

# **CONSUMER PRICE INDEX** MAY 2025

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CT STATISTICIAN L Mbalekelwa Tel: 3671300/3671319

Private Bag 0024, Gaborone Tel: 3671300 Toll Free: 0800 600 200

Four Thirty Square, Plot 54350 PG Matante Road, CBD, Gaborone

E-mail: info@statsbots.org.bw Website: www.statsbots.org.bw



STATISTICS BOTSWANA

# PREFACE

This report provides an in-depth analysis of Botswana's monthly inflation rate, as measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The CPI serves as a fundamental economic indicator, essential for tracking fluctuations in the cost of living, and offers a comprehensive overview of price movements across the national economy. The report systematically examines both month-on-month and year-on-year changes in the CPI, thereby offering critical insights into the inflationary trends within the country. This analysis is undertaken by Statistics Botswana, whose objective is to furnish a thorough understanding of the inflationary forces at play.

Precise and timely price data is indispensable for the formulation of socio-economic and monetary policies. By equipping policymakers with a clear understanding of prevailing inflationary pressures, such data plays a pivotal role in guiding the development of appropriate policy interventions. Statistics Botswana recognises the importance of this information and, as such, compiles and publishes the Consumer Price Index on a monthly basis to address the informational needs of a wide array of stakeholders.

Botswana's annual inflation rate was 1.9 percent in May 2025, a decline of 0.4 of a percentage point from the 2.3 percent recorded in April 2025.

Statistics Botswana expresses its sincere gratitude to all stakeholders whose invaluable contributions and data have significantly enhanced the compilation of this publication.

For more information and further enquiries, contact the Directorate of Stakeholder Relations at +267 **367 1300**. This publication and all other Statistics Botswana outputs/publications are available on the website at **http://www.statsbots.org.bw** and at the Statistics Botswana Information Resource Centre (Head-Office, Gaborone).

Dr. Lucky Mokgatlhe Acting Statistician General 13<sup>th</sup> June 2025

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# **CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**

## SECTION 1: HEADLINE INFLATION

In May 2025, Botswana's annual inflation rate was 1.9 percent, recording a decline of 0.4 of a percentage point from the 2.3 percent recorded in April 2025. The main contributors to the annual inflation rate were the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Miscellaneous Goods & Services groups, which accounted for 0.8 of a percentage point each. On the contrary, the Transport group contributed a negative 0.6 of a percentage point. **Refer to Table 1** and **Chart 5**.

Between April and May 2025, inflation rates showed variation across regions. The Urban Villages inflation rate was 1.9 percent in May 2025, a drop of 0.5 of a percentage point, from 2.4 percent recorded in April. The Cities and Towns inflation rate was 1.6 percent in May 2025, compared to 2.0 percent registered in April, a drop of 0.4 of a percentage point. The Rural Villages inflation rate also went down by 0.4 of a percentage point, from 2.8 percent in April to 2.4 percent in May 2025. **Refer to Table 2** 

The national Consumer Price Index (CPI) went down by 0.1 percent, from 136.8 in April to 136.7 in May 2025. In May 2025, the Cities & Towns index was 136.2, registering a 0.2 percent decrease from the April 2025 level of 136.5. The Urban Villages' index dropped by 0.1 percent, from 137.1 in April to 136.9 in May 2025. While the Rural Villages index remained unchanged at 137.0 in May 2025. **See Table 2**.

The group indices were mostly moving at a stable pace between April and May 2025, recording changes of less than 1.0 percent, except for the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group, which went down by 1.2 percent. **Refer to Table 2**.

The Housing, Water, Electricity Gas & Other Fuels index was 124.5 in May 2025, a decrease of 1.2 percent, from 126.0 recorded in April. This was due to the decrease of 11.8 percent in the constituent section index of Water Supply & Miscellaneous Services. The decline in Water Supply & Miscellaneous Services section index was attributed to the revised domestic portable water tariffs, which were effected on 1<sup>st</sup> April 2025. **See Table 3**.

The Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages index increased by 0.2 percent, from 152.6 in April to 152.8 in May 2025. This growth was driven by an increase in the constituent section indices, particularly Vegetables (2.7 percent), Coffee, Tea & Cocoa (0.9 percent), Food Not Elsewhere Classified (0.8 percent) and Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruits & Vegetables Juices (0.7 percent). **Refer to Table 3**.

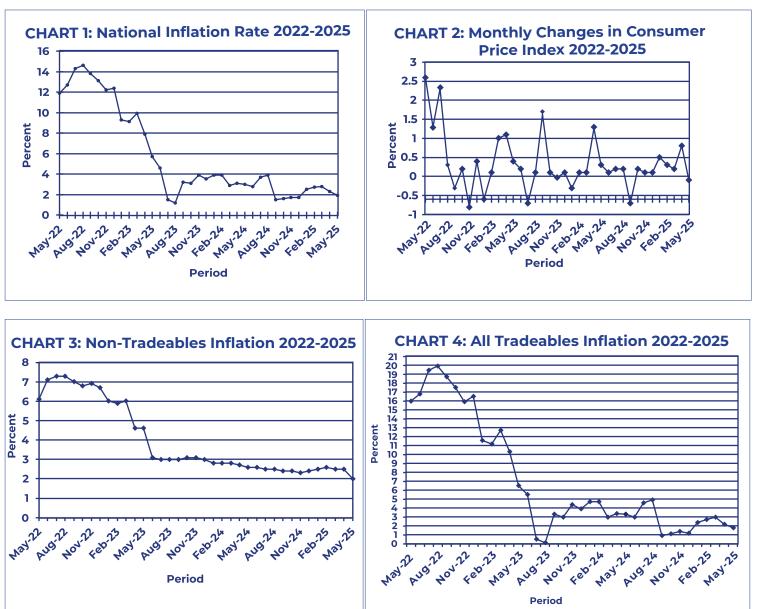
The Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco group index grew by 0.2 percent from 144.7 in April to 145.1 in May 2025. The increase was attributed to a general rise in the constituent sections indices of Tobacco (0.3 percent) and Alcoholic Beverages (0.2 percent). **Refer to Table 3**.

The All-Tradeables index went up by 0.1 percent, from 143.0 in April 2025 to 143.2 in May 2025. The Non-Tradeables Index decreased by 0.4 percent, from 128.4 in April to 127.8 in May 2025. The Domestic Tradeables Index realised a rise of 0.1 percent, from 144.9 in April to 145.0 in May 2025, while the Imported Tradeables Index also rose by 0.1 percent, from 142.3 in April 2025 to 142.5 in May 2025. **See Table 4.** 

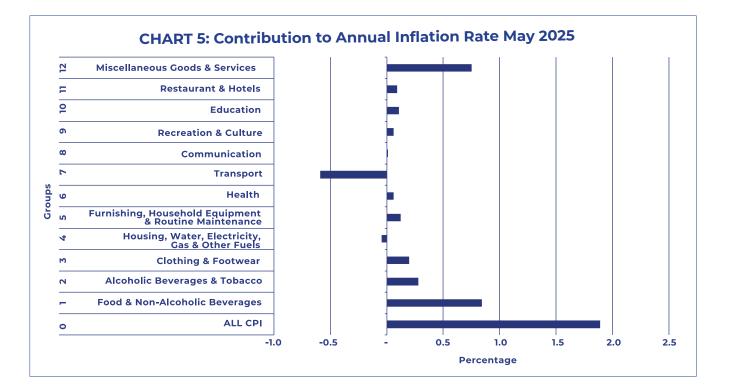
The All-Tradeables inflation rate was 1.8 percent in May 2025, down by 0.4 of a percentage point from the April 2025 rate of 2.2 percent. The Non-Tradeables inflation rate declined by 0.5 of a percentage point from 2.5 percent recorded in April 2025 to 2.0 percent in May 2025. The Domestic Tradeables and the Imported Tradeables inflation rates decreased by 0.4 of a percentage point, from 4.9 percent in April to 4.5 percent in May 2025, respectively. **Refer to Table 4**.

## SECTION 2: CORE INFLATION

The Trimmed Mean Core inflation rate declined by 0.5 of a percentage point, from 2.3 percent in April to 1.8 percent in May 2025. The Core Inflation rate, excluding administered prices, was 3.7 percent in May 2025, a drop of 0.4 of a percentage point from the April 2025 rate of 4.1 percent. **Refer to Table 5.** 



### **CHARTS**



# TABLES

## **TABLE 1:** Contribution of Groups to Annual Inflation Rate

GROUP		cc	ONTRIBUTION	
CODE	GROUP NAME	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25
0	All Items Inflation Rate	2.8	2.3	1.9
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	0.9	0.9	0.8
2	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	0.3	0.3	0.3
3	Clothing & Footwear	0.2	0.2	0.2
4	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	0.1	0.1	-0.0
5	Furnishing, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance	0.1	0.1	0.1
6	Health	0.1	0.1	0.1
7	Transport	0.1	-0.4	-0.6
8	Communication	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Recreation & Culture	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	Education	0.1	0.1	0.1
11	Restaurants & Hotels	0.1	0.1	0.1
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	0.7	0.8	0.8

#### TABLE 2 : Consumer Price Index (December 2018 =100.0)

			erprice						N				S
		FOOD	ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	DNISNOH	FURNITURE ETC	НЕАЦТН	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	REC. & CULTURE	EDUCATION	REST. & HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS
Weigh	its	13.55	4.34	5.95	17.45	4.85	3.38	23.43	6.94	2.82	4.60	3.66	9.01
2022	Jan	114.8	122.1	108.6	117.5	110.6	105.8	126.2	102.3	105.2	112.3	110.4	115.0
	Feb	115.3	122.2	108.7	117.6	110.9	106.0	127.0	102.3	105.4	112.4	110.7	115.4
	Mar	116.0	122.5	109.0	118.0	110.8	106.2	127.2	102.5	105.7	112.5	110.8	115.6
	Apr	118.6	123.2	109.4	122.3	111.6	106.6	134.5	102.5	107.4	112.6	111.5	121.2
	Мау	121.6	124.0	110.4	122.7	112.7	107.0	144.2	102.6	108.2	112.7	112.9	121.7
	Jun	123.8	124.3	111.2	123.1	113.5	107.3	148.7	102.6	108.4	112.8	113.4	123.0
	Jul	126.4	124.4	111.6	123.5	114.3	107.7	158.1	102.8	108.9	112.8	114.5	123.9
	Aug	128.2	124.4	111.7	123.0	114.6	107.9	158.5	103.9	109.2	112.8	114.9	124.3
	Sept	130.3	124.3	112.5	123.1	115.5	108.0	155.3	104.0	109.1	112.8	115.1	124.5
	Oct	132.0	124.6	113.1	123.0	115.9	108.4	155.4	104.0	109.3	112.8	115.4	124.4
	Nov	132.7	125.0	113.7	122.9	116.3	108.7	150.0	104.8	108.9	112.8	116.3	124.3
	Dec	133.8	124.8	114.0	123.0	116.9	109.1	151.0	104.8	108.8	112.8	116.4	124.8
2023	Jan	134.5	125.1	114.4	123.0	117.5	109.4	145.6	105.0	108.9	118.5	117.1	125.0
	Feb	135.3	125.6	114.8	123.0	118.0	109.5	145.1	105.0	108.9	118.5	117.4	125.3
	Mar	136.6	126.5	115.8	123.3	118.9	109.7	148.9	105.1	108.9	118.5	117.8	125.5
	Apr	138.2	128.7	116.4	124.3	119.8	110.5	149.5	105.1	110.2	118.5	118.9	132.5
	May	139.0	129.8	116.8	124.4	120.1	111.1	150.4	105.2	110.4	118.5	120.1	133.4
	Jun	139.7	130.2	117.4	124.7	119.9	111.1	150.6	105.2	110.5	118.5	120.9	133.7
	Jul	139.9	130.7	117.9	124.6	120.4	110.6	146.1	105.3	110.9	118.5	121.2	134.4
	Aug	139.8	131.1	118.1	124.5	121.0	110.8	146.1	105.3	111.4	118.6	121.8	134.5
	Sep	140.3	131.1	118.7	124.6	121.5	110.5	154.6	105.5	111.4	118.6	122.3	134.8
	Oct	140.6	131.7	119.5	124.4	121.7	110.7	154.4	105.5	111.4	118.6	122.5	135.2
	Nov	141.6	132.2	119.7	124.4	122.3	110.9	153.3	105.6	111.7	118.6	123.0	135.3
	Dec	141.9	132.3	120.1	124.5	122.7	111.2	153.2	105.6	111.9	118.6	123.6	135.4
2024	Jan	142.5	132.8	120.2	124.5	123.5	111.2	150.3	105.8	112.0	120.0	123.9	136.0
	Feb	143.1	133.0	120.6	124.5	123.7	111.4	150.1	105.7	112.1	120.2	124.0	136.1
	Mar	143.5	133.2	120.8	124.9	124.2	111.6	149.9	105.6	112.3	120.3	124.4	136.2
	Apr	144.0	134.8	121.4	124.9	124.0	111.6	153.4	105.6	112.5	120.3	124.7	144.1
	May	144.5	136.4	122.0	124.9	124.0	111.8	154.4	105.5	112.5	120.3	124.8	144.5
	Jun	145.3	136.5	122.8	125.1	124.0	111.9	153.8	105.6	112.5	120.3	125.0	144.6
	Jul	146.1	137.3	122.7	125.3	123.4	112.0	154.2	105.6	112.3	120.3	125.3	145.0
	Aug	146.9	138.0	123.2	125.2	123.9	113.1	154.5	105.6	112.1	120.3	125.7	145.2
	Sep	147.3	138.8	123.7	125.1	124.1	113.3	150.0	105.5	112.4	120.3	126.1	145.2
	Oct	148.0	139.3	124.0	125.3	124.4	113.3	149.8	105.5	113.0	120.3	126.4	145.5
	Nov	148.4	140.0	124.3	125.2	124.6	113.7	149.9	105.5	114.3	120.3	126.9	145.6
	Dec	148.6	141.1	124.5	125.6	125.0	113.6	149.3	105.5	114.4	120.3	127.5	145.6
2025	Jan	149.8	142.3	124.8	125.7	125.7	113.5	149.9	105.5	114.4	123.4	127.7	146.3
	Feb	151.0	142.8	125.2	125.9	126.1	113.8	150.1	105.6	114.6	123.4	127.8	146.6
	Mar	151.8	143.4	125.8	126.0	126.9	114.0	150.5	105.7	114.6	123.4	127.9	146.8
	Apr	152.6	144.7	126.3	126.0	127.2	114.1	150.9	105.7	115.3	123.4	128.1	155.4
	May	152.8	145.1	126.5	124.5	127.4	114.2	151.0	105.7	115.4	123.4	128.2	155.7
% Cha Last m	nge on Ionth	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1.2)	0.2	0.1	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2

#### **TABLE 2:** Consumer Price Index (Cont.)

		onsumer Pr		(				ANNU	AL INFLAT	ION
		ALL ITEMS INDEX	NATIONAL INFLATION RATE	MONTHLY CHANGE	TOWNS & CITIES INDEX	URBAN VILLAGE INDEX	RURAL VILLAGES INDEX	TOWNS & CITIES	URBAN VILLAGES	RURAL
		100.0	%	%	0.38	0.41	0.21	%	%	%
2022	Jan	116.0	10.6	2.2	116.1	116.2	115.4	10.7	10.4	10.7
	Feb	116.3	10.6	0.3	116.4	116.7	115.6	10.8	10.4	10.6
	Mar	116.6	10.0	0.3	116.6	117.0	115.9	10.1	9.9	9.9
	Apr	120.1	9.6	3.0	120.5	120.4	118.8	9.9	9.4	9.6
	May	123.2	11.9	2.6	123.3	123.6	122.2	11.8	11.8	12.1
	Jun	124.8	12.7	1.3	125.0	125.1	124.0	12.7	12.4	13.1
	Jul	127.7	14.3	2.3	127.7	128.0	127.2	14.3	14.2	14.8
	Aug	128.1	14.6	0.3	128.0	128.5	127.7	14.5	14.5	15.1
	Sept	127.8	13.8	(0.3)	127.6	128.2	127.5	13.6	13.5	14.7
	Oct	128.1	13.1	0.2	128.0	128.4	127.8	12.9	12.8	13.8
	Nov	127.1	12.2	(0.8)	127.0	127.3	127.0	12.1	11.8	13.0
	Dec	127.6	12.4	0.4	127.4	127.8	127.6	12.3	12.2	13.3
2023	Jan	126.8	9.3	(0.6)	126.9	127.1	126.1	9.3	9.4	9.3
	Feb	126.9	9.1	0.1	126.9	127.3	126.1	9.0	9.1	9.1
	Mar	128.2	9.9	1.0	128.2	128.4	127.9	9.9	9.7	10.4
	Apr	129.7	7.9	1.1	129.7	130.0	129.0	7.6	7.9	8.6
	Мау	130.2	5.7	0.4	130.2	130.5	129.7	5.6	5.6	6.1
	Jun	130.5	4.6	0.2	130.5	130.9	130.0	4.4	4.6	4.8
	Jul	129.7	1.5	(0.7)	129.8	130.0	128.8	1.6	1.5	1.3
	Aug	129.7	1.2	0.1	129.8	130.0	129.0	1.5	1.2	1.0
	Sep	131.9	3.2	1.7	131.8	132.1	131.8	3.3	3.1	3.4
	Oct	132.0	3.1	0.1	132.0	132.1	131.9	3.2	2.9	3.1
	Nov	132.0	3.9	(0.0)	132.0	132.0	132.0	4.0	3.7	3.9
	Dec	132.1	3.5	0.1	132.1	132.1	132.1	3.7	3.4	3.5
2024	Jan	131.8	3.9	(0.3)	131.9	131.8	131.4	4.0	3.7	4.2
	Feb	131.9	3.9	0.1	132.0	131.9	131.5	4.0	3.7	4.3
	Mar	132.0	2.9	0.1	132.1	132.0	131.6	3.1	2.8	2.9
	Apr	133.7	3.1	1.3	133.8	133.9	133.2	3.2	3.0	3.2
	May	134.2	3.0	0.3	134.1	134.4	133.8	3.0	2.9	3.2
	Jun	134.2	2.8	0.1	134.2	134.4	134.0	2.8	2.7	3.1
	Jul	134.5	3.7	0.2	134.5	134.7	134.2	3.6	3.7	4.2
	Aug	134.8	3.9	0.2	134.7	134.9	135.0	3.7	3.8	4.6
	Sep	133.9	1.5	(0.7)	133.8	134.0	134.0	1.5	1.4	1.7
	Oct	134.1	1.6	0.2	133.8	134.2	134.3	1.4	1.6	1.9
	Nov	134.3	1.7	0.1	134.0	134.4	134.7	1.5	1.8	2.1
	Dec	134.4	1.7	0.1	134.1	134.4	134.8	1.5	1.7	2.0
2025	Jan	135.0	2.5	0.5	134.7	135.0	135.4	2.1	2.5	3.0
2023	Feb	135.4	2.7	0.3	135.0	135.5	135.7	2.3	2.7	3.2
		135.7	2.8	0.2	135.3	136.0	135.8	2.4	3.0	3.2
	Mar	136.8	2.3	0.2	136.5	130.0	137.0	2.9	2.4	2.8
	Apr	136.7	2.3		136.2	137.1	137.0			2.0
ov 🗢	May	130./	1.7	(0.1)	130.2	130.7	137.0	1.6	1.9	2.4
% Cha last m	nge on onth	(0.1)			(0.2)	(0.1)	0.0			

#### TABLE 3: National Consumer Price Group And Section Indices (December 2018=100.0)

					0	0	0	PERC	ENTAGE	CHANG	E ON:
	GROUP SECTION	WEIGHTS	THIS MONTH MAY 2025	LAST MONTH APR 2025	3 MONTHS AGO FEB 2025	6 MONTHS AGO NOV 2024	12 MONTHS AGO MAY 2024	LAST MONTH	3 MONTHS AGO	6 MONTHS AGO	12 MONTHS AGO
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	13.55	152.8	152.6	151.0	148.4	144.5	0.2	1.3	3.0	5.8
1.1	Bread & Cereals	4.26	164.2	164.9	164.0	161.1	156.7	(0.4)	0.1	2.0	4.8
1.2	Meat (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)	2.36	154.4	153.8	151.3	147.0	147.2	0.3	2.0	5.0	4.9
1.3	Fish (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)	0.18	139.5	139.6	139.1	138.0	133.7	(0.1)	0.3	1.1	4.4
1.4	Milk, Cheese & Milk Products	0.98	139.0	138.4	136.6	135.3	131.1	0.4	1.7	2.7	6.0
1.5	Oils & Fats	0.92	162.0	162.0	157.9	157.7	164.5	0.0	2.6	2.7	(1.5)
1.6	Fruits	0.78	141.4	144.4	143.4	133.3	127.2	(2.1)	(1.4)	6.1	11.1
1.7	Vegetables	1.08	160.7	156.5	153.5	159.9	146.9	2.7	4.6	0.4	9.3
1.8	Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	1.11	130.6	130.2	131.2	127.7	121.6	0.3	(0.4)	2.2	7.4
1.9	Food Not Elsewhere Classified	0.54	143.1	142.0	140.8	138.8	136.8	0.8	1.6	3.1	4.6
1.10	Coffee, Tea & Cocoa	0.73	153.6	152.2	150.1	145.4	134.3	0.9	2.3	5.7	14.4
1.11	Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruits & Vegetables Juices	0.62	129.4	128.5	126.1	124.5	123.3	0.7	2.6	4.0	5.0
2	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.34	145.1	144.7	142.8	140.0	136.4	0.2	1.6	3.6	6.4
2.1	Alcoholic Beverages	3.51	148.2	147.9	145.9	142.6	138.5	0.2	1.6	3.9	7.0
2.2	Tobacco	0.82	131.8	131.4	130.0	129.1	127.5	0.3	1.4	2.1	3.3
3	Clothing & Footwear	5.95	126.5	126.3	125.2	124.3	122.0	0.1	1.0	1.7	3.7
3.1	Clothing	2.60	127.2	127.1	125.8	124.7	121.9	0.1	1.2	2.0	4.4
3.2	Other Articles of Clothing	0.72	123.8	124.3	123.7	122.5	120.4	(0.4)	0.1	1.0	2.8
3.3	Cleaning, Repair & Hire	0.61	138.5	138.0	136.8	136.5	135.0	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.5
3.4	Footwear	2.03	122.7	122.4	121.6	120.7	118.7	0.2	0.9	1.7	3.4
4	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	17.45	124.5	126.0	125.9	125.2	124.9	(1.2)	(1.1)	(0.5)	(0.3)
4.1	Rent Paid by Tenants	7.78	124.7	124.7	124.5	123.5	123.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.1
4.2	Materials for Maintenance & Repair of Dwellings	3.83	128.8	128.6	128.4	127.3	126.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	2.2
4.3	Water Supply & Miscellaneous Services	1.96	99.4	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	(11.8)	(11.8)	(11.8)	(11.8)
4.4	Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	3.89	132.6	132.8	132.7	132.8	133.1	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)
5	Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance	4.85	127.4	127.2	126.1	124.6	124.0	0.2	1.0	2.2	2.7
5.1	Furniture & Furnishing	1.35	120.9	120.4	120.0	118.7	120.8	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.0
5.2	Carpets & Other Floor Coverings	0.27	110.5	111.4	110.5	111.5	113.8	(0.8)	(0.1)	(0.9)	(2.9)
5.3	Household Textiles	0.29	124.5	123.9	123.5	121.4	119.2	0.5	0.8	2.5	4.4
5.4	Household Appliances	0.72	130.5	131.5	131.1	130.0	128.0	(0.8)	(0.5)	0.4	1.9
5.5	Glassware, Tableware & Household Utensils	0.23	135.3	135.3	135.2	133.1	131.7	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.7
5.6	Small Tools, Miscellaneous Accessories	0.04	128.0	127.9	128.2	127.6	128.2	0.1	(0.1)	0.3	(0.2)
5.7	Goods & Services for Household Maintenance	1.95	132.6	132.0	129.8	127.9	125.8	0.4	2.1	3.7	5.4
6	Health	3.38	114.2	114.1	113.8	113.7	111.8	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.2
6.1	Medical Products, Applications & Equipments	0.98	131.0	130.9	129.7	129.8	123.8	0.1	1.0	1.0	5.8
6.2	Out-Patient Services	0.93	112.4	112.3	112.4	111.9	111.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1
6.3	Hospital Services	1.47	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## TABLE 3: National Consumer Price Group And Section Indices (December 2018=100.0) (Cont.)

				aices (					NTAGE	CHANG	E ON:
	GROUP SECTION	WEIGHTS	THIS MONTH MAY 2025	LAST MONTH APR 2025	3 MONTHS AGO FEB 2025	6 MONTHS AGO NOV 2024	12 MONTHS AGO MAY 2024	LAST MONTH	3 MONTHS AGO	6 MONTHS AGO	12 MONTHS AGO
7	Transport	23.43	151.0	150.9	150.1	149.9	154.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	(2.2)
7.1	Purchase of Vehicles	5.74	163.1	162.8	159.4	155.2	155.5	0.2	2.3	5.1	4.9
7.2	Operation of Personal Transport	12.56	148.4	148.4	148.5	150.0	158.1	(0.0)	(0.1)	(1.1)	(6.2)
7.3	Transport Services	5.13	143.8	143.8	143.8	143.8	143.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	Communication	6.94	105.7	105.7	105.6	105.5	105.5	(0.0)	0.1	0.2	0.2
8.1	Postal Services	0.21	127.5	127.5	127.5	127.5	127.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8.2	Telephone & Telefax Equipment	1.13	118.1	118.3	117.8	116.9	117.1	(0.1)	0.3	1.0	0.9
8.3	Telephone & Telefax Services	5.60	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.3	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Recreation & Culture	2.82	115.4	115.3	114.6	114.3	112.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	2.6
9.1	Audio Visual, Photographic & Information Processing Equipment	2.10	112.4	112.3	112.0	111.8	109.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.3
9.2	Other Recreational Items & Equipments	0.30	122.4	122.1	122.0	121.2	119.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.5
9.3	Recreational & Cultural Services	0.31	126.8	126.8	122.2	122.2	122.1	0.0	3.8	3.8	3.9
9.4	Newspapers, Books & Stationary	0.11	122.7	122.5	121.3	120.4	118.1	0.1	1.1	1.9	3.8
10	Education	4.60	123.4	123.4	123.4	120.3	120.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6
10.1	Pre-Primary & Primary Education	1.89	128.7	128.7	128.7	124.7	124.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.2
10.2	Secondary & Tertiary Education	2.70	119.6	119.6	119.6	117.2	117.2	0.0	(0.0)	2.1	2.1
n	Restaurants & Hotels	3.66	128.2	128.1	127.8	126.9	124.8	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.7
11.1	Restaurants, Cafes & the Like	3.02	133.2	133.0	132.6	131.5	128.7	0.2	0.5	1.3	3.5
11.2	Accommodation Services	0.64	104.5	105.2	105.3	105.5	106.5	(0.6)	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.9)
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	9.01	155.7	155.4	146.6	145.6	144.5	0.2	6.2	6.9	7.8
12.1	Personal Care	2.33	138.1	138.4	137.1	135.5	131.6	(0.2)	0.7	1.9	4.9
12.2	Personal Effects Not Elsewhere Classified	0.22	106.5	106.4	106.3	106.3	106.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	(0.2)
12.3	Social Protection	0.13	129.4	129.4	129.4	123.2	123.2	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0
12.4	Insurance	3.62	191.8	191.0	170.1	169.0	169.4	0.4	12.8	13.5	13.2
12.5	Financial Services	1.09	128.0	127.4	127.0	126.6	126.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3
12.6	Taxes, Licences & Fees	1.61	127.4	127.8	127.6	127.4	126.1	(0.3)	(0.2)	0.0	1.1
Nete	<b>All-Items Index</b> Figures may vary slightly due to the rounding off	100.0	136.7	136.8	135.4	134.3	134.2	(0.1)	1.0	1.8	1.9

### **TABLE 4:** Consumer Price Index By Tradeability (December 2018 = 100.0)

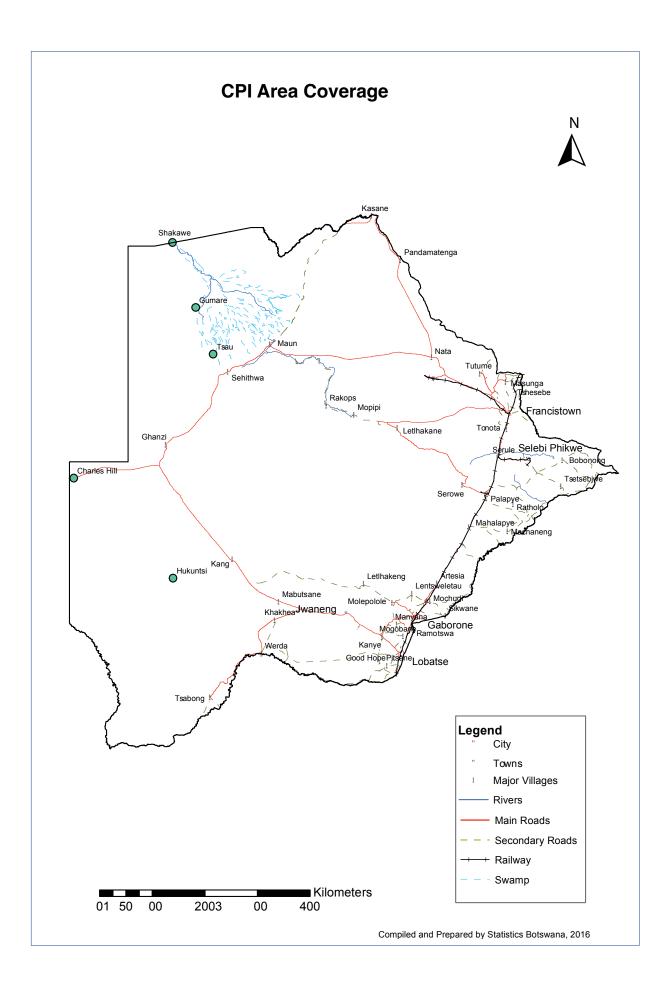
		AL ITEN		NON-TR	ADABLE		IESTIC DABLE		PORTED ADABLE	TR	ALL ADABLE
		INDEX	INFLA- TION	INDEX	INFLA- TION	INDEX	INFLATION	INDEX	INFLATION	INDEX	INFLATION
Weight	ts	100.00		42.29		15.46		42.26		57.71	
2022	Jan	116.0	10.6	113.1	5.6	115.6	5.2	119.1	17.9	118.2	14.3
	Feb	116.3	10.6	113.2	5.7	115.9	4.9	119.7	18.0	118.7	14.3
	Mar	116.6	10.0	113.3	5.8	116.2	4.9	120.1	16.3	119.1	13.1
	Apr	120.1	9.6	116.5	6.1	117.9	3.7	124.6	15.5	122.8	12.2
	May	123.2	11.9	116.8	6.1	119.2	4.6	131.0	20.3	127.9	16.0
	Jun	124.8	12.7	118.7	7.1	122.4	7.3	131.9	20.3	129.4	16.8
	Jul	127.7	14.3	119.0	7.3	124.8	9.9	137.6	23.0	134.2	19.4
	Aug	128.1	14.6	119.0	7.3	125.6	10.4	138.2	23.4	134.8	19.9
	Sept	127.8	13.8	119.2	7.0	126.8	10.8	136.8	21.6	134.2	18.7
	Oct	128.1	13.1	119.1	6.8	127.9	11.5	137.2	19.7	134.8	17.
	Nov	127.1	12.2	119.2	6.9	128.3	11.7	134.5	17.4	132.8	15.9
	Dec	127.6	12.4	119.4	6.7	129.4	12.4	135.2	18.0	133.6	16.
2023	Jan	126.8	9.3	119.8	6.0	130.6	13.0	132.4	11.1	131.9	11.6
	Feb	126.9	9.1	119.9	5.9	131.1	13.2	132.4	10.6	132.0	11.2
	Mar	128.2	9.9	120.1	6.0	131.8	13.4	135.0	12.4	134.2	12.7
	Apr	129.7 130.2	7.9 5.7	121.8 122.1	4.6 4.6	133.3 134.1	13.1 12.5	136.2 136.9	9.3 4.5	135.4 136.2	10.: 6.:
	May Jun	130.2	4.6	122.1	4.6 3.1	134.1	12.5	137.2	4.5	136.5	5.5
	Jul	130.3	4.0	122.4	3.0	134.0	7.9	134.9	-1.9	134.9	0.5
	Aug	127.7	1.3	122.6	3.0	134.7	7.2	135.0	-2.3	135.0	0.1
	Sep	131.9	3.2	122.7	3.0	134.6	6.2	140.0	2.3	138.6	3.3
	Oct	132.0	3.1	122.8	3.1	134.8	5.4	140.1	2.1	138.8	3.0
	Nov	132.0	3.9	122.9	3.1	135.4	5.6	139.8	3.9	138.6	4.4
	Dec	132.1	3.5	123.0	3.0	135.6	4.8	139.9	3.5	138.8	3.9
2024	Jan	131.8	3.9	123.1	2.8	136.5	4.5	138.6	4.7	138.1	4.7
	Feb	131.9	3.9	123.2	2.8	137.1	4.6	138.6	4.7	138.2	4.7
	Mar	132.0	2.9	123.4	2.8	137.4	4.3	138.5	2.6	138.2	3.0
	Apr	133.7	3.1	125.2	2.7	138.2	3.7	140.6	3.3	140.0	3.4
	May	134.2	3.0	125.4	2.6	138.7	3.4	141.3	3.2	140.6	3.3
	Jun	134.2	2.8	125.5	2.6	139.1	3.4	141.2	2.9	140.7	3.0
	Jul	134.5	3.7	125.6	2.5	139.7	3.7	141.5	4.9	141.1	4.6
	Aug	134.8	3.9	125.7	2.5	140.2	4.1	142.0	5.2	141.6	4.9
	Sep	133.9	1.5	125.7	2.4	140.4	4.3	139.7	-0.2	139.9	0.9
	Oct	134.1	1.6	125.7	2.4	140.9	4.5	140.0	-0.1	140.2	1.1
	Nov	134.3	1.7	125.7	2.3	141.2	4.3	140.3	0.4	140.6	1.4
	Dec	134.4	1.7	126.0	2.4	141.5	4.3	140.1	0.1	140.5	1.2
2025	Jan	135.0	2.5	126.3	2.5	142.8	4.6	140.8	1.6	141.3	2.4
	Feb	135.4	2.7	126.4	2.6	143.7	4.8	141.3	1.9	141.9	2.7
	Mar	135.7	2.8	126.5	2.5	144.2	4.9	141.8	2.4	142.4	3.0
	Apr	136.8	2.3	128.4	2.5	144.9	4.9	142.3	1.2	143.0	2.2
	May	136.7	1.9	127.8	2.0	145.0	4.5	142.5	0.8	143.2	1.8
% Chan month	ige on last	(0.1)		(0.4)		0.1		0.1		0.1	

YEAR	монтн	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (TRIMMED MEAN) (DECEMBER 2018 = 100)	CORE MONTHLY INFLATION RATE (TRIMMED MEAN) (PERCENTAGE)	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (EXCLUDING ADMINISTERED PRICES) (DECEMBER 2018 = 100)	CORE MONTHLY INFLATION (EXCLUDING ADMINISTERED PRICES) (PERCENTAGE)
2022					
	Jan	116.2	8.8	113.8	6.7
	Feb	116.6	8.8	114.4	6.8
	Mar	116.9	8.6	114.8	6.8
	Apr	119.9	8.1	116.5	5.5
	May	121.9	9.4	118.0	6.4
	Jun	123.7	10.3	119.0	6.6
	Jul	125.8	11.5	120.4	7.0
	Aug	126.1	11.8	121.1	8.0
	Sept	126.0	11.4	121.7	8.0
	Oct	126.3	11.1	122.2	8.0
	Nov	125.9	10.8	122.6	8.3
	Dec	126.5	11.2	123.3	8.
2023					
	Jan	127.0	8.5	124.2	9.
	Feb	127.0	8.2	124.3	8.3
	Mar	128.5	9.2	125.1	8.
	Apr	128.9	7.1	126.2	8.
	May	126.0	5.4	127.0	7.
	Jun	126.7	4.3	127.5	7.
	Jul	126.3	2.5	127.6	5.
	Aug	126.4	2.4	127.7	5.
	Sep	127.4	3.3	128.1	5.
	Oct	128.5	3.2	128.2	4.
	Nov	132.0	3.7	128.6	4.
	Dec	131.8	3.3	128.8	4.
2024					
	Jan	132.9	3.7	129.3	4.
	Feb	132.4	3.7	129.5	4.
	Mar	132.4	2.6	129.7	3.
	Apr	132.0	2.9	130.1	3.
	May	132.8	2.8	130.8	3.
	Jun	132.9	2.6	130.9	2.
	Jul	133.4	3.5	131.3	2.
	Aug	133.8	3.7	131.8	3.
	Sep	130.3	1.5	132.0	3.
	Oct	130.5	1.6	132.3	3.
	Nov	130.7	1.7	132.6	3.
	Dec	131.2	1.7	133.0	3.
2025					
	Jan	131.9	2.2	133.9	3.
	Feb	132.3	2.4	134.4	3.
	Mar	132.4	2.5	134.9	4.
	Apr	132.7	2.3	135.5	4.
	May	133.8	1.8	135.6	3.3

#### TABLE 5: Core Inflation Rates By Exclusion And Trimmed Mean

## **TABLE 6:** Average Annual Inflation ( December 2018=100)

	GROUP	WEIGHTS	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	13.55	3.0	1.3	2.7	3.4	(0.5)	1.4	3.7	6.0	11.1	11.9	4.8
2	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.34	9.0	6.1	2.5	4.5	1.1	2.8	5.4	8.9	5.3	4.6	5.6
3	Clothing & Footwear	5.95	6.0	7.6	6.5	3.2	1.8	1.3	2.2	3.5	4.4	5.7	4.3
4	Housing, Water, Electr. Gas & Other Fuels	17.45	3.9	7.1	6.3	5.4	4.1	2.1	5.1	7.7	6.6	2.1	0.7
5	Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance	4.85	5.0	6.1	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.7	5.5	5.9	3.1
6	Health	3.38	8.3	6.3	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.7
7	Transport	23.43	1.2	(5.1)	(2.7)	1.6	7.5	6.2	(2.4)	12.3	31.1	4.2	1.3
8	Communication	6.94	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	(4.6)	(3.8)	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.3
9	Recreation & Culture	2.82	4.2	5.7	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.4	(0.2)	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.0
10	Education	4.60	7.4	6.4	3.7	4.1	5.5	3.1	4.7	2.2	2.2	5.2	1.5
n	Restaurants & Hotels	3.66	7.6	5.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.1	5.2	6.2	4.0
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	9.01	5.2	7.2	7.5	3.9	6.4	5.3	2.0	5.4	8.8	8.7	8.1
	All-Items Index	100.0	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.9	6.7	12.1	5.2	2.8
No	<b>te:</b> Figures may vary slightly due to the rounding off												



# GLOSSARY

**Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is an index which measures price changes in goods and services with reference to a base period.

Inflation is a measurement of prices movement of goods and services in a particular country.

**Contributions:** These are percentage points that add up to the overall inflation rate. The contribution of a **group** to overall annual inflation depends on its weight in the consumption basket and its own annual inflation rate.

**Domestic Tradeables** refers to the goods and services which a country (Botswana) can export to other countries.

**Imported Tradeables** represents the goods and services which a country (Botswana) imports from other countries (trading partners).

**Non-Tradeables** refers to the goods and services which a country cannot either export to or import from other countries.

All -Tradeables refers to the total of Domestic and Imported Tradeables.

**Trimmed Mean Core Inflation**- attempts to remove 8 percent (by weight) of the commodity subgroups price changes at each of the ends of an ordered series of price changes in any given month.

**Core inflation by Exclusion** is a measure used to remove the volatility inherent in prices that are only adjusted periodically and not always in response to currently prevailing market forces.





