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PREFACE

This report provides an in-depth analysis of Botswana's monthly inflation rate, as measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The CPI serves as a fundamental economic indicator, essential for tracking fluctuations in the cost of living, and offers a comprehensive overview of price movements across the national economy. The report systematically examines both month-on-month and year-on-year changes in the CPI, thereby offering critical insights into the inflationary trends within the country. This analysis is undertaken by Statistics Botswana, whose objective is to furnish a thorough understanding of the inflationary forces at play.

Precise and timely price data is indispensable for the formulation of socio-economic and monetary policies. By equipping policymakers with a clear understanding of prevailing inflationary pressures, such data plays a pivotal role in guiding the development of appropriate policy interventions. Statistics Botswana recognises the importance of this information and, as such, compiles and publishes the Consumer Price Index on a monthly basis to address the informational needs of a wide array of stakeholders.

In April 2025, Botswana's annual inflation rate was 2.3 percent, registering a decline of 0.5 of a percentage point from the 2.8 percent recorded in March 2025.

Statistics Botswana expresses its sincere gratitude to all stakeholders whose invaluable contributions and data have significantly enhanced the compilation of this publication.

For more information and further enquiries, contact the Directorate of Stakeholder Relations at **+267 367 1300.** This publication and all other Statistics Botswana outputs/publications are available on the website at **http://www.statsbots.org.bw** and at the Statistics Botswana Information Resource Centre (Head-Office, Gaborone).

Dr. Lucky Mokgatlhe Acting Statistician General 15th May 2025

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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

SECTION 1: HEADLINE INFLATION

In April 2025, Botswana's annual inflation rate was 2.3 percent, recording a decline of 0.5 of a percentage point from the 2.8 percent recorded in March 2025. The key contributors to the annual inflation rate were the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages group, which accounted for an increase of 0.9 of a percentage point, and the Miscellaneous Goods & Services group, which contributed 0.8 of a percentage point. Refer to Table 1 and Chart 5.

Between March and April 2025, inflation rates displayed variation across regions. The Urban Villages inflation rate was 2.4 percent in April 2025, a drop of 0.6 of a percentage point, from 3.0 percent recorded in March. The Cities and Towns inflation rate was 2.0 percent in April 2025, from 2.4 percent registered in March, a drop of 0.4 of a percentage point. The Rural Villages inflation rate also went down by 0.4 of a percentage point, from 3.2 percent in March to 2.8 percent in April 2025. Refer to Table 2

The national Consumer Price Index (CPI) rose by 0.8 percent, from 135.7 in March to 136.8 in April 2025. In April 2025, the Cities & Towns index increased to 136.5, registering a 0.9 percent increase from the March 2025 level of 135.3. The Rural Villages index rose by 0.9 percent, from 135.8 in March to 137.0 in April 2025. Meanwhile the Urban Villages index went up by 0.8 percent, from 136.0 in March compared to 137.1 in April 2025. See Table 2.

The group indices were generally moving at a stable pace between March and April 2025, recording changes of less than 1.0 percent, except for the Miscellaneous Goods & Services group, which rose by 5.9 percent. Refer to Table 2.

The Miscellaneous Goods & Services index was 155.4 in April 2025, an increase of 5.9 percent, from 146.8 recorded in March. The rise was due to the general increase in the constituent sections indices, notably; Insurance (12.1 percent) and Personal Care (0.8 percent). See Table 3.

The Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco group index grew by 0.9 percent from 143.4 in March to 144.7 in April 2025. The increase was attributed to a general rise in the constituent sections indices of Tobacco (1.1 percent) and Alcoholic Beverages (0.9 percent). Refer to Table 3.

The Recreation & Culture group index went up by 0.6 percent from 114.6 in March to 115.3 in April 2025. The growth was attributed to a general increase in the constituent sections indices, especially; Recreational & Cultural Services (3.7 percent) and Newspapers, Books & Stationary (0.9 percent). Refer to Table 3.

The Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages index increased by 0.5 percent, from 151.8 in March to 152.6 in April 2025. This growth was driven by an increase in most constituent section indices, particularly Vegetables (1.9 percent), Coffee, Tea & Cocoa (1.0 percent), Oils & Fats (0.8 percent), Meat (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen) (0.6 percent) and Milk, Cheese & Milk Products (0.6 percent). Refer to Table 3.

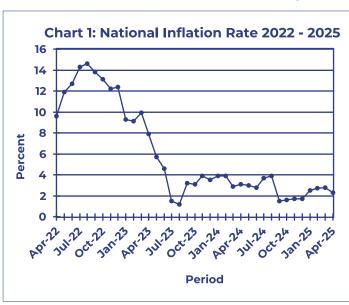
In April 2025, the All-Tradeables index went up by 0.4 percent, from 142.4 in March 2025 to 143.0 in April 2025. The Non-Tradeables Index grew by 1.5 percent, from 126.5 in March compared to 128.4 in April 2025. The Domestic Tradeables Index realised an increase of 0.5 percent, from 144.2 in March to 144.9 in April 2025, while the Imported Tradeables Index rose by 0.4 percent, from 141.8 in March 2025 to 142.3 in April 2025. See Table 4.

The All-Tradeables inflation rate was 2.2 percent in April 2025, down by 0.8 of a percentage point from the March 2025 rate of 3.0 percent. The Imported Tradeables inflation rate declined by 1.2 percentage points from 2.4 percent recorded in March 2025 to 1.2 percent in April 2025. The Domestic Tradeables inflation rate and the Non-Tradeables inflation rate were unchanged at 4.9 percent and 2.5 percent respectively in April 2025. Refer to Table 4.

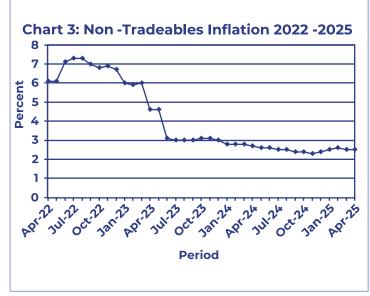
SECTION 2: CORE INFLATION

The Trimmed Mean Core inflation rate declined by 0.2 of a percentage point, from 2.5 percent in March to 2.3 percent in April 2025. The Core Inflation rate, excluding administered prices, was 4.1 percent in April 2025, a rise of 0.1 of a percentage point from the March 2025 rate of 4.0 percent. Refer to Table 5.

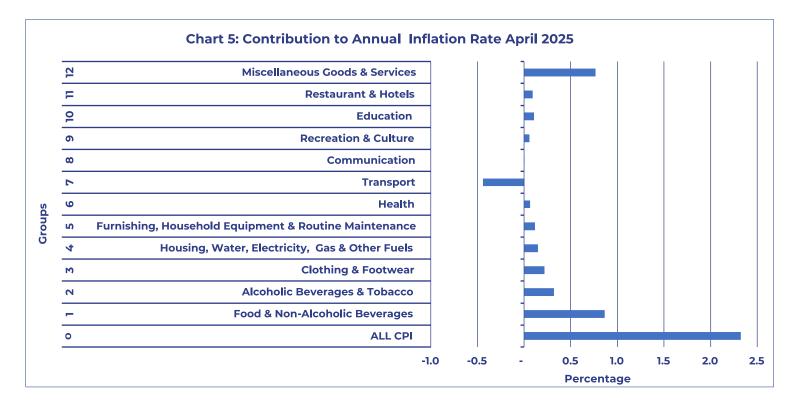
CHARTS











TABLES

TABLE 1: Contribution of Groups to Annual Inflation Rate

GROUP		CC	ONTRIBUTION	
CODE	GROUP NAME	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25
0	All Items Inflation Rate	2.7	2.8	2.3
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	0.8	0.9	0.9
2	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	0.3	0.3	0.3
3	Clothing & Footwear	0.2	0.2	0.2
4	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	0.2	0.1	0.1
5	Furnishing, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance	0.1	0.1	0.1
6	Health	0.1	0.1	0.1
7	Transport	0.0	0.1	-0.4
8	Communication	-0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Recreation & Culture	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	Education	0.1	0.1	0.1
11	Restaurants & Hotels	0.1	0.1	0.1
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	0.7	0.7	0.8

TABLE 2: Consumer Price Index (December 2018 =100.0)

		FOOD	ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING	FURNITURE ETC	НЕАГТН	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	REC. & CULTURE	EDUCATION	REST. & HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS
Weigh	ts	13.55	4.34	5.95	17.45	4.85	3.38	23.43	6.94	2.82	4.60	3.66	9.01
2022	Jan	114.8	122.1	108.6	117.5	110.6	105.8	126.2	102.3	105.2	112.3	110.4	115.0
	Feb	115.3	122.2	108.7	117.6	110.9	106.0	127.0	102.3	105.4	112.4	110.7	115.4
	Mar	116.0	122.5	109.0	118.0	110.8	106.2	127.2	102.5	105.7	112.5	110.8	115.6
	Apr	118.6	123.2	109.4	122.3	111.6	106.6	134.5	102.5	107.4	112.6	111.5	121.2
	May	121.6	124.0	110.4	122.7	112.7	107.0	144.2	102.6	108.2	112.7	112.9	121.7
	Jun	123.8	124.3	111.2	123.1	113.5	107.3	148.7	102.6	108.4	112.8	113.4	123.0
	Jul	126.4	124.4	111.6	123.5	114.3	107.7	158.1	102.8	108.9	112.8	114.5	123.9
	Aug	128.2	124.4	111.7	123.0	114.6	107.9	158.5	103.9	109.2	112.8	114.9	124.3
	Sept	130.3	124.3	112.5	123.1	115.5	108.0	155.3	104.0	109.1	112.8	115.1	124.5
	Oct	132.0	124.6	113.1	123.0	115.9	108.4	155.4	104.0	109.3	112.8	115.4	124.4
	Nov	132.7	125.0	113.7	122.9	116.3	108.7	150.0	104.8	108.9	112.8	116.3	124.3
	Dec	133.8	124.8	114.0	123.0	116.9	109.1	151.0	104.8	108.8	112.8	116.4	124.8
2023	Jan	134.5	125.1	114.4	123.0	117.5	109.4	145.6	105.0	108.9	118.5	117.1	125.0
	Feb	135.3	125.6	114.8	123.0	118.0	109.5	145.1	105.0	108.9	118.5	117.4	125.3
	Mar	136.6	126.5	115.8	123.3	118.9	109.7	148.9	105.1	108.9	118.5	117.8	125.5
	Apr	138.2	128.7	116.4	124.3	119.8	110.5	149.5	105.1 105.2	110.2 110.4	118.5	118.9 120.1	132.5
	May	139.0 139.7	129.8 130.2	116.8 117.4	124.4 124.7	120.1 119.9	111.1	150.4 150.6	105.2	110.4	118.5 118.5	120.1	133.4 133.7
	Jun	139.9	130.2	117.4	124.7	120.4	110.6	146.1	105.2	110.5	118.5	120.7	134.4
	Jul	137.7	130.7	117.7	124.6	120.4	110.8	146.1	105.3	111.4	118.6	121.8	134.4
	Aug	140.3	131.1	118.7	124.5	121.5	110.5	154.6	105.5	111.4	118.6	122.3	134.8
	Sep	140.6	131.7	119.5	124.4	121.7	110.7	154.4	105.5	111.4	118.6	122.5	135.2
	Oct	141.6	131.7	119.7	124.4	121.7	110.7	153.3	105.6	111.7	118.6	123.0	135.3
	Nov	141.9	132.3	120.1	124.4	122.7	111.2	153.2	105.6	111.9	118.6	123.6	135.4
2027	Dec	142.5	132.8	120.2	124.5	123.5	111.2	150.3	105.8	112.0	120.0	123.9	136.0
2024	Jan Feb	143.1	133.0	120.6	124.5	123.7	111.4	150.1	105.7	112.1	120.2	124.0	136.1
	Mar	143.5	133.2	120.8	124.9	124.2	111.6	149.9	105.6	112.3	120.2	124.4	136.2
	Apr	144.0	134.8	121.4	124.9	124.0	111.6	153.4	105.6	112.5	120.3	124.7	144.1
	May	144.5	136.4	122.0	124.9	124.0	111.8	154.4	105.5	112.5	120.3	124.8	144.5
	Jun	145.3	136.5	122.8	125.1	124.0	111.9	153.8	105.6	112.5	120.3	125.0	144.6
	Jul	146.1	137.3	122.7	125.3	123.4	112.0	154.2	105.6	112.3	120.3	125.3	145.0
	Aug	146.9	138.0	123.2	125.2	123.9	113.1	154.5	105.6	112.1	120.3	125.7	145.2
	Sep	147.3	138.8	123.7	125.1	124.1	113.3	150.0	105.5	112.4	120.3	126.1	145.2
	Oct	148.0	139.3	124.0	125.3	124.4	113.3	149.8	105.5	113.0	120.3	126.4	145.5
	Nov	148.4	140.0	124.3	125.2	124.6	113.7	149.9	105.5	114.3	120.3	126.9	145.6
	Dec	148.6	141.1	124.5	125.6	125.0	113.6	149.3	105.5	114.4	120.3	127.5	145.6
2025	Jan	149.8	142.3	124.8	125.7	125.7	113.5	149.9	105.5	114.4	123.4	127.7	146.3
2023	Feb	151.0	142.8	125.2	125.9	126.1	113.8	150.1	105.6	114.6	123.4	127.8	146.6
	Mar	151.8	143.4	125.8	126.0	126.9	114.0	150.5	105.7	114.6	123.4	127.9	146.8
	Apr	152.6	144.7	126.3	126.0	127.2	114.1	150.9	105.7	115.3	123.4	128.1	155.4
o	nge on												

TABLE 2: Consumer Price Index (Cont.)

								ANNU	JAL INFLAT	TION
		ALL ITEMS INDEX	NATIONAL INFLATION RATE	MONTHLY	TOWNS & CITIES INDEX	URBAN VILLAGE INDEX	RURAL VILLAGES INDEX	TOWNS & CITIES	URBAN	RURAL
		100.0	%	%	0.38	0.41	0.21	%	%	%
2022	Jan	116.0	10.6	2.2	116.1	116.2	115.4	10.7	10.4	10.7
	Feb	116.3	10.6	0.3	116.4	116.7	115.6	10.8	10.4	10.6
	Mar	116.6	10.0	0.3	116.6	117.0	115.9	10.1	9.9	9.9
	Apr	120.1 123.2	9.6 11.9	3.0 2.6	120.5 123.3	120.4 123.6	118.8 122.2	9.9 11.8	9.4 11.8	9.6 12.1
	May	124.8	12.7	1.3	125.0	125.1	124.0	12.7	12.4	13.1
	Jun Jul	127.7	14.3	2.3	127.7	128.0	127.2	14.3	14.2	14.8
	Aug	128.1	14.6	0.3	128.0	128.5	127.7	14.5	14.5	15.1
	Sept	127.8	13.8	(0.3)	127.6	128.2	127.5	13.6	13.5	14.7
	Oct	128.1	13.1	0.2	128.0	128.4	127.8	12.9	12.8	13.8
	Nov	127.1	12.2	(0.8)	127.0	127.3	127.0	12.1	11.8	13.0
	Dec	127.6	12.4	0.4	127.4	127.8	127.6	12.3	12.2	13.3
2023	Jan	126.8	9.3	(0.6)	126.9	127.1	126.1	9.3	9.4	9.3
	Feb	126.9	9.1	0.1	126.9	127.3	126.1	9.0	9.1	9.1
	Mar	128.2	9.9	1.0	128.2	128.4	127.9	9.9	9.7	10.4
	Apr	129.7	7.9	1.1	129.7	130.0	129.0	7.6	7.9	8.6
	May	130.2	5.7	0.4	130.2	130.5	129.7	5.6	5.6	6.1
	Jun	130.5	4.6	0.2	130.5	130.9	130.0	4.4	4.6	4.8
	Jul	129.7	1.5	(0.7)	129.8	130.0	128.8	1.6	1.5	1.3
	Aug	129.7	1.2	0.1	129.8	130.0	129.0	1.5	1.2	1.0
	Sep	131.9	3.2	1.7	131.8	132.1	131.8	3.3	3.1	3.4
	Oct	132.0	3.1	0.1	132.0	132.1	131.9	3.2	2.9	3.1
	Nov	132.0	3.9	(0.0)	132.0	132.0	132.0	4.0	3.7	3.9
	Dec	132.1	3.5	0.1	132.1	132.1	132.1	3.7	3.4	3.5
2024	Jan	131.8	3.9	(0.3)	131.9	131.8	131.4	4.0	3.7	4.2
	Feb	131.9 132.0	3.9 2.9	0.1 0.1	132.0 132.1	131.9 132.0	131.5 131.6	4.0 3.1	3.7 2.8	4.3 2.9
	Mar	132.0	3.1	1.3	133.8	133.9	133.2	3.2	3.0	3.2
	Apr May	134.2	3.0	0.3	134.1	134.4	133.8	3.0	2.9	3.2
	Jun	134.2	2.8	0.1	134.2	134.4	134.0	2.8	2.7	3.1
	Jul	134.5	3.7	0.2	134.5	134.7	134.2	3.6	3.7	4.2
	Aug	134.8	3.9	0.2	134.7	134.9	135.0	3.7	3.8	4.6
	Sep	133.9	1.5	(0.7)	133.8	134.0	134.0	1.5	1.4	1.7
	Oct	134.1	1.6	0.2	133.8	134.2	134.3	1.4	1.6	1.9
	Nov	134.3	1.7	0.1	134.0	134.4	134.7	1.5	1.8	2.1
	Dec	134.4	1.7	0.1	134.1	134.4	134.8	1.5	1.7	2.0
2025	Jan	135.0	2.5	0.5	134.7	135.0	135.4	2.1	2.5	3.0
	Feb	135.4	2.7	0.3	135.0	135.5	135.7	2.3	2.7	3.2
	Mar	135.7	2.8	0.2	135.3	136.0	135.8	2.4	3.0	3.2
	Apr	136.8	2.3	0.8	136.5	137.1	137.0	2.0	2.4	2.8
% Chai	nge on	0.8			0.9	0.8	0.9			

TABLE 3: National Consumer Price Group And Section Indices (December 2018=100.0)

IAB	LE 3: National Consumer Price Group A	ariu se	ction	maic	e2 (D6)	cembe	1 2018			0110111	
	GROUP SECTION	WEIGHTS	THIS MONTH APR 2025	LAST MONTH MAR 2025	3 MONTHS AGO JAN 2025	6 MONTHS AGO OCT 2024	12 MONTHS AGO APR 2024	LAST HONTH	SHLNOM &	6 MONTHS AGO	12 MONTHS .X
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	13.55	152.6	151.8	149.8	148.0	144.0	0.5	1.9	3.1	5.9
1.1	Bread & Cereals	4.26	164.9	164.6	162.5	160.8	156.3	0.2	1.5	2.6	5.5
1.2	Meat (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)	2.36	153.8	153.0	150.3	147.2	147.2	0.6	2.3	4.5	4.5
1.3	Fish (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)	0.18	139.6	139.2	138.5	138.2	134.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	4.0
1.4	Milk, Cheese & Milk Products	0.98	138.4	137.6	135.9	135.2	130.6	0.6	1.8	2.4	6.0
1.5	Oils & Fats	0.92	162.0	160.8	157.6	156.5	165.8	0.8	2.8	3.5	(2.3)
1.6	Fruits	0.78	144.4	144.0	141.0	127.5	127.0	0.3	2.4	13.2	13.7
1.7	Vegetables	1.08	156.5	153.6	152.3	163.6	143.4	1.9	2.7	(4.4)	9.1
1.8	Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	1.11	130.2	130.4	130.2	125.6	121.2	(0.1)	(0.0)	3.7	7.4
1.9	Food Not Elsewhere Classified	0.54	142.0	141.6	140.1	138.7	136.7	0.3	1.3	2.4	3.8
1.10	Coffee, Tea & Cocoa	0.73	152.2	150.6	148.8	144.1	132.6	1.0	2.3	5.6	14.8
1.11	Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruits & Vegetables Juices	0.62	128.5	127.8	125.2	124.7	123.1	0.5	2.6	3.0	4.4
2	Alcoholic Beverages &Tobacco	4.34	144.7	143.4	142.3	139.3	134.8	0.9	1.7	3.9	7.4
2.1	Alcoholic Beverages	3.51	147.9	146.6	145.2	141.7	136.6	0.9	1.8	4.3	8.3
2.2	Tobacco	0.82	131.4	130.0	129.7	128.8	127.3	1.1	1.3	2.0	3.2
3	Clothing & Footwear	5.95	126.3	125.8	124.8	124.0	121.4	0.4	1.2	1.9	4.1
3.1	Clothing	2.60	127.1	126.6	125.3	124.3	121.4	0.4	1.4	2.2	4.7
3.2	Other Articles of Clothing	0.72	124.3	123.7	122.6	122.6	120.4	0.4	1.4	1.4	3.2
3.3	Cleaning, Repair & Hire	0.61	138.0	137.1	136.7	136.3	131.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	5.2
3.4	Footwear	2.03	122.4	122.2	121.3	120.3	118.7	0.2	1.0	1.8	3.2
4	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	17.45	126.0	126.0	125.7	125.3	124.9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9
4.1	Rent Paid by Tenants	7.78	124.7	124.7	124.5	123.5	123.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.1
4.2	Materials for Maintenance & Repair of Dwellings	3.83	128.6	128.5	127.7	127.8	125.9	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.2
4.3	Water Supply & Miscellaneous Services	1.96	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.4	Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	3.89	132.8	132.7	132.7	132.7	133.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	(0.2)
5	Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance	4.85	127.2	126.9	125.7	124.4	124.0	0.2	1.2	2.2	2.6
5.1	Furniture & Furnishing	1.35	120.4	120.3	119.5	118.7	120.6	0.1	0.7	1.4	(0.2)
5.2	Carpets & Other Floor Coverings	0.27	111.4	111.4	111.5	112.8	114.5	0.0	(0.1)	(1.2)	(2.7)
5.3	Household Textiles	0.29	123.9	123.6	122.4	121.1	118.6	0.2	1.2	2.3	4.5
5.4	Household Appliances	0.72	131.5	131.3	130.7	129.5	128.1	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.6
5.5	Glassware, Tableware & Household Utensils	0.23	135.3	135.2	134.5	133.0	131.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	2.6
5.6	Small Tools, Miscellaneous Accessories	0.04	127.9	128.0	128.1	127.5	127.9	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.3	(0.0)
5.7	Goods & Services for Household Maintenance	1.95	132.0	131.5	129.4	127.5	125.9	0.4	2.0	3.5	4.8
6	Health	3.38	114.1	114.0	113.5	113.3	111.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.3
6.1	Medical Products, Applications & Equipments	0.98	130.9	130.5	129.0	128.5	123.5	0.4	1.5	1.9	6.0
6.2	Out-Patient Services	0.93	112.3	112.2	112.1	111.7	110.9	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2
6.3	Hospital Services	1.47	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

TABLE 3: National Consumer Price Group And Section Indices (December 2018=100.0) (Cont.)

IAL	TABLE 3: National Consumer Price Group And Section Indices (December 2018=100.0										
					0	AGO	AGO	PERCE	NTAGE	CHANG	E ON:
	GROUP SECTION	WEIGHTS	THIS MONTH APR 2025	LAST MONTH MAR 2025	3 MONTHS AGO JAN 2025	6 MONTHS AC OCT 2024	12 MONTHS A APR 2024	LAST	3 MONTHS AGO	6 MONTHS AGO	12 MONTHS AGO
7	Transport	23.43	150.9	150.5	149.9	149.8	153.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	(1.6)
7.1	Purchase of Vehicles	5.74	162.8	160.9	158.3	154.7	151.8	1.2	2.8	5.2	7.2
7.2	Operation of Personal Transport	12.56	148.4	148.4	148.5	150.1	158.1	(0.0)	(0.0)	(1.1)	(6.1)
7.3	Transport Services	5.13	143.8	143.8	143.8	143.8	143.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	Communication	6.94	105.7	105.7	105.5	105.5	105.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8.1	Postal Services	0.21	127.5	127.5	127.5	127.5	127.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8.2	Telephone & Telefax Equipment	1.13	118.3	118.1	117.4	117.1	117.7	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.5
8.3	Telephone & Telefax Services	5.60	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Recreation & Culture	2.82	115.3	114.6	114.4	113.0	112.5	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.5
9.1	Audio Visual, Photographic & Information Processing Equipment	2.10	112.3	112.0	111.9	110.2	109.9	0.2	0.4	1.9	2.1
9.2	Other Recreational Items & Equipments	0.30	122.1	122.0	122.2	120.1	119.0	0.1	(0.1)	1.6	2.6
9.3	Recreational & Cultural Services	0.31	126.8	122.3	122.2	122.2	122.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
9.4	Newspapers, Books & Stationary	0.11	122.5	121.4	120.9	120.0	118.0	0.9	1.4	2.1	3.8
10	Education	4.60	123.4	123.4	123.4	120.3	120.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6
10.1	Pre-Primary & Primary Education	1.89	128.7	128.7	128.7	124.7	124.6	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.2
10.2	Secondary & Tertiary Education	2.70	119.6	119.6	119.6	117.2	117.2	(0.0)	0.0	2.1	2.1
11	Restaurants & Hotels	3.66	128.1	127.9	127.7	126.4	124.7	0.2	0.3	1.3	2.8
11.1	Restaurants, Cafes & the Like	3.02	133.0	132.6	132.4	130.9	128.5	0.3	0.5	1.6	3.5
11.2	Accommodation Services	0.64	105.2	105.4	105.5	105.4	106.5	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.2)	(1.3)
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	9.01	155.4	146.8	146.3	145.5	144.1	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.9
12.1	Personal Care	2.33	138.4	137.2	136.6	135.1	131.2	0.8	1.3	2.4	5.5
12.2	Personal Effects Not Elsewhere Classified	0.22	106.4	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	(0.1)
12.3	Social Protection	0.13	129.4	129.4	129.4	123.2	123.2	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0
12.4	Insurance	3.62	191.0	170.4	169.8	169.3	169.6	12.1	12.5	12.9	12.6
12.5	Financial Services	1.09	127.4	127.2	126.7	126.4	125.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.5
12.6	Taxes, Licences & Fees	1.61	127.8	127.5	127.5	127.3	124.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.5
	All-Items Index	100.0	136.8	135.7	135.0	134.1	133.7	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.3

TABLE 4: Consumer Price Index By Tradeability (December 2018 = 100.0)

		ALL ITEM		NON-TRA	ADABLE		MESTIC DABLE		PORTED ADABLE		ALL ADABLE
		INDEX	INFLA- TION	INDEX	INFLA- TION	INDEX	INFLATION	INDEX	INFLATION	INDEX	INFLATION
Weight	s	100.00		42.29		15.46		42.26		57.71	
2022	Jan	116.0	10.6	113.1	5.6	115.6	5.2	119.1	17.9	118.2	14.3
	Feb	116.3	10.6	113.2	5.7	115.9	4.9	119.7	18.0	118.7	14.3
	Mar	116.6	10.0	113.3	5.8	116.2	4.9	120.1	16.3	119.1	13.1
	Apr	120.1	9.6	116.5	6.1	117.9	3.7	124.6	15.5	122.8	12.2
	May	123.2	11.9	116.8	6.1	119.2	4.6	131.0	20.3	127.9	16.0
	Jun	124.8	12.7	118.7	7.1	122.4	7.3	131.9	20.3	129.4	16.8
	Jul	127.7	14.3	119.0	7.3	124.8	9.9	137.6	23.0	134.2	19.4
	Aug	128.1	14.6	119.0	7.3	125.6	10.4	138.2	23.4	134.8	19.9
	Sept	127.8	13.8	119.2	7.0	126.8	10.8	136.8	21.6	134.2	18.7
	Oct	128.1	13.1	119.1	6.8	127.9	11.5	137.2	19.7	134.8	17.5
	Nov	127.1	12.2	119.2	6.9	128.3	11.7	134.5	17.4	132.8	15.9
	Dec	127.6	12.4	119.4	6.7	129.4	12.4	135.2	18.0	133.6	16.5
2023	Jan	126.8	9.3	119.8	6.0	130.6	13.0	132.4	11.1	131.9	11.6
	Feb	126.9	9.1	119.9	5.9	131.1	13.2	132.4	10.6	132.0	11.2
	Mar	128.2	9.9	120.1	6.0	131.8	13.4	135.0	12.4	134.2	12.7
	Apr	129.7	7.9	121.8	4.6	133.3	13.1	136.2	9.3	135.4	10.3
	May	130.2	5.7	122.1	4.6	134.1	12.5	136.9	4.5	136.2	6.5
	Jun	130.5	4.6	122.4	3.1	134.6	10.0	137.2	4.0	136.5	5.5
	Jul	129.7	1.5	122.5	3.0	134.7	7.9	134.9	-1.9	134.9	0.5
	Aug	129.7	1.2	122.6	3.0	134.7	7.2	135.0	-2.3	135.0	0.1
	Sep	131.9	3.2	122.7	3.0	134.6	6.2	140.0	2.3	138.6	3.3
	Oct	132.0	3.1	122.8	3.1	134.8	5.4	140.1	2.1	138.8	3.0
	Nov	132.0	3.9	122.9	3.1	135.4	5.6	139.8	3.9	138.6	4.4
	Dec	132.1	3.5	123.0	3.0	135.6	4.8	139.9	3.5	138.8	3.9
2024	Jan	131.8	3.9	123.1	2.8	136.5	4.5	138.6	4.7	138.1	4.7
	Feb	131.9	3.9	123.2	2.8	137.1	4.6	138.6	4.7	138.2	4.7
	Mar	132.0	2.9	123.4	2.8	137.4	4.3	138.5	2.6	138.2	3.0
	Apr	133.7	3.1	125.2	2.7	138.2	3.7	140.6	3.3	140.0	3.4
	May	134.2	3.0	125.4	2.6	138.7	3.4	141.3	3.2	140.6	3.3
	Jun	134.2	2.8	125.5	2.6	139.1	3.4	141.2	2.9	140.7	3.0
	Jul	134.5	3.7	125.6	2.5	139.7	3.7	141.5	4.9	141.1	4.6
	Aug	134.8	3.9	125.7	2.5	140.2	4.1	142.0	5.2	141.6	4.9
	Sep	133.9	1.5	125.7	2.4	140.4	4.3	139.7	-0.2	139.9	0.9
	Oct	134.1	1.6	125.7	2.4	140.9	4.5	140.0	-0.1	140.2	1.1
	Nov	134.3	1.7	125.7	2.3	141.2	4.3	140.3	0.4	140.6	1.4
	Dec	134.4	1.7	126.0	2.4	141.5	4.3	140.1	0.1	140.5	1.2
2025	Jan	135.0	2.5	126.3	2.5	142.8	4.6	140.8	1.6	141.3	2.4
	Feb	135.4	2.7	126.4	2.6	143.7	4.8	141.3	1.9	141.9	2.7
	Mar	135.7	2.8	126.5	2.5	144.2	4.9	141.8	2.4	142.4	3.0
	Apr	136.8	2.3	128.4	2.5	144.9	4.9	142.3	1.2	143.0	2.2
	ge on last										

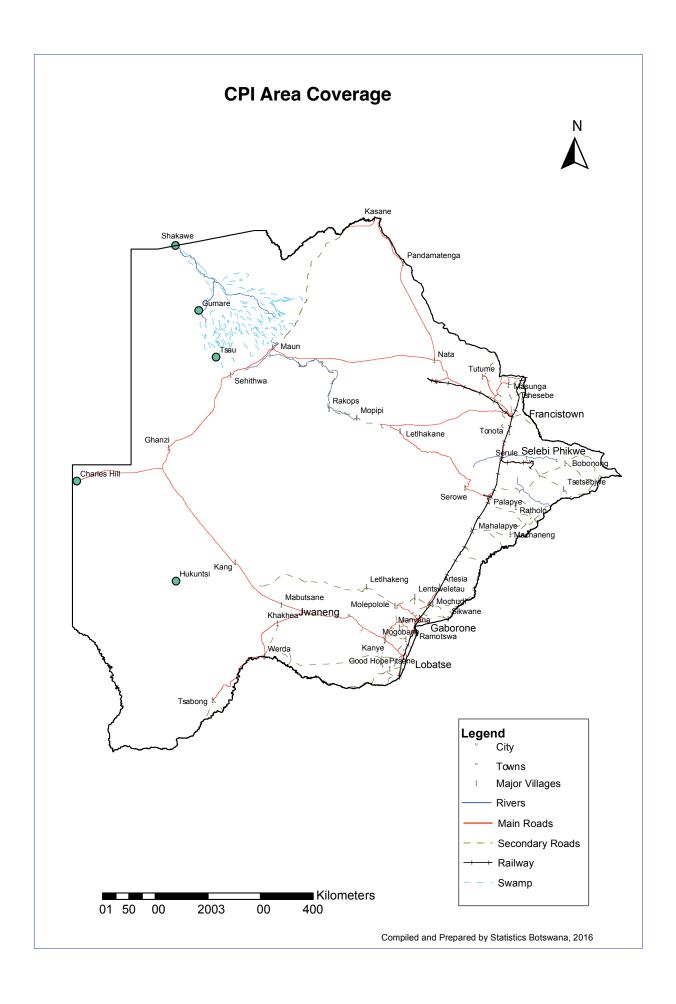
TABLE 5: Core Inflation Rates By Exclusion And Trimmed Mean

YEAR	монтн	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (TRIMMED MEAN) (DECEMBER 2018 = 100)	CORE MONTHLY INFLATION RATE (TRIMMED MEAN) (PERCENTAGE)	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (EXCLUDING ADMINISTERED PRICES) (DECEMBER 2018 = 100)	CORE MONTHLY INFLATION (EXCLUDING ADMINISTERED PRICES) (PERCENTAGE)
2022					
	Jan	116.2	8.8	113.8	6.7
	Feb	116.6	8.8	114.4	6.8
	Mar	116.9	8.6	114.8	6.8
	Apr	119.9	8.1	116.5	5.9
	May	121.9	9.4	118.0	6.4
	Jun	123.7	10.3	119.0	6.6
	Jul	125.8	11.5	120.4	7.6
	Aug	126.1	11.8	121.1	8.0
	Sept	126.0	11.4	121.7	8.0
	Oct	126.3	11.1	122.2	8.0
	Nov	125.9	10.8	122.6	8.3
	Dec	126.5	11.2	123.3	8.7
2023					
	Jan	127.0	8.5	124.2	9.1
	Feb	127.0	8.2	124.3	8.7
	Mar	128.5	9.2	125.1	8.9
	Apr	128.9	7.1	126.2	8.3
	May	126.0	5.4	127.0	7.7
	Jun	126.7	4.3	127.5	7.1
	Jul	126.3	2.5	127.6	5.9
	Aug	126.4	2.4	127.7 128.1	5.5
	Sep	127.4 128.5	3.3 3.2	128.2	5.2 4.9
	Oct	132.0	3.7	128.6	4.7
	Nov	131.8	3.3	128.8	4.4
2026	Dec	101.0	0.0	120.0	7.7
2024	Jan	132.9	3.7	129.3	4.1
	Feb	132.4	3.7	129.5	4.1
	Mar	132.4	2.6	129.7	3.7
	Apr	132.0	2.9	130.1	3.1
	May	132.8	2.8	130.8	3.0
	Jun	132.9	2.6	130.9	2.7
	Jul	133.4	3.5	131.3	2.9
	Aug	133.8	3.7	131.8	3.2
	Sep	130.3	1.5	132.0	3.1
	Oct	130.5	1.6	132.3	3.2
	Nov	130.7	1.7	132.6	3.1
	Dec	131.2	1.7	133.0	3.3
2025					
	Jan	131.9	2.2	133.9	3.5
	Feb	132.3	2.4	134.4	3.8
	Mar	132.4	2.5	134.9	4.0
	Apr	132.7	2.3	135.5	4.1

 $\textbf{Note:} \ \mathsf{Figures} \ \mathsf{may} \ \mathsf{vary} \ \mathsf{slightly} \ \mathsf{due} \ \mathsf{to} \ \mathsf{the} \ \mathsf{rounding} \ \mathsf{off}$

TABLE 6: Average Annual Inflation (December 2018=100)

	GROUP	WEIGHTS	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	13.55	3.0	1.3	2.7	3.4	(0.5)	1.4	3.7	6.0	11.1	11.9	4.8
2	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.34	9.0	6.1	2.5	4.5	1.1	2.8	5.4	8.9	5.3	4.6	5.6
3	Clothing & Footwear	5.95	6.0	7.6	6.5	3.2	1.8	1.3	2.2	3.5	4.4	5.7	4.3
4	Housing, Water, Electr. Gas & Other Fuels	17.45	3.9	7.1	6.3	5.4	4.1	2.1	5.1	7.7	6.6	2.1	0.7
5	Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance	4.85	5.0	6.1	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.7	5.5	5.9	3.1
6	Health	3.38	8.3	6.3	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.7
7	Transport	23.43	1.2	(5.1)	(2.7)	1.6	7.5	6.2	(2.4)	12.3	31.1	4.2	1.3
8	Communication	6.94	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	(4.6)	(3.8)	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.3
9	Recreation & Culture	2.82	4.2	5.7	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.4	(0.2)	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.0
10	Education	4.60	7.4	6.4	3.7	4.1	5.5	3.1	4.7	2.2	2.2	5.2	1.5
11	Restaurants & Hotels	3.66	7.6	5.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.1	5.2	6.2	4.0
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	9.01	5.2	7.2	7.5	3.9	6.4	5.3	2.0	5.4	8.8	8.7	8.1
	All-Items Index	100.0	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.9	6.7	12.1	5.2	2.8



GLOSSARY

Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an index which measures price changes in goods and services with reference to a base period.

Inflation is a measurement of prices movement of goods and services in a particular country.

Contributions: These are percentage points that add up to the overall inflation rate. The contribution of a **group** to overall annual inflation depends on its weight in the consumption basket and its own annual inflation rate.

Domestic Tradeables refers to the goods and services which a country (Botswana) can export to other countries.

Imported Tradeables represents the goods and services which a country (Botswana) imports from other countries (trading partners).

Non-Tradeables refers to the goods and services which a country cannot either export to or import from other countries.

All -Tradeables refers to the total of **Domestic** and **Imported Tradeables**.

Trimmed Mean Core Inflation- attempts to remove 8 percent (by weight) of the commodity subgroups price changes at each of the ends of an ordered series of price changes in any given month.

Core inflation by Exclusion is a measure used to remove the volatility inherent in prices that are only adjusted periodically and not always in response to currently prevailing market forces.



