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## **Preface**

This report examines Botswana's monthly inflation rate performance as measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The inflation rate measures the change in the CPI for the month of February 2024 compared to the previous month (month-on-month changes) as well as to the corresponding month in the previous year (year-on-year changes).

Price Statistics information is appropriate for the formulation of socio-economic and monetary policies. In order to produce statistics that reflect the current situation in the economy, Statistics Botswana produces the Consumer Price Index monthly, to meet the stakeholders' needs.

The annual inflation rate was 3.9 percent in February 2024, the same rate as in January 2024.

Statistics Botswana acknowledges and extends gratitude to all stakeholders who provided information for the production of this publication.

For more information and further enquiries, contact the Directorate of Stakeholder Relations at +267 367 1300. This publication and all other Statistics Botswana outputs/publications are available on the website at <a href="http://www.statsbots.org.bw">http://www.statsbots.org.bw</a> and at the Statistics Botswana Information Resource Centre (Head-Office, Gaborone).

Dr. Burton S. Mguni Statistician General 15th March 2024

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#### **Consumer Price Index**

#### Section 1: Headline Inflation

The annual inflation rate was 3.9 percent in February 2024 the same rate as in January 2024. The largest contribution to the February 2024 annual inflation rate came from Transport (0.9 of a percentage point), Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.8 of a percentage point) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (0.8 of a percentage point). Refer to Table 1 and Chart 5.

The inflation rates for regions when comparing the months of January and February 2024 indicated a rise of 0.1 of a percentage point for Rural Villages, from 4.2 percent in January to 4.3 percent in February. The Cities & Towns and Urban Villages inflation rate remained constant at 4.0 percent and 3.7 percent in February 2024 respectively, maintaining the same rates as at January 2024. **Refer to Table 2** 

The national Consumer Price Index was 131.9 in February 2024, an increase of 0.1 percent from 131.8 registered in January 2024. The changes for region indices between January and February 2024 showed a similar increase pattern of 0.1 percent, from 131.9 in January to 132.0 in February for Cities & Towns, 131.8 in January to 131.9 in February for Urban Villages, whereas the Rural Villages index increased from 131.4 in January to 131.5 in February. **Refer to Table 2**.

The group indices were generally moving at a steady pace between January and February 2024, recording changes of less than 1.0 percent. **Refer to Table 2**.

The Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group index rose by 0.4 percent, from 142.5 in January to 143.1 in February 2024. The upward movement was mainly due to a general increase in the constituent section indices, specifically; Meat (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen) (1.0 percent), Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery (0.8 percent), Bread & Cereals (0.6 percent) and Coffee, Tea & Cocoa (0.6 percent). Refer to Table 3.

The Clothing & Footwear group index registered a growth of 0.3 percent, from 120.2 in January to 120.6 in February 2024. The rise was attributable to an increase in the constituent section indices of Clothing (0.4 percent) and Footwear (0.3 percent). **Refer to Table 3**.

The Furnishing, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance group index recorded an increase of 0.2 percent, from 123.5 in January to 123.7 in February 2024. The growth was mostly due to a general increase in the constituent section indices, except for Household Appliances which recorded a decrease of 0.3 percent. **Refer to Table 3**.

The Health group index registered a rise of 0.2 percent, from 111.2 in January to 111.4 in February 2024. The growth was owed to a general increase in the constituent section indices. **Refer to Table 2**.

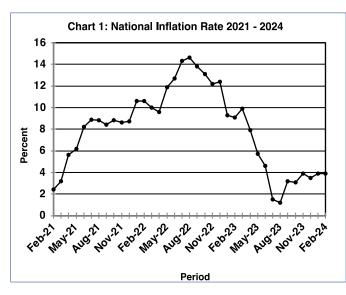
The All-Tradeables index showed an increase of 0.1 percent from 138.1 in January to 138.2 in February 2024. The Domestic Tradeables Index was 137.1 in February 2024, an increase of 0.4 percent, from 136.5 recorded in January. The Non-Tradeables Index moved from 123.1 in January to 123.2 in February 2024 while the Imported Tradeables Index remained constant at 138.6 in February 2024. **Refer to Table 4**.

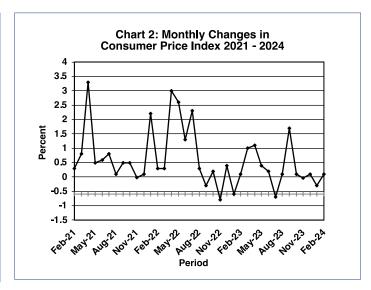
The All-Tradeables inflation rate was 4.7 percent in February 2024, the same rate as in January 2024. The Domestic Tradeables inflation rate was 4.6 percent in February, an increase of 0.1 of a percentage point, from the January rate of 4.5 percent. The Imported Tradeables and the Non-Tradeables inflation rate remained unchanged at 4.7 percent and 2.8 percent in February 2024, respectively. **Refer to Table 4.** 

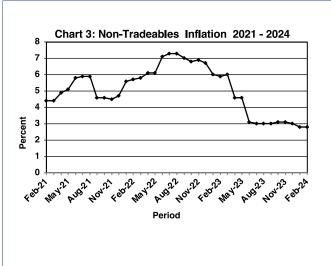
#### Section 2: Core Inflation

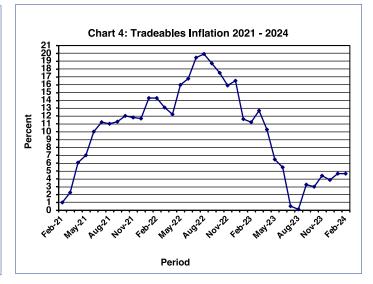
The Trimmed Mean Core inflation rate remained constant at 3.7 percent in February 2024, while the Core Inflation rate (excluding administered prices) also remained unchanged at 4.1 percent in February. Refer to Table 5.

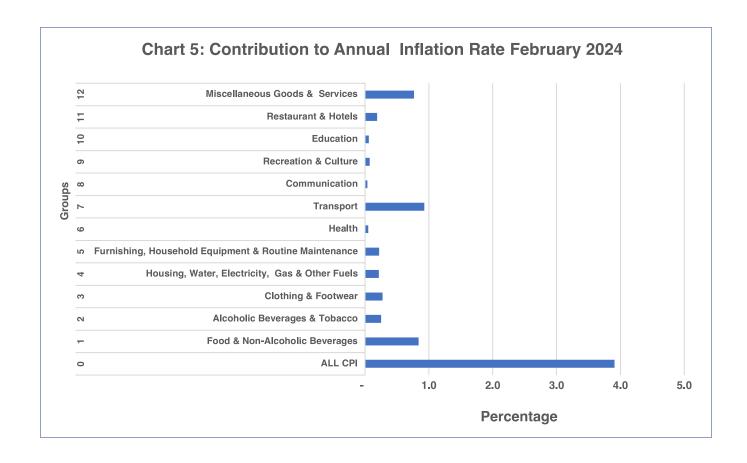
#### **Charts**











### **Tables**

**Table 1: Contribution of Groups to Annual Inflation Rate** 

| Group |   | CO     | NTRIBUTION |        |
|-------|---|--------|------------|--------|
| Code  | Group Name  | Dec-23 | Jan-24     | Feb-24 |
| 0     | All Items Inflation Rate                              | 3.5    | 3.9        | 3.9    |
| 1     | Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages                        | 0.9    | 0.9        | 0.8    |
| 2     | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco                         | 0.3    | 0.3        | 0.3    |
| 3     | Clothing & Footwear                                   | 0.3    | 0.3        | 0.3    |
| 4     | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels        | 0.2    | 0.2        | 0.2    |
| 5     | Furnishing, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance | 0.2    | 0.2        | 0.2    |
| 6     | Health  | 0.1    | 0.0        | 0.1    |
| 7     | Transport   | 0.4    | 0.9        | 0.9    |
| 8     | Communication   | 0.0    | 0.0        | 0.0    |
| 9     | Recreation & Culture                                  | 0.1    | 0.1        | 0.1    |
| 10    | Education   | 0.2    | 0.1        | 0.1    |
| 11    | Restaurants & Hotels                                  | 0.2    | 0.2        | 0.2    |
| 12    | Miscellaneous Goods & Services                        | 0.8    | 0.8        | 0.8    |

TABLE 2 : Consumer Price Index (December 2018 =100.0)

|        |            | Food           | Alcohol<br>and<br>Tobacco | Clothing<br>and<br>Footwear | Housing        | Furniture etc  | Health         | Transport | Communi-<br>cation | Rec. &         | Education      | Rest. &<br>Hotels | Miscella-<br>neous |
|--------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Weigh  | ts         | 13.55          | 4.34                      | 5.95                        | 17.45          | 4.85           | 3.38           | 23.43     | 6.94               | 2.82           | 4.60           | 3.66              | 9.01               |
| 2021   | Jan        | 107.2          | 111.3                     | 104.4                       | 108.7          | 105.1          | 103.2          | 99.6      | 101.1              | 101.1          | 109.9          | 105.2             | 106.8              |
|        | Feb        | 108.0          | 111.5                     | 104.6                       | 109.0          | 105.2          | 103.2          | 100.0     | 101.1              | 101.6          | 109.9          | 105.5             | 106.9              |
|        | Mar        | 108.6          | 112.0                     | 104.9                       | 109.2          | 105.6          | 103.5          | 102.8     | 101.1              | 101.8          | 109.9          | 106.0             | 106.9              |
|        | Apr        | 111.7          | 117.1                     | 105.7                       | 113.3          | 106.9          | 104.3          | 108.8     | 101.8              | 103.1          | 109.9          | 107.0             | 112.2              |
|        | May        | 112.3          | 118.4                     | 106.4                       | 113.6          | 107.2          | 104.9          | 109.7     | 102.1              | 103.7          | 109.9          | 107.9             | 112.5              |
|        | Jun        | 112.9          | 118.8                     | 106.8                       | 115.8          | 107.8          | 104.9          | 110.2     | 102.2              | 104.0          | 110.0          | 108.5             | 112.6              |
|        | Jul        | 113.0          | 119.3                     | 106.9                       | 115.9          | 108.2          | 104.8          | 113.5     | 102.3              | 104.0          | 110.0          | 108.2             | 112.9              |
|        | Aug        | 113.2          | 119.5                     | 107.0                       | 116.0          | 108.4          | 104.9          | 113.4     | 102.3              | 104.1          | 110.0          | 108.7             | 113.2              |
|        | Sept       | 113.5          | 120.1                     | 107.4                       | 116.6          | 109.3          | 105.0          | 114.0     | 102.3              | 104.6          | 111.1          | 109.1             | 113.8              |
|        | Oct        | 114.0          | 120.8                     | 107.8                       | 116.7          | 109.6          | 105.2          | 117.5     | 102.3              | 104.6          | 111.1          | 109.6             | 114.1              |
|        | Nov        | 114.1          | 121.3                     | 108.1                       | 116.9          | 109.5          | 105.3          | 117.1     | 102.3              | 104.7          | 111.1          | 109.9             | 113.7              |
|        | Dec        | 114.4          | 121.7                     | 108.3                       | 117.5          | 110.0          | 105.4          | 116.8     | 102.2              | 104.9          | 111.1          | 110.0             | 114.1              |
|        |            |                |                           |                             |                |                |                |           |                    |                |                |                   |                    |
| 2022   | Jan        | 114.8          | 122.1                     | 108.6                       | 117.5          | 110.6          | 105.8          | 126.2     | 102.3              | 105.2          | 112.3          | 110.4             | 115.0              |
|        | Feb        | 115.3          | 122.2                     | 108.7                       | 117.6          | 110.9          | 106.0          | 127.0     | 102.3              | 105.4          | 112.4          | 110.7             | 115.4              |
|        | Mar        | 116.0          | 122.5                     | 109.0                       | 118.0          | 110.8          | 106.2          | 127.2     | 102.5              | 105.7          | 112.5          | 110.8             | 115.6              |
|        | Apr        | 118.6          | 123.2                     | 109.4                       | 122.3          | 111.6          | 106.6          | 134.5     | 102.5              | 107.4          | 112.6          | 111.5             | 121.2              |
|        | May        | 121.6          | 124.0                     | 110.4                       | 122.7          | 112.7          | 107.0          | 144.2     | 102.6              | 108.2          | 112.7          | 112.9             | 121.7              |
|        | Jun        | 123.8          | 124.3                     | 111.2                       | 123.1          | 113.5          | 107.3          | 148.7     | 102.6              | 108.4          | 112.8          | 113.4             | 123.0              |
|        | Jul        | 126.4          | 124.4                     | 111.6                       | 123.5          | 114.3          | 107.7          | 158.1     | 102.8              | 108.9          | 112.8          | 114.5             | 123.9              |
|        | Aug        | 128.2          | 124.4                     | 111.7                       | 123.0          | 114.6          | 107.9          | 158.5     | 103.9              | 109.2          | 112.8          | 114.9             | 124.3              |
|        | Sept       | 130.3          | 124.3                     | 112.5                       | 123.1          | 115.5          | 108.0          | 155.3     | 104.0              | 109.1          | 112.8          | 115.1             | 124.5              |
|        | Oct        | 132.0          | 124.6                     | 113.1                       | 123.0          | 115.9          | 108.4          | 155.4     | 104.0              | 109.3          | 112.8          | 115.4             | 124.4              |
|        | Nov        | 132.7          | 125.0                     | 113.7                       | 122.9          | 116.3          | 108.7          | 150.0     | 104.8              | 108.9          | 112.8          | 116.3             | 124.3              |
|        | Dec        | 133.8          | 124.8                     | 114.0                       | 123.0          | 116.9          | 109.1          | 151.0     | 104.8              | 108.8          | 112.8          | 116.4             | 124.8              |
| 2023   | lon        | 134.5          | 125.1                     | 114.4                       | 123.0          | 117.5          | 109.4          | 145.6     | 105.0              | 108.9          | 118.5          | 117.1             | 125.0              |
| 2023   | Jan<br>Feb | 135.3          | 125.1                     | 114.4                       | 123.0          | 117.5          | 109.5          | 145.1     | 105.0              | 108.9          | 118.5          | 117.1             | 125.3              |
|        | Mar        | 136.6          | 126.5                     | 115.8                       | 123.3          | 118.9          | 109.7          | 148.9     | 105.0              | 108.9          | 118.5          | 117.4             | 125.5              |
|        |            | 138.2          | 128.7                     |                             | 123.3          | 119.8          | 110.5          | 149.5     | 105.1              | 110.2          | 118.5          | 117.6             | 132.5              |
|        | Apr        | 139.0          | 129.8                     | 116.4<br>116.8              | 124.3          | 120.1          | 111.1          | 150.4     | 105.1              | 110.2          | 118.5          | 120.1             | 132.3              |
|        | May        |                |                           |                             | 124.4          |                | 111.1          | 150.4     |                    |                |                |                   |                    |
|        | Jun        | 139.7<br>139.9 | 130.2<br>130.7            | 117.4<br>117.9              |                | 119.9          |                | 146.1     | 105.2              | 110.5<br>110.9 | 118.5          | 120.9             | 133.7              |
|        | Jul        | 139.9          | 130.7                     | 117.9                       | 124.6<br>124.5 | 120.4<br>121.0 | 110.6<br>110.8 | 146.1     | 105.3<br>105.3     | 111.4          | 118.5<br>118.6 | 121.2<br>121.8    | 134.4<br>134.5     |
|        | Aug        |                |                           |                             |                |                |                |           |                    |                |                |                   |                    |
|        | Sep        | 140.3          | 131.1                     | 118.7                       | 124.6          | 121.5          | 110.5          | 154.6     | 105.5              | 111.4          | 118.6          | 122.3             | 134.8              |
|        | Oct        | 140.6          | 131.7                     | 119.5                       | 124.4          | 121.7          | 110.7          | 154.4     | 105.5              | 111.4          | 118.6          | 122.5             | 135.2              |
|        | Nov        | 141.6          | 132.2                     | 119.7                       | 124.4          | 122.3          | 110.9          | 153.3     | 105.6              | 111.7          | 118.6          | 123.0             | 135.3              |
|        | Dec        | 141.9          | 132.3                     | 120.1                       | 124.5          | 122.7          | 111.2          | 153.2     | 105.6              | 111.9          | 118.6          | 123.6             | 135.4              |
| 2024   | Jan        | 142.5          | 132.8                     | 120.2                       | 124.5          | 123.5          | 111.2          | 150.3     | 105.8              | 112.0          | 120.0          | 123.9             | 136.0              |
|        | Feb        | 143.1          | 133.0                     | 120.6                       | 124.5          | 123.7          | 111.4          | 150.1     | 105.7              | 112.1          | 120.2          | 124.0             | 136.1              |
|        | nge on     |                |                           |                             |                |                |                |           |                    |                |                |                   |                    |
| Last m | onth       | 0.4            | 0.1                       | 0.3                         | 0.1            | 0.2            | 0.2            | (0.1)     | (0.1)              | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.0               | 0.1                |

**TABLE 2: Consumer Price Index (Cont.)** 

|        |            | All            | National          |                   | T 0                        | Urban            | Downl                      | Annua          | al Inflation      |              |       |       |      |      |      |
|--------|------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|        |            | Items<br>Index | Inflation<br>Rate | Monthly<br>Change | Towns &<br>Cities<br>Index | Village<br>Index | Rural<br>Villages<br>Index | Towns & Cities | Urban<br>Villages | Rural        |       |       |      |      |      |
|        |            | 100.0          | %                 | %                 | 0.38                       | 0.41             | 0.21                       | %              | %                 | %            |       |       |      |      |      |
| 2021   | Jan        | 104.9          | 2.3               | 0.5               | 104.9                      | 105.3            | 104.2                      | 2.0            | 2.6               | 2.1          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Feb        | 105.2          | 2.4               | 0.3               | 105.1                      | 105.6            | 104.5                      | 2.1            | 2.7               | 2.3          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Mar        | 106.0          | 3.2               | 0.8               | 105.9                      | 106.5            | 105.4                      | 2.9            | 3.5               | 3.1          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Apr        | 109.6          | 5.6               | 3.3               | 109.7                      | 110.0            | 108.4                      | 5.5            | 5.9               | 5.2          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | May        | 110.1          | 6.2               | 0.5               | 110.3                      | 110.6            | 109.0                      | 6.1            | 6.5               | 5.7          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Jun        | 110.8          | 8.2               | 0.6               | 111.0                      | 111.3            | 109.6                      | 8.2            | 8.3               | 7.9          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Jul        | 111.7          | 8.9               | 0.8               | 111.7                      | 112.1            | 110.8                      | 8.8            | 9.0               | 8.8          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Aug        | 111.8          | 8.8               | 0.1               | 111.8                      | 112.3            | 110.9                      | 8.7            | 8.9               | 8.8          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Sept       | 112.3          | 8.4               | 0.5               | 112.4                      | 112.9            | 111.1                      | 8.4            | 8.6               | 8.0          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Oct        | 113.3          | 8.8               | 0.9               | 113.3                      | 113.8            | 112.4                      | 8.7            | 9.0               | 8.6          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Nov        | 113.3          | 8.6               | (0.0)             | 113.3                      | 113.8            | 112.4                      | 8.5            | 8.8               | 8.5          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Dec        | 113.5          | 8.7               | 0.1               | 113.4                      | 113.9            | 112.7                      | 8.6            | 8.8               | 8.7          |       |       |      |      |      |
| 2022   | Jan        | 116.0          | 10.6              | 2.2               | 116.1                      | 116.2            | 115.4                      | 10.7           | 10.4              | 10.7         |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Feb        | 116.3          | 10.6              | 0.3               | 116.4                      | 116.7            | 115.6                      | 10.8           | 10.4              | 10.6         |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Mar        | 116.6          | 10.0              | 0.3               | 116.6                      | 117.0            | 115.9                      | 10.1           | 9.9               | 9.9          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Apr        | 120.1          | 9.6               | 3.0               | 120.5                      | 120.4            | 118.8                      | 9.9            | 9.4               | 9.6          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | May        | 123.2          | 11.9              | 2.6               | 123.3                      | 123.6            | 122.2                      | 11.8           | 11.8              | 12.1         |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Jun        | 124.8          | 12.7              | 1.3               | 125.0                      | 125.1            | 124.0                      | 12.7           | 12.4              | 13.1         |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Jul        | 127.7          | 14.3              | 2.3               | 127.7                      | 128.0            | 127.2                      | 14.3           | 14.2              | 14.8         |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Aug        | 128.1          | 14.6              | 0.3               | 128.0                      | 128.5            | 127.7                      | 14.5           | 14.5              | 15.1         |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Sept       | 127.8          | 13.8              | (0.3)             | 127.6                      | 128.2            | 127.5                      | 13.6           | 13.5              | 14.7         |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Oct        | 128.1          | 13.1              |                   |                            |                  |                            | 13.1<br>12.2   | 0.2               | 128.0        | 128.4 | 127.8 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.8 |
|        | Nov<br>Dec | 127.1<br>127.6 | 12.2<br>12.4      | (0.8)             | 127.0<br>127.4             | 127.3<br>127.8   | 127.0<br>127.6             | 12.1<br>12.3   | 11.8<br>12.2      | 13.0<br>13.3 |       |       |      |      |      |
|        |            | 10/0           |                   | <b>6</b> 0        | 10/0                       | 107.1            | 10/1                       |                |                   |              |       |       |      |      |      |
| 2023   | Jan        | 126.8          | 9.3               | (0.6)             | 126.9                      | 127.1            | 126.1                      | 9.3            | 9.4               | 9.3          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Feb<br>Mar | 126.9<br>128.2 | 9.1<br>9.9        | 0.1<br>1.0        | 126.9<br>128.2             | 127.3<br>128.4   | 126.1<br>127.9             | 9.0<br>9.9     | 9.1<br>9.7        | 9.1<br>10.4  |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | _          | 129.7          | 7.7               | 1.0               | 129.7                      | 130.0            | 127.7                      | 7.6            | 7.7               | 8.6          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Apr<br>May | 130.2          | 5.7               | 0.4               | 130.2                      | 130.5            | 129.7                      | 5.6            | 5.6               | 6.1          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Jun        | 130.5          | 4.6               | 0.2               | 130.5                      | 130.9            | 130.0                      | 4.4            | 4.6               | 4.8          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Jul        | 129.7          | 1.5               | (0.7)             | 129.8                      | 130.0            | 128.8                      | 1.6            | 1.5               | 1.3          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Aug        | 129.7          | 1.2               | 0.1               | 129.8                      | 130.0            | 129.0                      | 1.5            | 1.2               | 1.0          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Sep        | 131.9          | 3.2               | 1.7               | 131.8                      | 132.1            | 131.8                      | 3.3            | 3.1               | 3.4          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Oct        | 132.0          | 3.1               | 0.1               | 132.0                      | 132.1            | 131.9                      | 3.2            | 2.9               | 3.1          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Nov        | 132.0          | 3.9               | (0.0)             | 132.0                      | 132.0            | 132.0                      | 4.0            | 3.7               | 3.9          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Dec        | 132.1          | 3.5               | 0.1               | 132.1                      | 132.1            | 132.1                      | 3.7            | 3.4               | 3.5          |       |       |      |      |      |
| 2024   | Jan        | 131.8          | 3.9               | (0.3)             | 131.9                      | 131.8            | 131.4                      | 4.0            | 3.7               | 4.2          |       |       |      |      |      |
|        | Feb        | 131.9          | 3.9               | 0.1               | 132.0                      | 131.9            | 131.5                      | 4.0            | 3.7               | 4.3          |       |       |      |      |      |
| % Char | nge on     | 0.1            |                   |                   | 0.1                        | 0.1              | 0.1                        |                |                   |              |       |       |      |      |      |

**TABLE 3: National Consumer Price Group And Section Indices (December 2018=100.0)** 

| IAD  | LE 3: National Consumer Price Gro                       | up An   | u occ                  |                        |                      |                        |                              | Percentage Change on: |              |                 |              |  |  |
|------|---|---------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--|--|
|      |   |         | ₽                      | £                      | ago                  | ago                    | v                            | Perc                  |              |                 | JII.         |  |  |
|      | Group Section   | Weights | This month<br>Feb 2024 | Last month<br>Jan 2024 | 3 months<br>Nov 2023 | 6 months a<br>Aug 2023 | 12 months<br>ago<br>Feb 2023 | Last<br>month         | 3 months ago | 6 months<br>ago | 12<br>months |  |  |
| 1    | Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages                          | 13.55   | 143.1                  | 142.5                  | 141.6                | 139.8                  | 135.3                        | 0.4                   | 1.1          | 2.4             | 5.8          |  |  |
| 1.1  | Bread & Cereals   | 4.26    | 154.9                  | 154.0                  | 153.3                | 152.7                  | 147.2                        | 0.6                   | 1.0          | 1.4             | 5.2          |  |  |
| 1.2  | Meat (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)                          | 2.36    | 146.7                  | 145.2                  | 141.3                | 137.7                  | 133.8                        | 1.0                   | 3.8          | 6.5             | 9.6          |  |  |
| 1.3  | Fish (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)                          | 0.18    | 134.3                  | 134.2                  | 133.6                | 133.4                  | 127.4                        | 0.1                   | 0.6          | 0.7             | 5.4          |  |  |
| 1.4  | Milk, Cheese & Milk Products                            | 0.98    | 129.3                  | 129.2                  | 128.8                | 128.4                  | 122.2                        | 0.1                   | 0.4          | 0.7             | 5.8          |  |  |
| 1.5  | Oils & Fats   | 0.92    | 168.5                  | 168.9                  | 170.6                | 174.4                  | 181.0                        | (0.2)                 | (1.2)        | (3.4)           | (6.9)        |  |  |
| 1.6  | Fruits  | 0.78    | 126.7                  | 126.8                  | 125.4                | 121.0                  | 116.3                        | (0.1)                 | 1.1          | 4.7             | 8.9          |  |  |
| 1.7  | Vegetables  | 1.08    | 142.4                  | 142.9                  | 145.5                | 141.4                  | 129.5                        | (0.3)                 | (2.1)        | 0.7             | 10.0         |  |  |
| 1.8  | Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery            | 1.11    | 119.9                  | 119.0                  | 117.7                | 113.8                  | 108.8                        | 0.8                   | 1.8          | 5.4             | 10.2         |  |  |
| 1.9  | Food Not Elsewhere Classified                           | 0.54    | 135.2                  | 134.7                  | 132.8                | 131.0                  | 127.1                        | 0.4                   | 1.8          | 3.2             | 6.4          |  |  |
| 1.10 | Coffee, Tea & Cocoa                                     | 0.73    | 129.9                  | 129.1                  | 128.3                | 124.4                  | 121.7                        | 0.6                   | 1.2          | 4.4             | 6.8          |  |  |
| 1.11 | Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruits & Vegetables Juices | 0.62    | 122.0                  | 121.8                  | 121.1                | 120.7                  | 118.5                        | 0.2                   | 0.8          | 1.1             | 2.9          |  |  |
| 2    | Alcoholic Beverages &Tobacco                            | 4.34    | 133.0                  | 132.8                  | 132.2                | 131.1                  | 125.6                        | 0.1                   | 0.6          | 1.4             | 5.9          |  |  |
| 2.1  | Alcoholic Beverages                                     | 3.51    | 134.7                  | 134.5                  | 133.8                | 132.5                  | 126.5                        | 0.1                   | 0.7          | 1.6             | 6.5          |  |  |
| 2.2  | Tobacco   | 0.82    | 125.6                  | 125.6                  | 125.5                | 124.8                  | 121.8                        | 0.0                   | 0.1          | 0.7             | 3.2          |  |  |
| 3    | Clothing & Footwear                                     | 5.95    | 120.6                  | 120.2                  | 119.7                | 118.1                  | 114.8                        | 0.3                   | 0.8          | 2.1             | 5.1          |  |  |
| 3.1  | Clothing  | 2.60    | 120.7                  | 120.3                  | 119.9                | 117.8                  | 114.2                        | 0.4                   | 0.7          | 2.5             | 5.7          |  |  |
| 3.2  | Other Articles of Clothing                              | 0.72    | 120.0                  | 119.9                  | 119.3                | 118.8                  | 115.0                        | 0.1                   | 0.6          | 1.0             | 4.4          |  |  |
| 3.3  | Cleaning, Repair & Hire                                 | 0.61    | 130.1                  | 130.0                  | 129.8                | 128.5                  | 125.1                        | 0.0                   | 0.2          | 1.3             | 3.9          |  |  |
| 3.4  | Footwear  | 2.03    | 117.7                  | 117.3                  | 116.5                | 115.1                  | 112.2                        | 0.3                   | 1.0          | 2.3             | 4.9          |  |  |
| 4    | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels          | 17.45   | 124.5                  | 124.5                  | 124.4                | 124.5                  | 123.0                        | 0.1                   | 0.1          | 0.0             | 1.3          |  |  |
| 4.1  | Rent Paid by Tenants                                    | 7.78    | 122.5                  | 122.5                  | 122.4                | 122.1                  | 120.7                        | 0.0                   | 0.1          | 0.3             | 1.6          |  |  |
| 4.2  | Materials for Maintenance & Repair of Dwellings         | 3.83    | 126.0                  | 125.7                  | 125.4                | 126.8                  | 125.4                        | 0.2                   | 0.5          | (0.7)           | 0.5          |  |  |
| 4.3  | Water Supply & Miscellaneous Services                   | 1.96    | 112.7                  | 112.7                  | 112.7                | 112.7                  | 111.0                        | 0.0                   | 0.0          | 0.0             | 1.5          |  |  |
| 4.4  | Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels                          | 3.89    | 133.0                  | 133.0                  | 133.2                | 132.9                  | 131.2                        | 0.0                   | (0.1)        | 0.1             | 1.4          |  |  |
| 5    | Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance         | 4.85    | 123.7                  | 123.5                  | 122.3                | 121.0                  | 118.0                        | 0.2                   | 1.2          | 2.3             | 4.8          |  |  |
| 5.1  | Furniture & Furnishing                                  | 1.35    | 121.0                  | 120.8                  | 118.8                | 117.4                  | 116.4                        | 0.2                   | 1.8          | 3.1             | 4.0          |  |  |
| 5.2  | Carpets & Other Floor Coverings                         | 0.27    | 115.2                  | 115.1                  | 114.9                | 116.1                  | 114.8                        | 0.1                   | 0.2          | (0.8)           | 0.3          |  |  |
| 5.3  | Household Textiles                                      | 0.29    | 118.1                  | 118.0                  | 116.5                | 116.3                  | 114.5                        | 0.0                   | 1.3          | 1.6             | 3.1          |  |  |
| 5.4  | Household Appliances                                    | 0.72    | 128.0                  | 128.4                  | 127.2                | 124.7                  | 119.9                        | (0.3)                 | 0.7          | 2.7             | 6.8          |  |  |
| 5.5  | Glassware, Tableware & Household Utensils               | 0.23    | 131.6                  | 131.0                  | 130.7                | 129.0                  | 123.1                        | 0.5                   | 0.7          | 2.0             | 7.0          |  |  |
| 5.6  | Small Tools, Miscellaneous Accessories                  | 0.04    | 127.0                  | 126.9                  | 126.1                | 126.0                  | 122.5                        | 0.1                   | 0.7          | 0.8             | 3.7          |  |  |
| 5.7  | Goods & Services for Household Maintenance              | 1.95    | 125.0                  | 124.6                  | 123.7                | 122.4                  | 118.6                        | 0.3                   | 1.1          | 2.1             | 5.3          |  |  |
| 6    | Health  | 3.38    | 111.4                  | 111.2                  | 110.9                | 110.8                  | 109.5                        | 0.2                   | 0.5          | 0.6             | 1.8          |  |  |
| 6.1  | Medical Products, Applications & Equipments             | 0.98    | 123.5                  | 123.2                  | 122.6                | 122.1                  | 118.8                        | 0.2                   | 0.7          | 1.1             | 3.9          |  |  |
| 6.2  | Out-Patient Services                                    | 0.93    | 110.3                  | 109.6                  | 109.4                | 109.5                  | 110.2                        | 0.6                   | 0.8          | 0.7             | 0.1          |  |  |
| 6.3  | Hospital Services                                       | 1.47    | 104.1                  | 104.1                  | 104.1                | 104.1                  | 102.8                        | 0.0                   | 0.0          | 0.0             | 1.3          |  |  |

TABLE 3: National Consumer Price Group And Section Indices (December 2018=100.0) (Cont.)

|      |  |         |                        |                        | 0                        |                          | ago                     | Pero          | centage (       | Change of       | n:               |
|------|--|---------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
|      | Group Section  | Weights | This month<br>Feb 2024 | Last month<br>Jan 2024 | 3 months ago<br>Nov 2023 | 6 months ago<br>Aug 2023 | 12 months a<br>Feb 2023 | Last<br>month | 3 months<br>ago | 6 months<br>ago | 12 months<br>ago |
| 7    | Transport  | 23.43   | 150.1                  | 150.3                  | 153.3                    | 146.1                    | 145.1                   | (0.1)         | (2.1)           | 2.7             | 3.5              |
| 7.1  | Purchase of Vehicles   | 5.74    | 151.7                  | 152.6                  | 152.2                    | 151.4                    | 146.1                   | (0.5)         | (0.3)           | 0.2             | 3.9              |
| 7.2  | Operation of Personal Transport                                  | 12.56   | 152.0                  | 152.0                  | 157.7                    | 144.7                    | 145.2                   | (0.0)         | (3.6)           | 5.1             | 4.7              |
| 7.3  | Transport Services   | 5.13    | 143.8                  | 143.8                  | 143.8                    | 143.8                    | 143.7                   | 0.0           | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.1              |
| 8    | Communication  | 6.94    | 105.7                  | 105.8                  | 105.6                    | 105.3                    | 105.0                   | (0.1)         | 0.1             | 0.4             | 0.7              |
| 8.1  | Postal Services  | 0.21    | 127.5                  | 127.5                  | 127.5                    | 127.5                    | 127.5                   | 0.0           | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0              |
| 8.2  | Telephone & Telefax Equipment                                    | 1.13    | 118.2                  | 118.9                  | 117.6                    | 115.8                    | 113.9                   | (0.6)         | 0.5             | 2.1             | 3.8              |
| 8.3  | Telephone & Telefax Services                                     | 5.60    | 102.3                  | 102.3                  | 102.3                    | 102.3                    | 102.3                   | 0.0           | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0              |
| 9    | Recreation & Culture   | 2.82    | 112.1                  | 112.0                  | 111.7                    | 111.4                    | 108.9                   | 0.1           | 0.3             | 0.7             | 3.0              |
| 9.1  | Audio Visual, Photographic & Information Processing<br>Equipment | 2.10    | 110.2                  | 110.1                  | 109.7                    | 109.3                    | 107.8                   | 0.1           | 0.4             | 0.9             | 2.2              |
| 9.2  | Other Recreational Items & Equipments                            | 0.30    | 118.3                  | 118.1                  | 118.3                    | 118.7                    | 115.6                   | 0.1           | (0.0)           | (0.4)           | 2.4              |
| 9.3  | Recreational & Cultural Services                                 | 0.31    | 117.4                  | 117.4                  | 117.2                    | 117.2                    | 108.3                   | 0.0           | 0.1             | 0.2             | 8.4              |
| 9.4  | Newspapers, Books & Stationary                                   | 0.11    | 117.2                  | 117.0                  | 116.8                    | 115.3                    | 113.5                   | 0.2           | 0.3             | 1.7             | 3.2              |
| 10   | Education  | 4.60    | 120.2                  | 120.0                  | 118.6                    | 118.6                    | 118.5                   | 0.1           | 1.4             | 1.4             | 1.4              |
| 10.1 | Pre-Primary & Primary Education                                  | 1.89    | 124.5                  | 124.4                  | 122.4                    | 122.3                    | 122.2                   | 0.1           | 1.8             | 1.8             | 1.9              |
| 10.2 | Secondary & Tertiary Education                                   | 2.70    | 117.1                  | 117.0                  | 115.9                    | 115.9                    | 115.9                   | 0.1           | 1.0             | 1.0             | 1.1              |
| 11   | Restaurants & Hotels   | 3.66    | 124.0                  | 123.9                  | 123.0                    | 121.8                    | 117.4                   | 0.0           | 0.8             | 1.8             | 5.6              |
| 11.1 | Restaurants, Cafes & the Like                                    | 3.02    | 127.8                  | 127.7                  | 126.5                    | 125.3                    | 120.7                   | 0.1           | 1.0             | 2.0             | 5.8              |
| 11.2 | Accommodation Services   | 0.64    | 106.0                  | 106.3                  | 106.2                    | 105.6                    | 101.7                   | (0.3)         | (0.2)           | 0.4             | 4.2              |
| 12   | Miscellaneous Goods & Services                                   | 9.01    | 136.1                  | 136.0                  | 135.3                    | 134.5                    | 125.3                   | 0.1           | 0.6             | 1.2             | 8.6              |
| 12.1 | Personal Care  | 2.33    | 130.2                  | 129.7                  | 127.9                    | 126.6                    | 119.8                   | 0.4           | 1.8             | 2.9             | 8.6              |
| 12.2 | Personal Effects Not Elsewhere Classified                        | 0.22    | 106.5                  | 106.5                  | 106.3                    | 106.4                    | 106.3                   | 0.0           | 0.2             | 0.1             | 0.2              |
| 12.3 | Social Protection  | 0.13    | 123.1                  | 123.1                  | 120.4                    | 120.4                    | 120.3                   | 0.0           | 2.2             | 2.2             | 2.3              |
| 12.4 | Insurance  | 3.62    | 151.2                  | 151.2                  | 151.2                    | 150.6                    | 135.0                   | 0.0           | 0.0             | 0.4             | 12.1             |
| 12.5 | Financial Services   | 1.09    | 125.2                  | 125.4                  | 125.3                    | 124.1                    | 122.6                   | (0.2)         | (0.1)           | 0.9             | 2.1              |
| 12.6 | Taxes, Licences & Fees   | 1.61    | 122.9                  | 122.9                  | 122.3                    | 121.6                    | 116.2                   | 0.0           | 0.5             | 1.1             | 5.8              |
|      | All-Items Index  | 100.0   | 131.9                  | 131.8                  | 132.0                    | 129.7                    | 126.9                   | 0.1           | (0.1)           | 1.6             | 3.9              |

**TABLE 4: Consumer Price Index By Tradeability (December 2018 = 100.0)** 

|                  |            | All Items |           | Non-Tradable |           | Domestic |           | Imported | d Tradable | All Tr | adable    |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|--------|-----------|
|                  |            | Index     | Inflation | Index        | Inflation | Index    | Inflation | Index    | Inflation  | Index  | Inflation |
| Weights          |            | 100.00    |           | 42.29        |           | 15.46    |           | 42.26    |            | 57.71  |           |
| 2021             | Jan        | 104.9     | 2.3       | 107.0        | 4.4       | 109.8    | 4.6       | 101.0    | -0.7       | 103.4  | 0.7       |
|                  | Feb        | 105.2     | 2.4       | 107.1        | 4.4       | 110.5    | 4.8       | 101.5    | -0.5       | 103.8  | 1.0       |
|                  | Mar        | 106.0     | 3.2       | 107.1        | 4.4       | 110.8    | 5.0       | 103.3    | 1.3        | 105.3  | 2.3       |
|                  | Apr        | 109.6     | 5.6       | 109.8        | 4.9       | 113.7    | 7.2       | 107.9    | 5.7        | 109.4  | 6.1       |
|                  | May        | 110.1     | 6.2       | 110.0        | 5.1       | 114.0    | 6.9       | 108.9    | 7.0        | 110.3  | 7.0       |
|                  | Jun        | 110.8     | 8.2       | 110.8        | 5.8       | 114.0    | 5.9       | 109.7    | 11.6       | 110.8  | 10.0      |
|                  | Jul        | 111.7     | 8.9       | 110.9        | 5.9       | 113.6    | 5.1       | 111.9    | 13.6       | 112.3  | 11.2      |
|                  | Aug        | 111.8     | 8.8       | 111.0        | 5.9       | 113.8    | 4.8       | 112.0    | 13.4       | 112.4  | 11.0      |
|                  | Sept       | 112.3     | 8.4       | 111.4        | 4.6       | 114.4    | 5.3       | 112.5    | 13.6       | 113.0  | 11.3      |
|                  | Oct        | 113.3     | 8.8       | 111.5        | 4.6       | 114.7    | 5.4       | 114.6    | 14.7       | 114.7  | 12.0      |
|                  | Nov        | 113.3     | 8.6       | 111.5        | 4.5       | 114.8    | 5.3       | 114.6    | 14.3       | 114.6  | 11.8      |
|                  | Dec        | 113.5     | 8.7       | 111.9        | 4.7       | 115.1    | 5.3       | 114.5    | 14.2       | 114.7  | 11.7      |
| 2022             | Jan        | 116.0     | 10.6      | 113.1        | 5.6       | 115.6    | 5.2       | 119.1    | 17.9       | 118.2  | 14.3      |
|                  | Feb        | 116.3     | 10.6      | 113.2        | 5.7       | 115.9    | 4.9       | 119.7    | 18.0       | 118.7  | 14.3      |
|                  | Mar        | 116.6     | 10.0      | 113.3        | 5.8       | 116.2    | 4.9       | 120.1    | 16.3       | 119.1  | 13.1      |
|                  | Apr        | 120.1     | 9.6       | 116.5        | 6.1       | 117.9    | 3.7       | 124.6    | 15.5       | 122.8  | 12.2      |
|                  | May        | 123.2     | 11.9      | 116.8        | 6.1       | 119.2    | 4.6       | 131.0    | 20.3       | 127.9  | 16.0      |
|                  | Jun        | 124.8     | 12.7      | 118.7        | 7.1       | 122.4    | 7.3       | 131.9    | 20.3       | 129.4  | 16.8      |
|                  | Jul        | 127.7     | 14.3      | 119.0        | 7.3       | 124.8    | 9.9       | 137.6    | 23.0       | 134.2  | 19.4      |
|                  | Aug        | 128.1     | 14.6      | 119.0        | 7.3       | 125.6    | 10.4      | 138.2    | 23.4       | 134.8  | 19.9      |
|                  | Sept       | 127.8     | 13.8      | 119.2        | 7.0       | 126.8    | 10.8      | 136.8    | 21.6       | 134.2  | 18.7      |
|                  | Oct        | 128.1     | 13.1      | 119.1        | 6.8       | 127.9    | 11.5      | 137.2    | 19.7       | 134.8  | 17.5      |
|                  | Nov        | 127.1     | 12.2      | 119.2        | 6.9       | 128.3    | 11.7      | 134.5    | 17.4       | 132.8  | 15.9      |
|                  | Dec        | 127.6     | 12.4      | 119.4        | 6.7       | 129.4    | 12.4      | 135.2    | 18.0       | 133.6  | 16.5      |
| 2023             | Jan        | 126.8     | 9.3       | 119.8        | 6.0       | 130.6    | 13.0      | 132.4    | 11.1       | 131.9  | 11.6      |
|                  | Feb        | 126.9     | 9.1       | 119.9        | 5.9       | 131.1    | 13.2      | 132.4    | 10.6       | 132.0  | 11.2      |
|                  | Mar        | 128.2     | 9.9       | 120.1        | 6.0       | 131.8    | 13.4      | 135.0    | 12.4       | 134.2  | 12.7      |
|                  | Apr        | 129.7     | 7.9       | 121.8        | 4.6       | 133.3    | 13.1      | 136.2    | 9.3        | 135.4  | 10.3      |
|                  | May        | 130.2     | 5.7       | 122.1        | 4.6       | 134.1    | 12.5      | 136.9    | 4.5        | 136.2  | 6.5       |
|                  | Jun        | 130.5     | 4.6       | 122.4        | 3.1       | 134.6    | 10.0      | 137.2    | 4.0        | 136.5  | 5.5       |
|                  | Jul        | 129.7     | 1.5       | 122.5        | 3.0       | 134.7    | 7.9       | 134.9    | -1.9       | 134.9  | 0.5       |
|                  | Aug        | 129.7     | 1.2       | 122.6        | 3.0       | 134.7    | 7.2       | 135.0    | -2.3       | 135.0  | 0.1       |
|                  | Sep        | 131.9     | 3.2       | 122.7        | 3.0       | 134.6    | 6.2       | 140.0    | 2.3        | 138.6  | 3.3       |
|                  | Oct        | 132.0     | 3.1       | 122.8        | 3.1       | 134.8    | 5.4       | 140.1    | 2.1        | 138.8  | 3.0       |
|                  | Nov        | 132.0     | 3.9       | 122.9        | 3.1       | 135.4    | 5.6       | 139.8    | 3.9        | 138.6  | 4.4       |
|                  | Dec        | 132.1     | 3.5       | 123.0        | 3.0       | 135.6    | 4.8       | 139.9    | 3.5        | 138.8  | 3.9       |
| 2024             | lon        | 101.0     | 2.0       | 100.1        | 0.0       | 107.5    | 4.5       | 100 /    | 4.7        | 100 1  | 4.7       |
| 2024             | Jan        | 131.8     | 3.9       | 123.1        | 2.8       | 136.5    | 4.5       | 138.6    | 4.7        | 138.1  | 4.7       |
| 0/ 01:-          | Feb        | 131.9     | 3.9       | 123.2        | 2.8       | 137.1    | 4.6       | 138.6    | 4.7        | 138.2  | 4.7       |
| % Chang<br>month | ge on last | 0.1       |           | 0.0          |           | 0.4      |           | (0.0)    |            | 0.1    |           |

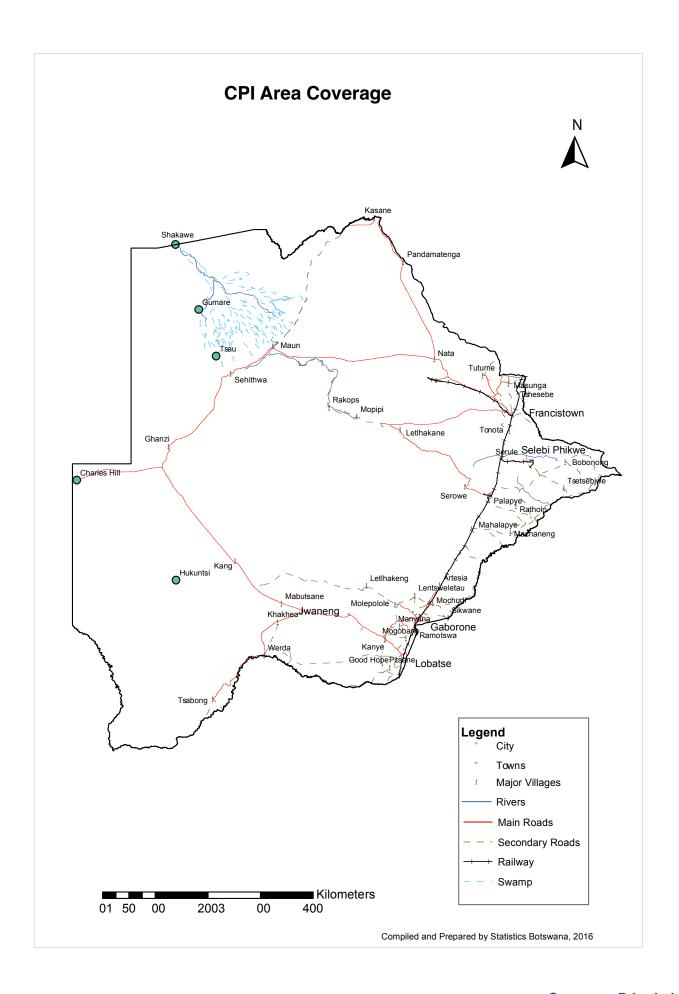
**TABLE 5: Core Inflation Rates By Exclusion And Trimmed Mean** 

| Year | Month    | Consumer Price<br>Index (Trimmed<br>Mean) (December<br>2018 = 100) | Core Monthly<br>Inflation Rate<br>(Trimmed Mean)<br>(percentage) | Consumer Price Index<br>(Excluding Administered<br>Prices)<br>(December 2018 = 100) | Core Monthly<br>Inflation (Excluding<br>Administered Prices)<br>(percentage) |
|------|----------|--|--|---|--|
| 2021 |          | 2010 100,  | (percentage)   | (======================================   | (percentage)   |
|      | Jan      | 105.3  | 2.2  | 106.7   | 3.4  |
|      | Feb      | 105.6  | 2.4  | 107.1   | 3.6  |
|      | Mar      | 106.2  | 2.8  | 107.5   | 3.9  |
|      | Apr      | 109.6  | 5.4  | 110.1   | 6.1  |
|      | May      | 110.0  | 5.8  | 110.9   | 6.7  |
|      | Jun      | 111.0  | 7.9  | 111.6   | 6.8  |
|      | Jul      | 113.0  | 8.4  | 112.0   | 7.0  |
|      | Aug      | 113.1  | 8.3  | 112.1   | 6.8  |
|      | Sept     | 113.1  | 8.0  | 112.7   | 7.1  |
|      | Oct      | 113.7  | 8.2  | 113.2   | 7.2  |
|      | Nov      | 113.7  | 8.0  | 113.2   | 7.0  |
|      | Dec      | 113.9  | 8.0  | 113.4   | 7.1  |
| 2022 |          |  |  |   |  |
|      | Jan      | 116.2  | 8.8  | 113.8   | 6.7  |
|      | Feb      | 116.6  | 8.8  | 114.4   | 6.8  |
|      | Mar      | 116.9  | 8.6  | 114.8   | 6.8  |
|      | Apr      | 119.9  | 8.1  | 116.5   | 5.9  |
|      | May      | 121.9  | 9.4  | 118.0   | 6.4  |
|      | Jun      | 123.7  | 10.3   | 119.0   | 6.6  |
|      | Jul      | 125.8  | 11.5   | 120.4   | 7.6  |
|      | Aug      | 126.1  | 11.8   | 121.1   | 8.0  |
|      | Sept     | 126.0  | 11.4   | 121.7   | 8.0  |
|      | Oct      | 126.3  | 11.1   | 122.2   | 8.0  |
|      | Nov      | 125.9  | 10.8   | 122.6   | 8.3  |
|      | Dec      | 126.5  | 11.2   | 123.3   | 8.7  |
| 2023 |          |  |  |   |  |
|      | Jan      | 127.0  | 8.5  | 124.2   | 9.1  |
|      | Feb      | 127.0  | 8.2  | 124.3   | 8.7  |
|      | Mar      | 128.5  | 9.2  | 125.1   | 8.9  |
|      | Apr      | 128.9  | 7.1  | 126.2   | 8.3  |
|      | May      | 126.0  | 5.4  | 127.0   | 7.7  |
|      | Jun      | 126.7  | 4.3  | 127.5   | 7.1  |
|      | Jul<br>- | 126.3  | 2.5  | 127.6   | 5.9  |
|      | Aug      | 126.4  | 2.4  | 127.7   | 5.5  |
|      | Sep      | 127.4  | 3.3  | 128.1   | 5.2  |
|      | Oct      | 128.5<br>132.0   | 3.2  | 128.2   | 4.9  |
|      | Nov      |  | 3.7  | 128.6   | 4.9  |
| 2024 | Dec      | 131.8  | 3.3  | 128.8   | 4.4  |
| 2024 | Jan      | 132.4  | 3.7  | 129.5   | 4.1  |
|      | Feb      | 132.4  | 3.7  | 129.5   | 4.1  |
|      | FED      | 132.4  | 3./  | 129.5   | 4.1  |

#### **Statistics Botswana**

**TABLE 6: Average Annual Inflation ( December 2018=100)** 

|    | Group   | Weights | 2013 | 2014 | 2015  | 2016  | 2017 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|----|---|---------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1  | Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages                  | 13.55   | 5.4  | 3.0  | 1.3   | 2.7   | 3.4  | (0.5) | 1.4   | 3.7   | 6.0  | 11.1 | 11.9 |
| 2  | Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco                   | 4.34    | 10.3 | 9.0  | 6.1   | 2.5   | 4.5  | 1.1   | 2.8   | 5.4   | 8.9  | 5.3  | 4.6  |
| 3  | Clothing & Footwear                             | 5.95    | 6.3  | 6.0  | 7.6   | 6.5   | 3.2  | 1.8   | 1.3   | 2.2   | 3.5  | 4.4  | 5.7  |
| 4  | Housing, Water, Electr. Gas & Other Fuels       | 17.45   | 4.3  | 3.9  | 7.1   | 6.3   | 5.4  | 4.1   | 2.1   | 5.1   | 7.7  | 6.6  | 2.1  |
| 5  | Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance | 4.85    | 4.9  | 5.0  | 6.1   | 3.0   | 3.3  | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.4   | 3.7  | 5.5  | 5.9  |
| 6  | Health  | 3.38    | 5.5  | 8.3  | 6.3   | 3.0   | 2.4  | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.3   | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.9  |
| 7  | Transport                                       | 23.43   | 7.3  | 1.2  | (5.1) | (2.7) | 1.6  | 7.5   | 6.2   | (2.4) | 12.3 | 31.1 | 4.2  |
| 8  | Communication                                   | 6.94    | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.5  | (4.6) | (3.8) | 0.5   | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.9  |
| 9  | Recreation & Culture                            | 2.82    | 4.5  | 4.2  | 5.7   | 3.0   | 2.2  | 1.8   | 0.4   | (0.2) | 3.5  | 4.2  | 2.5  |
| 10 | Education                                       | 4.60    | 4.7  | 7.4  | 6.4   | 3.7   | 4.1  | 5.5   | 3.1   | 4.7   | 2.2  | 2.2  | 5.2  |
| 11 | Restaurants & Hotels                            | 3.66    | 7.9  | 7.6  | 5.5   | 4.0   | 3.7  | 3.4   | 2.5   | 3.2   | 3.1  | 5.2  | 6.2  |
| 12 | Miscellaneous Goods & Services                  | 9.01    | 1.2  | 5.2  | 7.2   | 7.5   | 3.9  | 6.4   | 5.3   | 2.0   | 5.4  | 8.8  | 8.7  |
|    |   |         |      |      |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |      |      |
|    | All-Items Index                                 | 100.0   | 5.9  | 4.4  | 3.1   | 2.8   | 3.3  | 3.2   | 2.8   | 1.9   | 6.7  | 12.1 | 5.2  |



#### **Glossary**

**Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is an index which measures price changes in goods and services with reference to a base period.

**Inflation** is a measurement of prices movement of goods and services in a particular country.

**Contributions:** These are percentage points that add up to the overall inflation rate. The contribution of a **group** to overall annual inflation depends on its weight in the consumption basket and its own annual inflation rate.

**Domestic Tradeables** refers to the goods and services which a country (Botswana) can export to other countries.

**Imported Tradeables** represents the goods and services which a country (Botswana) imports from other countries (trading partners).

**Non-Tradeables** refers to the goods and services which a country cannot either export to or import from other countries.

All -Tradeables refers to the total of **Domestic** and **Imported Tradeables**.

**Trimmed Mean Core Inflation**- attempts to remove 8 percent (by weight) of the commodity sub-groups price changes at each of the ends of an ordered series of price changes in any given month.

**Core inflation by Exclusion** is a measure used to remove the volatility inherent in prices that are only adjusted periodically and not always in response to currently prevailing market forces.



# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

FEBRUARY 2024





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