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REPUBLIC OF BOTSWANA

Botswana In Figures 2001

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DIAGRAMS IN FIGURES 2004

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Contents

Historical Background	
Climate	
Population by Place and by Year	
Population by Age Group, Sex, Urban/Rural	
Population and Average Household Size by District	
Enumerated/Projected Population & Vital Statistics	
Hotel Statistics	
Health Statistics (Health Facilities)	
Health Statistics (Major Causes of Morbidity)	
Health Statistics (Major Causes of Mortality)	
Education Statistics (Establishments, Enrolment & Teachers)	
Education Statistics (Education Attainment)	
Adult Literacy Rates by District (percentage)	
Housing Situation	
Household Amenities	
Ownership (Cattle and Communication Facilities)	
Household Income and Expenditure Survey (1993/94) (Summary)	
Household Income and Expenditure Survey (1993/94) (Continued)	
Gross Domestic Product	
Government Finance	
Production	
Money and Banking	
Balance of Payments	
Consumer Price Statistics	
Producer Price Statistics	
Wholesale Price Statistics	
Employment Statistics	
Employment Statistics (Average Earnings)	
Employment Statistics (Changes in Employment, 1991 – 1995/6)	2
Transport and Communication Statistics	2
Industrial Statistics (Economic Group)	
Industrial Statistics (Location)	
Internal Trade Statistics	
Central Statistics Office Publications	

Declaration of Protectorate over Bechuanaland by Sir Charles Warren
Railway to Rhodesia completed
Anglo-Boer War
Fiscal Advisory Council first set up
Opening of the first abattoir in Lobatse
Rift Valley Fever and Mouth Disease
Radio Botswana goes on air
Seretse Khama became Prime Minister
Botswana Independence
Discovery of diamonds at Orapa
First campus of the University of Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland
opened in Botswana
Copper-Nickel production started at Selebi-Phikwe
Botswana changed its currency from Rand to Pula
Botswana Defence Force formed
Death of Sir Seretse Khama
Declaration of the Southern African Development Coordination Conference
Diamond production started at Jwaneng
University of Botswana established
La Ash mining started in Sowa Town
Outbreak of Cattle lung disease (about 320,000 cattle killed in Ngamiland)
Ketumile Masire retires from Presidency
Festus Mogae became third President of Botswana
Botswana Television started operating

	Total	Average	
	Rainfall	Temperature	
	(millimeters)	(degree Celsius)	
		Min	Max
Gaborone/SSKA*	922	12.7	27.2
Francistown	543	13.4	28.6
Ghanzi	453	13.3	30.1
Mahalapye	459	14.1	28.3
Maun	467	16.4	31.0
Shakawe	492	14.7	30.4
Tsabong	508	11.7	28.9
Tshane	336	13.3	28.9
Sowa	410	15.8	31.2
Jwaneng	578	11.9	27.5
Kasane	506	14.9	30.1

	Average Rainfall (mm)	Average Temp. (deg. Celcius)	
January	26.4	18.7	34.6
February	97.1	19.1	33.0
March	58.1	17.4	29.6
April	50.9	15.6	28.7
May	17.8	9.9	26.3
June	4.5	6.1	24.1
July	0.0	4.8	22.9
August	1.3	8.4	27.8
September	3.6	12.2	30.6
October	38.5	25.7	33.2
November	142.7	18.3	30.5
December	57.1	18.6	32.4

*SSKA: Sir Seretse Khama Airport

†or temperature data collected from the 11 locations; Ghanzi, F/town, Shakawe, Kasane, Maun, Mahalapye, Sowa, Tshane, Jwaneng, Tsabong and Sir Seretse Khama/Gaborone

*Rainfall collected from 11 locations; Ghanzi, Shakawe, Kasane, Mahalapye, Sowa, Tshane, Jwaneng, Tsabong, Maun, Sir Seretse Khama and Francistown

	1991	1991	2001	Annual Growth Rate 1991-2001
	941,027	1,326,796	1,680,863	2.39
Gaborone	59,657	133,468	186,007	3.37
Francistown	31,065	65,244	83,023	2.44
Selibe-Phikwe	26,469	39,772	49,849	2.28
Lobatse	19,034	26,052	29,689	1.32
Jwaneng	5,567	11,188	15,179	3.16
Orapa	5,227	8,827	9,151	0.36
Sowa Town	-	2,228	2,879	2.66
Molepolole	20,565	36,930	54,561	3.98
Kanye	20,215	31,354	40,628	2.63
Serowe	23,661	30,264	42,444	3.44
Mahalapye	20,712	28,078	39,719	3.53
Maun	14,925	26,768	43,776	5.04
Mochudi	18,386	25,542	36,962	3.76
Ramotswa	13,009	18,683	20,680	1.02
Palapye	9,593	17,362	26,293	4.24
Mogoditshane	3,125	14,246	32,843	8.71
Thamaga	6,520	13,026	18,117	3.35
Tlokweng	6,653	12,501	21,133	5.39
Moshupa	6,612	11,444	16,922	3.99
Tonota	6,566	11,129	15,617	3.45
Tutume	3,736	10,070	13,735	3.15
Lethakane	5,169	8,583	14,962	5.71
Bobonong	4,711	7,708	14,622	6.61
Gabane	2,688	5,975	10,399	5.76
Ghanzi	3,281	5,550	9,934	5.99
Kasane	2,190	4,336	7,638	5.83

1991 and 2001 are Population and Housing Census Figures

Age Group	Urban		Rural		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
0-4	38,672	39,536	56,727	56,423	191,362
5-9	34,875	39,366	61,548	58,876	194,665
10-14	29,265	38,840	59,350	53,992	181,447
15-19	29,948	40,449	41,756	38,084	150,237
20-24	33,237	37,819	19,801	23,851	114,708
25-29	29,213	32,011	14,990	21,375	97,589
30-34	22,875	24,719	12,693	18,259	78,546
35-39	18,107	18,530	11,485	16,287	64,409
40-44	12,592	11,314	9,820	12,956	46,682
45-49	9,173	8,249	8,640	11,529	37,591
50-54	7,095	6,509	8,414	10,418	32,436
55-59	5,034	5,331	7,197	9,126	26,688
60-64	3,404	4,127	6,604	7,728	21,863
65-69	2,431	3,564	5,866	7,157	19,018
70-74	1,776	2,507	4,761	5,023	14,067
75-79	1,231	1,871	3,165	3,501	9,768
80+	2,360	3,335	6,334	7,699	19,728
Not Stated	4,052	2,822	9,909	9,213	25,996
Total	285,340	320,899	349,060	371,497	1,326,796

(2001 Census)

District	Total Population	Male	Female	Average Household Size
Gaborone	186,007	91,823	94,184	3.1
Francistown	83,023	40,134	42,889	3.5
Selebi-Phikwe	49,849	24,334	25,515	3.2
Lobatse	29,689	14,202	15,487	3.4
Jwaneng	15,179	7,613	7,566	3.1
Orapa	9,151	4,837	4,314	3.2
Sowa Town	2,879	1,570	1,309	2.8
Southern	113,704	53,810	59,894	4.6
Ngwaketse West	10,471	5,159	5,312	4.3
Barolong	47,477	23,397	24,080	5.0
South East	60,623	29,125	31,498	4.1
Kweneng	230,335	80,328	150,007	4.3
Kweneng East	189,773	91,045	98,728	4.3
Kweneng West	40,562	20,474	20,088	4.6
Kgatleng	73,507	35,725	37,782	4.3
Central	501,381	239,963	261,418	4.5
C. Serowe-Palapye	135,035	73,282	61,753	4.5
C. Mahalapye	109,811	53,318	56,493	4.6
C. Bobonong	66,964	32,064	34,900	4.4
C. Boteti	48,057	23,478	24,579	4.6
C. Tutume	123,514	57,821	65,693	4.5
North East	49,399	23,164	26,235	4.5
North West	108,660	51,959	56,701	3.5
Ngamiland West	49,642	23,030	26,612	4.8
Ngamiland East	72,382	35,269	37,113	4.5
Chobe	14,126	7,649	6,477	3.6
Delta	2,688	1,355	1,333	4.2
Ghanzi	32,481	12,401	20,080	4.2
CKGR	689	352	337	6.2
Kgalagadi	42,049	21,148	20,901	4.3
Kgalagadi South	25,938	13,037	12,901	4.5
Kgalagadi North	16,111	8,111	8,000	4.0
Total Urban	910,001	428,871	481,130	4.2
Total Rural	770,862	384,617	386,245	4.0
Total Botswana	1,680,863	813,488	867,375	4.1

	1991	2000
De-facto Population		
Male	63,400	799,234
Female	692,396	852,062
Total	1,326,796	1,651,296
Citizens abroad	37,497	47,957
Non-citizens in Botswana	29,557	36,650
Population below 15yrs	567,470	638,202
Population above 65yrs	65,454	80,802
Urban Population	606,328	811,867
Rural Population	720,468	839,429
Number of Households	276,209	397,237
Average size of Household	4.7	4.2
Live births	52,351	53,569
Crude birth rate(a)	39.4	32.0
Total Fertility Rate(b)	4.2	3.8
Deaths	15,221	16,461
Crude Death Rate(a)	11.5	10.5
Child Mortality Rate		
Male	16.3	7.1
Female	15.7	6.7
Total	16.0	6.9
Infant Mortality Rate(c)		
Male	47.9	36.8
Female	46.1	35.6
Total	48.0	36.9
Life Expectancy at birth(yrs)		
Male	63.3	66.0
Female	67.1	69.2
Total	65.3	67.9
Annual Rate of Natural Increase(%)	2.8	2.1
Annual Rate of Population Growth(%)	3.5	2.2

(a) Birth/Death per 1000 population.

(b) Average live births per female. (Based on Point estimate)

(c) Deaths per 1000 live births.

1991 are census figures.

2001 are preliminary census figures.

2000 figures are Median Variant Projections.

	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number of hotels	56	73	383	371
Rooms	1,759	1,815	2,052	2,101
Occupancy rate (%)	57.9	53.4	53.3	45.1
Room occupancy rate (%)	40.5	40.1	51.4	29.1
VER (Thousand Pula)				
Accommodation	84,575.6	95,783.5	66,010.7	42,996.6
Food and beverages	42,255.2	48,238.6	41,216.4	17,886.6
Other services	28,961.5	23,867.6	10,444.3	9,509.6
Turnover	46,677.6	56,606.4	26,484.2	16,354.6
Turnover	202,469.9	224,496.1	144,155.6	86,746.6

Number of hotels" include only those which responded to the enquiry

	1998	1999
NUMBER OF HEALTH FACILITIES		
General Hospital	13	13
Referral (Special including mental)	3	3
Primary Hospitals (Health Centres)	14	15
Clinics	222	227
Health Posts	330	325
Mobile Stops	740	725
Number of Health Personnel *		
Doctors	393	475
Dentists	31	32
Nursing personnel	4,265	4,992
Number of In-patient Discharges		
Alive	133,486	119,281
Dead	7,775	7,107
Out-patients ('000)	3,381	3,556

* 2000 figures are carried over from 1999

w/a = not available

CAUSES OF MORBIDITY

	1998	19
on	(Percentage)	
ed intestinal infections	7.9	
nia	7.4	
ary Tuberculosis	5.2	
abortions)	4.9	
symptoms & ill-defined conditions)	4.9	
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections)	3.7	
	3.6	
	2.6	
injuries, Early Complications of Trauma	2.2	
Hypertensive Diseases)	2.1	
	(Number)	
ons Specified above	42,937	43
onditions (not recorded above)	53,673	57
ditions	96,610	100

MAJOR CAUSES OF MORTALITY	
Condition	1998 (Perce
AIDS	18.1
Pneumonia	13.3
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	11.3
Ill-defined intestinal infections	9.9
Others (Diseases of Pulmonary Circulation and other forms of Heart Diseases)	3.9
Others (symptoms & Ill-defined conditions)	3.4
Menengitis	3.2
Acute but Ill-defined Cerebrovascular disease	2.8
Nephritis, Neophrotic Syndrome	2.4
Anaemia	2.0
Totals	(Numi
Conditions Specified above	4,664
Other Conditions (not recorded above)	1,959
All Conditions	6,623

Note: Mortality figures given above are those reported by Instituto

EDUCATION & TRAINING

	1997	1998	1999
Enrollments			
Primary	714	721	730
Secondary	274	272	265
Vocational	46	46	45
Primary Teacher Training	4	4	4
Colleges of Education	2	2	2
University	1	1	1
Total			
Primary	322,268	*323,348	323,874
Secondary	116,076	*141,259	148,190
Vocational	8,830	9,939	*9,600
Primary Teacher Training	999	1,056	1,137
Colleges of Education	1,261	1,257	1,250
University (Full time students)	8,007	7,292	*9,990
Number of Teachers			
Primary	11,454	*11,617	11,950
Secondary	6,772	*7,296	8,470
Vocational	955	1,016	1,000
Primary Teacher Training	167	207	180
Colleges of Education	194	170	180
Teacher Ratio			
Primary	28.0	27.8	27.0
Secondary	17.0	19.4	17.0

ised

EDUCATION ATTAINMENT
(Percentage of persons aged five years or above)

	1985/6 /a	1991 /b	1
Urban			
None	18.7	16.1	
Primary	58.0	50.4	
Secondary	20.2	28.3	
Higher	3.2	5.2	
Urban village			
None	30.0	25.3	
Primary	59.1	54.0	
Secondary	10.3	18.8	
Higher	0.6	1.9	
Rural			
None	53.0	38.1	
Primary	44.1	51.9	
Secondary	2.9	9.4	
Higher	0.1	0.6	
All			
None	41.4	30.1	
Primary	50.0	52.1	
Secondary	7.8	15.9	
Higher	0.8	2.0	

/a 1985/6 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

/b 1991 Population and Housing Census

/c 1993/4 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

	Male	Female	Total
Botswana	66.9	70.3	68.9
Gaborone	73.9	81.6	78.1
Pretoria	85.2	86.0	85.6
Polokwane	73.9	86.9	81.3
Selebi Phikwe	82.1	84.7	83.5
Small towns	84.6	86.8	85.6
Southern	55.7	66.7	62.3
North East	67.1	77.0	72.6
North West	55.7	66.9	62.4
Free State	63.4	77.1	71.3
Central	65.4	66.1	65.8
North East	68.7	66.5	67.3
North West	65.2	57.0	60.5
Free State	59.1	54.0	56.7
Free State	61.0	55.5	57.6

1993 Literacy Survey results

	1985/6 /a	1991 /b	1993/4 /c
Owned	70.7	61.3	59.2
SHHA	6.4	5.8	8.0
Rented	17.3	22.9	25.3
Other	5.6	10.0	8.0
Material of construction of floor (% of households)			
	1981	1991	
Tile/cement	34.0	58.0	
Mud	65.0	36.0	
Other	1.0	6.0	
Toilet facilities (% of households)			
	1985/6	1991	
Flush toilet	12.0	13.4	
Pit latrine	29.0	40.3	
Others	3.0	1.2	
None	56.0	45.0	
Material of construction of roof (% of households)			
	1985/6	1991	
Tile	0.9	4.4	
Iron/tin	40.3	49.6	
Thatch	55.5	41.2	
Other	3.3	4.8	

/a 1985/6 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

/b 1981 and 1991 are Population and Housing Census figures

/c 1993/4 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

n/a = not available

SHHA: Self Help Housing Agency

Main source of water supply (% of households using source)

	1985/6 /a	1991/b	1993/4 /c
Piped	67.4	77.0	83.2
Well/borehole	23.4	11.7	11.3
Liver/dam	7.3	6.5	3.3
Other	1.8	4.8	2.2

Main source of fuel for lighting (% of households using fuel)

	1985/6	1991	1993/4
Electricity	7.5	10.1	11.5
Kerosine	58.5	64.5	71.5
Candles	14.2	11.8	5.7
Other	19.8	13.6	11.3

Main source of fuel for cooking (% of households using fuel)

	1985/86	1991	1993/4
Electricity	2.1	2.7	3.7
Gas	10.7	21.7	28.6
Kerosine	6.8	10.7	9.1
Fire wood	80.1	64.3	58.5
Other	0.4	0.6	0.1

a 1985/6 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

b 1991 Population and Housing Census

c 1993/4 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

Percentage of Households owning Cattle

	1985/6 /a	1991 /b	1993/4 /c
Urban	23.2	31.9	31.7
Urban village	40.7	44.6	44.9
Rural	57.5	52.7	59.5
All	43.4	45.1	49.8

HOUSEHOLDS IN POSSESSION OF COMMUNICATION FACILITIES
Percentage

	1985/6 /a	1993/4 /c
Vehicle	9.9	16.1
Bicycle	22.0	18.5
Telephone	2.8	7.3
Radio	54.5	71.1
Television	4.2	15.0

/a 1985/6 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

/b 1991 Population and Housing Census

/c 1993/4 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

n/a = not available

Cash Income (Pula/Month)	734.3	430.4	200.0	371.9
Transients (cash + inkind)	0.539	0.451	0.414	0.5
of Household Income (%)				
Cash Income	89.31	83.31	68.47	81.1
Earnings	74.75	63.28	40.78	62.1
Business Profits	11.32	9.70	14.05	11.1
Gifts	3.04	9.94	13.31	7.1
Unearned Income	0.19	0.38	0.32	0.1
in Kind	10.69	16.69	31.53	18.1
Produce Consumed	0.60	5.01	17.98	6.1
Payments	7.34	2.40	0.67	4.1
	0.96	3.30	5.90	2.1
Aid etc	0.01	0.31	0.51	0.1
Food Meals	1.79	5.68	6.48	3.1
		(Pula per Month)		
Household Consumption	1443.37	817.47	590.60	898.1
Option Expenditure	1258.18	672.44	391.59	716.1
Produce	10.79	46.28	121.42	70.1
in Lieu	133.08	22.18	4.50	47.1
	8.70	21.32	25.87	19.1
Food etc	32.62	55.25	47.22	44.1
		(Pula per Month)		
Food Consumption by Source	252.33	262.71	243.39	250.1
Option Expenditure	205.02	168.96	114.63	154.1
Produce	8.54	29.14	74.81	44.1
in Kind	1.24	3.37	2.96	3.1
	4.93	6.36	3.98	3.1
Food and School Meals	32.61	54.89	47.01	44.1
Expenditure by Group (%) :				
Food and Tobacco	18.51	27.26	31.13	23.1
Clothing and Footwear	11.42	10.32	15.93	12.1
Transportation	5.53	8.76	8.43	6.1
Utilities	13.68	9.99	7.37	11.1
Light and Power	4.12	3.17	1.69	3.1
Medical and Appliances	8.80	9.94	8.34	8.1
Recreation and Amusement	3.20	1.44	1.38	2.1
Food and Personal Care	5.52	5.38	5.12	5.1
Transport and Communication	19.24	15.49	13.33	16.1
Education	2.78	2.12	1.34	2.1
Other	5.70	3.96	4.35	4.1
Unaccounted	1.48	2.15	1.59	1.1

Household Income & Expenditure Survey (1993/94) Report

	1996	1997	1998	1
al				
holds	87,419	67,218	136,973	1
hold Size (Persons)	3.6	4.8	5.1	
ren per Household	1.3	2.2	2.5	
ts per Child /a	1.7	1.2	1.0	
holds without Children (%)	49.2	28.6	25.5	
ically Active Population Aged 15-64 (%)				
Employees	30.3	32.7	24.0	
ily Farm/Lands/Cattle Post	0.2	1.8	15.6	
Business/Self-employed	7.3	7.2	8.3	
time Education	14.7	20.0	13.7	
r	27.6	38.3	40.4	
tion				
est Level reached by Head of Household (%):				
y	16.0	30.5	44.2	
ary School	44.5	43.1	43.3	
ndary School	31.0	23.5	9.7	
er	7.8	2.4	1.6	
wn	0.7	0.5	1.1	
cy of Dwelling (%)				
sd	32.7	76.0	84.8	
sd	58.6	19.1	7.0	
r	8.7	4.9	8.1	
source of Water (%)				
l - inside House/Plot	52.1	44.9	9.1	
- outside Plot	47.9	54.9	55.3	
-	0.0	0.2	35.6	
le Household Income (Pula/Month)				
Income - Gross	1,619.2	769.6	462.5	
- Net	1,524.9	730.2	441.4	
le in Kind	193.9	154.2	213.0	
and In Kind - Gross	1,813.0	923.8	675.5	1
ution of Households by Gross Income - Cash and in Kind (%)				
than 100 Pula/Month	3.6	4.9	8.2	
- 200	5.0	8.0	13.7	
- 300	6.9	11.3	14.1	
- 500	17.3	21.2	21.7	
- 750	14.8	17.9	14.4	
- 1000	10.7	10.7	10.8	
- 2000	19.3	17.5	12.4	
- 3000	8.1	5.0	3.2	
- 5000	7.2	2.2	1.3	
and over	7.7	1.2	0.3	

current market prices (P Million)	21,523.7	25,362.7	29,352.6
constant 1993/94 prices (P Million)	14,295.6	15,450.9	16,865.8
change % GDP current prices	6.8	17.8	15.7
Rate % GDP constant prices	4.1	8.1	9.2
Components as percentages of total GDP (current prices)			
Agriculture	3.0	2.6	2.4
Logging & Quarrying	31.1	33.3	35.0
Manufacturing	5.2	4.9	4.7
Electricity & Water	2.1	2.1	2.4
Construction	6.3	5.6	5.3
Trade, Hotels & Restaurant	10.9	10.8	10.9
Transport & Communications	3.8	3.7	3.7
Financial Institutions	11.2	10.9	10.8
Health, Social & Comm. Services	4.0	3.9	3.7
Local Government	17.4	16.3	15.9
Other Sector	(3.4)	(3.5)	(3.3)
Income Duties	6.6	7.0	7.0
GDP per capita at current prices (Pula)	13,413.2	15,420.1	17,396.3
GDP per capita at constant prices (Pula)	8,908.8	9,393.9	9,995.8

Reverts to negative values

*Reporting period is National Accounts year July-June
8/99, 1999/00 and 2000/01 figures are provisional.*

	1998/99	1999/00	2
A. Budget Format (Pula Million)			
Recurrent Revenue	7,422.1	11,740.1	13.4
Recurrent Expenditure	6,157.3	7,047.9	8.3
Development Expenditure	2,934.5	3,451.0	3.1
B. Consolidated Cash-Flow Accounts (Pula Million)			
Revenue and Grants	7,677.6	11,963.1	14.1
Expenditure and Net Lending	9,065.4	10,427.5	11.5
Recurrent	6,157.3	7,047.9	8.3
Development and Capital Transfers	2,934.5	3,451.0	3.1
Overall Deficit/Surplus	(1,387.8)	1,535.6	2.5
of which Recurrent Budget	(1,911.5)	955.5	1.9
Financing of Deficit	1,387.8	(1,535.6)	(2.5)
External loans	194.1	112.7	1
Internal loans	0.0	0.0	
Less Amortisations	(166.2)	(169.2)	(1)
IMF Transactions	(48.1)	(8.1)	(1)
Other Financing	1,118.4	(151.9)	65
Increase Cash Balances	289.6	(1,319.1)	(3.05)

() refers to negative values

2/ reporting period is Fiscal year April - March

* Source, Ministry of Finance

	1997	1998	1999	2000
Matte (tonnes)	42,112	35,200	39,037	45,195
0 carats)	20,151	19,693	21,063	24,554
g Production (1984 = 100)	775,012	923,900	945,316	946,898
	149.1	134.2	155.2	180.5
ELECTRICITY				
duction (mill kwh)	1,585	1,704	1,905	2,065
ion (mill kl)	20.4	32.0	26.4	37.9
RE				
ghput ('000 head)	140	146	141	160
tion (million)	2.2	2.3	n/a	n/a
ce ('000 head)	12.1	6.8	n/a	n/a
ghput (number)	2,135	2,157	562	73
000)	2,614.5	*2.3	n/a	n/a
ce ('000)	6.8	*9.0	n/a	n/a
ghput (number)	4,070	3,639	1,227	130
000)	409.2	*393	n/a	n/a
ce ('000)	6.7	*5.7	n/a	n/a
l (tonnes)	13.5	*3.7	n/a	n/a
mnes)	22.6	*2.3	n/a	n/a
ectare)	85.0	*56.0	n/a	n/a
ctare)	192.0	*26.0	n/a	n/a

n = not available

*Provisional

INTERNATIONAL RESERVE BALANCE

	1998	1999	2000(R)
	Million Pula		
International reserves (BoB)	26,485.4	28,852.3	33,880.2
Money Supply M1	1,320.4	1,532.9	1,513.8
Money Supply M3	6,679.0	8,486.2	8,399.6
Currency in circulation	497.7	606.8	606.5
Government deposits (BoB)	19,212.2	20,199.4	24,740.2
Commercial Banks			
Private deposits - demand	967.8	1,129.3	1,086.8
- time, savings & notice	3,438.9	4,428.6	4,446.2
Net balance with other banks	1,384.5	1,293.7	1,355.1
Loans, advances & leasing	2,950.6	3,946.9	4,749.0
Bank Interest Rate	12.5	13.3	14.3
US dollar per Pula	0.2243	0.2159	0.1848

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

	1998	1999	2000(R)
	Million Pula		
Visible Trade Balance (adjusted)	328	3,629	4,262
Balance on Services	(988)	(72)	(1,024)
Net Transfers	1,015	1,164	1,084
Current Account Balance	860	2,859	2,882
Capital Account Balance	134	95	194
Net Errors and Omissions	118	2	(105)
Overall Balance	256	1,829	1,941

Source : Bank of Botswana

() refers to negative values

(P) : Provisional

(R) : Revised

BoB : Bank of Botswana

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	(Average)					
Consumer Price Index	97.0	105.6	112.5	121.3	131.6	139.1
Consumer Inflation (%)	10.1	8.8	6.5	7.8	8.5	7.2
Wholesale Price Index	97.2	105.3	112.2	121.5	132.1	139.1
Wholesale Inflation (%)	9.9	8.4	6.5	8.3	8.7	7.2
Rural Village Index	100.3	106.1	113.1	121.1	131.1	139.1
Rural Village Inflation (%)	n/a	8.8	6.6	7.1	8.2	7.2
Industrial Price Index	96.9	105.6	112.8	120.8	130.2	139.1
Industrial Inflation (%)	10.5	9.0	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.2
End of year retail prices in Gaborone (Pula)						
White bread, 12.5kg	21.49	22.66	23.68	22.11	22.45	22.45
White bread, 1kg	4.50	4.70	5.48	5.97	6.20	6.20
White bread, one loaf	2.14	2.14	2.11	2.11	2.15	2.15
Beef steak, per kg	15.16	14.90	13.24	14.86	17.45	17.45
Chicken, per kg	11.14	10.44	10.78	10.60	12.75	12.75
Condensed milk, one litre	2.43	2.90	3.08	3.54	3.73	3.73
Eggs, one dozen	4.48	5.26	5.85	6.30	6.47	6.47
Garlic, 2.5 kgs	5.45	6.09	6.58	7.00	7.45	7.45
Beer, 340 mls	1.83	1.93	2.05	2.17	2.30	2.30
Wine, per litre	1.34	1.36	1.32	1.61	2.25	2.25

Year	Month	Sample 1	Sample 2	Combined Index	Quarterly % Change
1997	Sept	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Dec	100.0	101.7	101.5	1.5
1998	Mar	102.5	103.7	103.6	2.1
	Jun	103.8	103.9	103.9	0.3
	Sept	106.5	105.0	105.2	1.3
	Dec	109.4	107.4	107.6	2.3
1999	Mar	110.0	108.8	109.0	1.3
	Jun	111.4	110.7	110.8	1.7
	Sept	112.2	111.4	111.5	0.6
	Dec	116.5	115.3	115.4	3.5
2000	Mar	119.5	118.2	118.3	2.5
	Jun	121.7	119.8	120.0	1.4
	Sept	127.6	125.3	125.5	4.6
	Dec	127.7	129.7	129.5	3.2

Note:

Results for Producer Price Index are based on 90 companies in the manufacturing sector. Sample 1 is a sub-sector based index, 2 companies are selected from each of the 45 sub-sectors. Sample 2 comprises 52 companies selected without regard to the sub-sector criteria, solely on size (Probability proportional to size).

Year	Month	Quarterly		Inflatio Rate
		All Items Index	% Change	
1998	Feb	102.9	0.9	
	May	105.3	2.3	5.3
	Aug	106.7	1.3	5.2
	Nov	108.0	1.2	5.9
1999	Feb	109.0	0.9	5.9
	May	110.0	0.9	4.5
	Aug	111.7	1.5	4.7
	Nov	113.1	1.3	4.7
2000	Feb	114.2	1.0	4.8
	May	116.6	2.1	6.0
	Aug	117.3	0.6	5.0
	Nov	118.3	0.9	4.6
2001	Feb	120.1	1.5	5.2
	May	122.2	1.7	4.8
	Aug	122.6	0.3	4.5
	Nov	123.3	0.6	4.2

	1998	1999	2000 (R)
			(Thousands)
Formal Sector Employment (September)	241.9	257.1	265.0
			(Percentage)
Recruitment for S. African Mines			
12 month contract	7.8	6.5	5.4
Agriculture	1.7	2.1	2.2
Mining and Quarrying	3.6	3.2	3.1
Manufacturing	9.5	10.9	11.2
Electricity and Water	1.1	1.0	1.1
Construction	10.4	10.7	10.2
Wholesale & Retail Trade	13.9	13.3	13.5
Hotels & Restaurants	3.9	4.0	4.0
Transport and Communication	3.5	3.8	3.7
Finance and Business Services	1.5	1.9	1.5
Real Est. & Business Activities	5.1	4.8	5.0
Health & Social Work (2)	0.8	2.2	0.8
Other Community Activities	0.8	0.8	0.5
Education	2.1	0.9	2.3
Private & Parastatal	57.8	59.6	60.4
Local Government	7.8	7.4	7.8
Central Government	34.4	33.0	31.8

TE: R = Revised Figures

P: 2001 figures are preliminary (except for recruitment for S.A. mines).

(Pula per month)

	1998	1999	2000 (R)	2001
ens				
culture	363	383	470	
ing and Quarrying	2,230	2,249	2,755	
facturing	695	785	783	
icity and Water	2,778	3,166	3,234	
uction	752	776	891	
esale & Retail Trade	947	1,025	1,069	
s & Restaurants	666	701	782	
port and Communication	2,126	2,318	2,673	
ce and Business Services	3,307	3,184	3,346	
Est. & Business Activities	1,456	1,623	1,861	
tion (1)	2,152	2,142	2,791	
h & Social Work (2)	1,895	811	2,377	
Community Activities	811	2,261	1,216	
l Government	1,309	1,496	1,789	
ral Government	1,793	1,733	1,932	
Citizen	1,397	1,428	1,593	
-Citizens	4,985	5,260	5,672	
Sectors	1,579	1,680	1,818	

R = Revised Figures

' = Preliminary Figures

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT		1995/6 /a	1998/b	2000/c
Population 12 years and over				
	Male	443,933	498,536	825,607
	Female	506,860	592,961	993,210
	Total	950,793	1,091,497	1,818,817
Total Employed				
	Male	189,301	248,914	269,425
	Female	156,104	192,273	214,007
	Total	345,405	441,187	483,432
Paid Employees				
	Male	154,501	179,737	191,844
	Female	121,538	143,848	145,333
	Total	276,039	323,585	337,177
Self-Employed				
	Male	15,288	23,292	32,061
	Female	19,407	24,622	31,538
	Total	34,695	47,914	63,599
Family business/lands, farms, cattlepost				
	Male	19,512	45,884	45,521
	Female	15,159	23,832	37,136
	Total	34,671	69,717	82,657
Seeking Work				
	Male	45,461	56,709	46,274
	Female	49,067	58,994	44,455
	Total	94,528	115,703	90,729
Total Labour Force				
	Male	234,762	305,622	315,699
	Female	205,171	251,296	258,462
	Total	439,933	556,891	574,161
Unemployment Rate (percent)				
	Male	19.4	18.6	14.7
	Female	23.9	23.5	17.2
	Total	21.5	20.8	15.8
Labour Force Participation Rate (percent)				
	Male	52.9	61.3	60.1
	Female	40.5	42.4	44.2
	Total	46.3	51.1	51.7

/a1995/6 Labour Force Survey

/b1998 Demographic Survey

	1998	1999	2000
rt			
andings - International	17,303	18,579	17,894
andings - Domestic	49,449	51,331	49,057
rs carried - International	204,661	217,245	233,134
rs carried - Domestic	199,411	210,112	220,356
nd mail International (tonnes)	295	383	555
nd mail - Domestic (tonnes)	156	178	182
ort			
rs carried ('000)	371	336	524
onne-km of freight	1,278	1,074	830
ch in transit)	751	497	230
Offices & Agencies	180	*181	*181
phones	125,297	143,521	n/a
oad Network (Km)	8,941	10,217	10,471
(Km)	4,969	5,570	6,081
(Km)	2,131	2,688	2,951
m)	1,841	1,959	1,441
cles registered	114,015	131,796	139,321
private	105,369	122,730	129,951
l accidents	14,279	16,922	16,311
lities	453	494	521

available

figures that did not change

published here are revised

NUMBER OF OPERATING ESTABLISHMENTS
AS AT DECEMBER 1999, 2000 and 2001

ECONOMIC GROUP	1999	2000
Agriculture and Forestry	526	519
Fishing	1	1
Manufacturing and Quarrying	43	58
Electricity, Gas and Water	923	1,183
Construction	126	112
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,011	1,005
Accommodation and Restaurants	5,710	5,555
Transport and Communications	2,304	2,360
Financial Intermediaries	1,004	1,002
Professional, Scientific and Business Activities	169	175
Government Administration	1,789	1,780
Education	213	250
Health and Social Work	1,237	1,304
Arts and Recreation	169	167
Community and Personal Activities	1,191	1,192
Religious Missions	28	28
	16,443	16,691

AT DECEMBER 1999, 2000 AND 2001

CATION	1999	2000	2001
one	5,923	6,057	6,087
n	1,461	1,450	1,436
i-Phikwe	695	698	692
se	612	621	600
eng	551	560	543
ern	970	969	953
-East	387	398	402
eng	1,008	1,014	992
gadi	304	308	324
zi	363	381	376
lapye	708	705	698
ve	892	913	914
dinare/Bobonong	426	419	412
ye	323	334	336
a/Letlhakane	277	279	288
i-East	316	316	305
v/Ngamiland	778	811	811
e/Kasane	192	201	194
eng	158	157	200
i Town	22	23	24
town	77	77	76
I	16,443	16,691	16,663

	1998	1999	2000*
	(Million Pula)		
Exports (fob)	8,697	12,228	13,835
Exports (cif & duty)	9,513	10,164	10,613
Balance	(816)	2,063	3,222
Exports by Commodity (%)			
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	13.1	13.9	14.1
Chemicals	4.6	4.9	4.9
Machinery & Electrical Equipment	21.2	21.1	22.2
Trucks & Transport Equipment	16.3	13.5	12.4
Metals & Rubber Products	8.9	9.8	9.7
Textile & Paper Products	6.9	8.5	7.7
Others	6.0	5.9	5.8
Mineral Products	10.1	8.6	7.2
Imports by Commodity (%)			
Copper-Nickel Matte	5.0	4.6	6.0
Iron Ores	69.5	79.4	82.3
Grains & Meat Products	3.4	1.8	1.9
Metals and parts	11.1	5.5	2.0
Imports by Source (%)			
Non Customs Area	74.8	76.6	73.9
South Africa	4.5	4.2	3.8
Other	10.2	9.2	16.5
Imports by Destination (%)			
Non Customs Area	17.2	10.4	6.7
South Africa	4.2	3.5	4.8
Other	77.0	84.7	87.2

Figures have been revised

figures are for the first Quarter only

CENTRAL STATISTICS OFFICE PUBLICATIONS

Annual:	Agricultural Statistics Education Statistics External Trade Statistics Health Statistics Labour Statistics National Accounts Statistics Population Report Tourism Statistics Transport Statistics Environment Statistics
Quarterly:	Producer Price Statistics Statistical Bulletin Statistics Update Wholesale Price Statistics GDP estimates
Monthly:	Consumer Price Statistics
Ad-hoc	Stats Briefs Specific Surveys



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