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#### COMMENTARY

#### **SECTION 1: HEADLINE INFLATION**

The annual inflation rate in June 2019 was 2.8 percent, registering an increase of 0.2 of a percentage point on the May 2019 rate of 2.6 percent. The inflation rates for regions between May 2019 and June 2019 showed that Rural Villages' increased to 2.1 percent from 1.8 percent, Urban Villages' went up to 2.9 percent from 2.7 percent. Cities & Towns moved from 2.9 percent in May to 3.0 percent in June.

The national Consumer Price Index moved to 101.5 in June 2019, recording an increase of 0.2 percent from 101.3 which was registered in May 2019. The Cities & Towns moved from 101.4 to 101.6 registering an increase of 0.2 percent during the period under review. The Rural Villages Index realised an increase of 0.2 percent, moving from 100.9 in May to 101.1 in June 2019. The Urban Villages' index registered an increase of 0.1 percent, advancing from 101.5 to 101.6 over the two periods.

Group indices were generally moving at a steady pace between May 2019 and June 2019, recording changes of less than 1.0 percent.

The Furnishing, House Hold Equipment & Routine Maintenance group Index advanced to 101.6 from 100.8, recording an increase of 0.8 percent over the two months. This was attributed to the general increase in the constituent section indices, notably; Goods & Services for Household Maintenance (1.9 percent) and Glassware, Tableware & Household Utensils (0.6 percent).

The Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco group index registered a rise of 0.7 percent, from 102.4 in May 2019 to 103.2 in June 2019. This was due to the increase in the constituent section indices of Alcoholic Beverages (0.8 percent) and Tobacco (0.4 percent).

The Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group index moved from 100.4 to 100.9, registering an increase of 0.5 percent during the period under review. This was due to an increase in the constituent section index of Rent paid by Tenants, which went up by 1.2 percent.

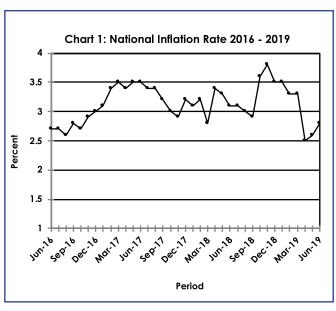
The All-Tradeables index was 101.4 in June, registering an increase of 0.1 percent. The Non-Tradeables Index realized an increase of 0.3 percent, moving from 101.3 in May to 101.6 in June 2019. The Domestic Tradeables Index recorded an increase of 0.1 percent, advancing from 102.3 in May to 102.5 in June 2019. The Imported Tradeables Index, remained at 101.0 between May and June 2019.

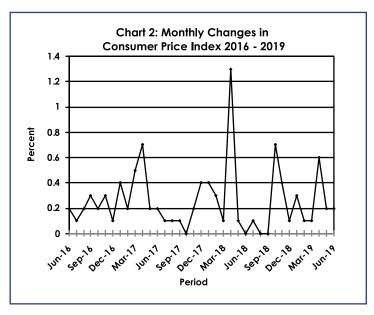
All-Tradeables inflation rate stood at 3.2 percent in June 2019, recording a drop of 0.5 of a percentage point on the May 2019 rate of 3.7 percent. The Non-Tradeables inflation rate accelerated to 2.0 percent in June from 0.8 percent in May, The Imported Tradeables inflation rate went down to 3.6 percent in June from 4.4 percent in May, while the Domestic Tradeables inflation rate advanced from 2.4 to 2.6 percent over the two months.

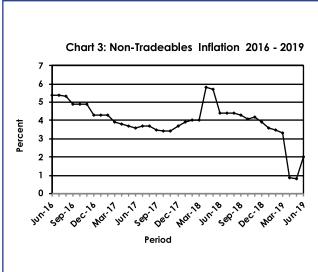
#### **SECTION 2: CORE INFLATION**

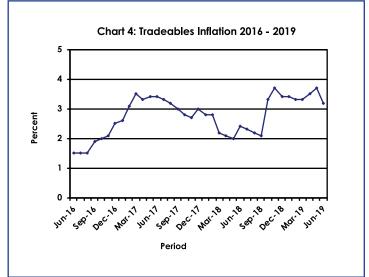
The Trimmed Mean Core Inflation rate in June 2018 was 2.5 percent, a drop of 0.2 of a percentage point on the May 2019 rate of 2.7 percent. The Core Inflation rate by exclusion showed an increase of 0.1 of a percentage point moving from 1.9 percent in May to 2.0 percent in June.

## **CHARTS**









Dr. Burton S. Mguni Statistician General 12<sup>th</sup> June 2019

**TABLES**TABLE 1: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (DECEMBER 2018 = 100.0)

		Food	Alcohol and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear		Furniture etc	Health	Transport	Communi- cation	Rec. &	Education	Rest. & Hotels	Miscella- neous
Weight	łs	13.55	4.34	5.95	17.45	4.85	3.38	23.43	6.94	2.82	4.60	3.66	9.01
2016	Jan	95.8	93.2	92.4	88.4	93.2	94.5	87.6	108.8	95.1	91.0	90.9	85.0
	Feb	96.3	93.4	93.0	88.3	93.3	94.6	86.4	108.8	95.6	91.0	91.2	84.7
	Mar	96.6	93.4	93.5	89.5	93.5	94.6	86.5	108.8	95.7	91.0	91.4	84.9
	Apr	97.4	93.9	94.0	89.5	93.6	94.9	86.6	108.8	95.8	91.0	91.7	90.4
	May	97.5	94.1	94.4	89.4	93.7	96.7	86.7	108.8	95.8	91.0	91.8	90.4
	Jun	97.2	94.2	94.9	90.2	94.2	96.8	87.0	108.8	95.8	91.0	92.2	90.7
	Jul	97.5	94.5	95.1	90.1	94.3	96.8	87.1	108.8	95.9	91.0	92.2	90.8
	Aug	97.8	94.6	95.3	90.2	94.5	96.8	87.1	108.8	96.0	91.0	92.5	90.8
	Sept	98.1	94.6	95.4	91.1	94.9	96.8	87.1	108.8	96.2	91.0	92.9	90.8
	Oct	98.5	95.2	95.6	91.1	95.0	96.8	87.1	108.8	96.3	91.0	93.1	91.2
	Nov	99.0	95.8	96.0	91.2	95.5	97.0	87.2	108.8	96.4	91.0	93.4	91.3
	Dec	99.1	95.8	96.1	91.3	95.7	97.1	87.3	108.8	96.4	91.0	93.5	91.3
2017	Jan	100.0	96.8	96.5	91.5	96.1	97.6	86.8	108.9	96.8	94.7	94.2	91.5
	Feb	100.4	97.4	96.8	91.6	96.5	97.7	87.0	108.9	97.2	94.7	94.4	91.7
	Mar	100.9	97.9	97.0	92.0	96.9	97.8	87.9	108.9	97.4	94.7	94.8	92.0
	Apr	101.1	98.5	97.2	95.5	97.0	97.9	88.0	108.9	98.1	94.7	95.0	92.2
	May	101.5	99.0	97.4	95.5	97.2	98.0	88.1	109.0	98.1	94.7	95.3	92.3
	Jun	101.4	99.0	97.5	95.7	97.4	98.6	88.3	109.2	98.2	94.8	95.5	93.2
	Jul	101.6	99.1	97.9	95.8	97.6	98.7	88.3	109.2	98.3	94.8	95.9	93.2
	Aug	101.5	99.2	98.1	95.8	97.7	98.8	88.5	109.2	98.4	94.8	96.2	93.2
	Sept	100.9	99.3	98.3	96.4	97.9	98.8	88.6	110.3	98.3	94.8	96.4	93.3
	Oct	100.8	99.1	98.4	96.3	98.0	98.8	88.6	110.3	98.4	94.9	96.6	93.4
	Nov	100.7	99.0	98.4	96.3	98.1	98.9	89.4	110.3	98.3	94.9	96.6	93.4
	Dec	100.2	99.1	98.5	96.7	97.9	98.9	90.9	110.1	98.5	94.9	97.1	93.9
2018	Jan	100.4	99.1	98.6	96.8	98.1	99.0	91.2	110.2	98.7	99.9	97.4	94.2
	Feb	100.8	99.2	98.7	96.9	98.4	99.1	91.5	110.2	99.0	99.9	97.8	94.7
	Mar	100.9	99.3	98.9	97.2	99.0	99.2	91.4	110.3	99.4	100.0	97.9	94.9
	Apr	101.0	99.2	99.3	98.6	99.1	99.2	93.5	110.3	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0
	May	100.9	99.5	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.4	93.6	110.3	100.1	100.0	98.6	100.1
	Jun	100.7	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.4	95.0	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.0	100.2
	Jul	100.5	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.6	99.5	95.1	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.4	100.3
	Aug	100.2	100.1	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.5	95.2	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.5	100.3
	Sept	99.9	100.1	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	95.0	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.7	100.2
	Oct	99.8	100.2	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.4	100.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8
	Nov	99.9	100.2	99.8	99.9	100.1	99.9	99.8	100.2	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8
	Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	Jan	100.4	99.8	100.2	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.3	100.0	100.1	103.0	100.0	100.3
	Feb	100.4	99.6	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.1	100.6	100.0	100.1	103.1	100.0	100.6
	Mar	101.0	99.9	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.2	100.5	100.0	100.4	103.1	100.6	100.4
	Apr	101.4	101.2	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.3	100.7	100.0	100.2	103.1	100.8	104.9
	May	102.0	102.4	100.5	100.4	100.8	100.4	100.8	100.0	100.2	103.1	101.1	104.9
	Jun	102.0	103.2	100.7	100.9	101.6	100.5	100.6	100.1	100.2	103.1	101.3	105.0
% Cha	nge on		. 30.2	. 33.7	. 20	. 31.13		. 30.0	. 33.1		. 50		
Last m	_	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
rasi III	Omiti	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	(0.1)	<u> </u>	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.

TABLE 1: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (Cont.)

								Annu	al Inflation	
		All Items Index	National Inflation Rate	Monthly Change	Towns & Cities Index	Urban Village Index	Rural Villages Index	Towns & Cities	Urban Villages	Rural
		100.0	%	%	0.38	0.41	0.21	%	%	%
2016	Jan	91.2	2.7	0.4	90.3	91.8	91.8	2.7	2.6	2.8
	Feb	91.2	3.0	(0.0)	90.1	91.9	92.0	2.9	3.2	3.1
	Mar	91.5	3.0	0.3	90.5	92.2	92.1	3.1	3.2	2.7
	Apr	92.3	2.8	0.9	91.4	93.0	92.7	2.6	3.2	2.7
	May	92.4	2.8	0.1	91.5	93.1	92.9	2.7	3.1	2.5
	Jun	92.6	2.7	0.2	91.7	93.2	93.1	2.5	2.8	2.6
	Jul	92.7	2.7	0.1	91.8	93.3	93.6	2.5	2.7	3.0
	Aug	92.9	2.6	0.2	92.0	93.4	93.7	2.6	2.6	2.9
	Sept	93.1	2.8	0.3	92.3	93.5	93.9	2.8	2.7	2.9
	Oct	93.3	2.7	0.2	92.4	93.7	94.2	2.5	2.7	3.1
	Nov	93.5	2.9	0.3	92.6	93.9	94.6	2.7	2.9	3.5
	Dec	93.6	3.0	0.1	92.7	93.9	94.7	2.8	3.0	3.5
	Dec	73.0	3.0	0.1	72./	73.7	74./	2.0	3.0	3.5
2017	Jan	94.0	3.1	0.4	93.1	94.3	95.1	3.1	2.8	3.6
2017	Feb	94.2	3.4	0.4	93.3	94.6	95.5	3.5	2.9	3.8
	Mar	94.7	3.4	0.2	93.8	95.0	95.9	3.6	3.0	4.2
	Apr	95.4	3.4	0.5	94.4	95.8	96.5	3.3	3.0	4.2
	May	95.6	3.5 3.5	0.2	94.6	96.0	96.8	3.4	3.1	4.1
	Jun	95.8		0.2	94.8	96.2	96.8	3.4	3.3	3.9
	Jul	95.9	3.4	0.1	95.0	96.3	97.0	3.5	3.2	3.7
	Aug	96.0	3.4	0.1	95.0	96.4	97.1	3.4	3.2	3.6
	Sept	96.1	3.2	0.1	95.2	96.3	97.2	3.2	3.0	3.4
	Oct	96.1	3.0	0.0	95.2	96.2	97.3	3.0	2.7	3.3
	Nov	96.2	2.9	0.2	95.5	96.4	97.4	3.1	2.6	3.0
	Dec	96.6	3.2	0.4	96.0	96.6	97.6	3.6	2.9	3.1
		07.0			0.4.4	07.0	07.0			
2018	Jan	97.0	3.1	0.4	96.4	97.0	97.8	3.6	2.9	2.8
	Feb	97.2	3.2	0.3	96.7	97.3	98.1	3.6	2.9	2.7
	Mar	97.4	2.8	0.1	96.8	97.5	98.1	3.3	2.6	2.3
	Apr	98.7	3.4	1.3	98.4	98.7	99.1	4.2	3.1	2.7
	May	98.7	3.3	0.1	98.5	98.8	99.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
	Jun	98.8	3.1	0.0	98.6	98.8	99.0	4.0	2.7	2.3
	Jul	98.8	3.1	0.1	98.7	98.9	99.1	3.9	2.7	2.1
	Aug	98.8	3.0	(0.0)	98.6	98.9	99.1	3.8	2.6	2.0
	Sept	98.9	2.9	0.0	98.7	98.9	99.1	3.6	2.7	2.0
	Oct	99.5	3.6	0.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	4.4	3.4	2.5
	Nov	99.9	3.8	0.4	99.9	99.8	100.0	4.7	3.6	2.6
	Dec	100.0	3.5	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.2	3.5	2.5
2019	Jan	100.3	3.5	0.3	100.4	100.3	100.2	4.1	3.4	2.4
	Feb	100.5	3.3	0.1	100.6	100.5	100.3	4.0	3.2	2.3
	Mar	100.6	3.3	0.1	100.6	100.6	100.3	3.9	3.2	2.2
	Apr	101.2	2.5	0.6	101.2	101.3	100.8	2.9	2.6	1.7
	May	101.3	2.6	0.2	101.4	101.5	100.9	2.9	2.7	1.8
	Jun	101.5	2.8	0.2	101.6	101.6	101.1	3.0	2.9	2.1
% Change o	on									
last month		0.2			0.2	0.1	0.2			

TABLE 2: NATIONAL CONSUMER PRICE GROUP AND SECTION INDICES (DECEMBER 2018=100.0)

					0	0	0	Percentage Change on:				
	Group Section	Weights	This month Jun 2019	Last month May 2019	3 months ago Mar 2019	6 months ago Dec 2018	12 months ago Jun 2018	Last month	3 months ago	6 months ago	12 months ago	
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	13.55	102.0	102.0	101.0	100.0	100.7	0.1	1.0	2.0	1.3	
1.1	Bread & Cereals	4.26	102.1	101.8	100.8	100.0	102.1	0.3	1.3	2.1	(0.0)	
1.2	Meat (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)	2.36	101.9	101.9	101.3	100.0	100.3	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.7	
1.3	Fish (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)	0.18	102.7	102.3	100.4	100.0	100.1	0.4	2.3	2.7	2.6	
1.4	Milk, Cheese & Milk Products	0.98	101.1	101.2	100.3	100.0	98.2	(0.0)	0.9	1.1	3.0	
1.5	Oils & Fats	0.92	100.5	100.3	99.9	100.0	101.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	(0.8)	
1.6	Fruits	0.78	103.0	104.1	102.8	100.0	99.9	(1.0)	0.2	3.0	3.1	
1.7	Vegetables	1.08	105.2	105.4	102.2	100.0	103.3	(0.1)	3.0	5.2	1.8	
1.8	Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	1.11	99.4	99.5	100.0	100.0	97.8	(0.1)	(0.6)	(0.6)	1.7	
1.9	Food Not Elsewhere Classified	0.54	103.5	102.9	101.7	100.0	100.7	0.6	1.7	3.5	2.8	
1.10	Coffee, Tea & Cocoa	0.73	102.0	101.7	100.9	100.0	98.2	0.3	1.1	2.0	3.8	
1.11	Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruits & Vegetables Juices	0.62	102.3	102.3	101.5	100.0	99.5	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.9	
2	Alcoholic Beverages &Tobacco	4.34	103.2	102.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	0.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	
2.1	Alcoholic Beverages	3.51	103.2	102.3	99.5	100.0	99.8	0.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	
2.2	Tobacco	0.82	103.1	102.7	101.3	100.0	99.5	0.4	1.8	3.1	3.6	
3	Clothing & Footwear	5.95	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	
3.1	Clothing	2.60	101.1	100.7	100.3	100.0	100.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	
3.2	Other Articles of Clothing	0.72	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.0	99.5	0.1	(0.0)	0.3	0.8	
3.3	Cleaning, Repair & Hire	0.61	100.7	100.3	100.3	100.0	97.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.8	
3.4	Footwear	2.03	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.0	100.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	
4	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	17.45	100.9	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.7	
4.1	Rent Paid by Tenants	7.78	101.5	100.4	100.4	100.0	99.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	
4.2	Materials for Maintenance & Repair of Dwellings	3.83	100.9	101.0	100.8	100.0	99.1	(0.2)	0.0	0.9	1.7	
4.3	Water Supply & Miscellaneous Services	1.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.4	Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	3.89	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	
5	Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance	4.85	101.6	100.8	100.6	100.0	99.5	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.1	
5.1	Furniture & Furnishing	1.35	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.0	99.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	
5.2	Carpets & Other Floor Coverings	0.27	100.7	100.3	100.3	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	
5.3	Household Textiles	0.29	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	
5.4	Household Appliances	0.72	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.0	100.0	(0.0)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	
5.5	Glassware, Tableware & Household Utensils	0.23	101.3	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.2	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.1	
5.6	Small Tools, Miscellaneous Accessories	0.04	101.7	101.7	101.1	100.0	100.4	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	
5.7	Goods & Services for Household Maintenance	1.95	103.3	101.4	101.1	100.0	99.5	1.9	2.2	3.3	3.8	
6	Health	3.38	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	
6.1	Medical Products, Applications & Equipments	0.98	101.5	101.2	100.8	100.0	97.6	0.2	0.7	1.5	4.0	
6.2	Out-Patient Services	0.93	100.3	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	
6.3	Hospital Services	1.47	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

TABLE 2: NATIONAL CONSUMER PRICE GROUP AND SECTION INDICES (DECEMBER 2018=100.0) (Cont.)

					0	0	ago	Percentage Change on:				
	Group Section		This month Jun 2019	Last month May 2019	3 months ago Mar 2019	6 months ago Dec 2018	12 months ag Jun 2018	Last month	3 months ago	6 months ago	12 months ago	
7	Transport	23.43	100.6	100.8	100.5	100.0	95.0	(0.1)	0.1	0.6	6.0	
7.1	Purchase of Vehicles	5.74	101.9	102.5	101.8	100.0	97.2	(0.6)	0.1	1.9	4.8	
7.2	Operation of Personal Transport	12.56	100.3	100.3	100.1	100.0	92.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	8.7	
7.3	Transport Services	5.13	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
8	Communication	6.94	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(0.1)	
8.1	Postal Services	0.21	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
8.2	Telephone & Telefax Equipment	1.13	100.6	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	(0.2)	
8.3	Telephone & Telefax Services	5.60	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	
9	Recreation & Culture	2.82	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.0	100.1	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	0.2	
9.1	Audio Visual, Photographic & Information Processing Equipment	2.10	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.0	100.2	0.0	(0.3)	0.1	(0.1)	
9.2	Other Recreational Items & Equipments	0.30	100.9	101.0	100.6	100.0	99.7	(0.1)	0.3	0.9	1.2	
9.3	Recreational & Cultural Services	0.31	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	
9.4	Newspapers, Books & Stationary	0.11	101.8	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.8	
10	Education	4.60	103.1	103.1	103.1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.2	
10.1	Pre-Primary & Primary Education	1.89	103.4	103.4	103.3	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.4	
10.2	Secondary & Tertiary Education	2.70	103.0	103.0	102.9	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	
11	Restaurants & Hotels	3.66	101.3	101.1	100.6	100.0	99.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.3	
11.1	Restaurants, Cafes & the Like	3.02	101.2	101.0	100.7	100.0	99.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.2	
11.2	Accommodation Services	0.64	101.7	101.3	100.4	100.0	99.0	0.4	1.3	1.7	2.7	
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	9.01	105.0	104.9	100.4	100.0	100.2	0.1	4.6	5.0	4.8	
12.1	Personal Care	2.33	101.5	101.1	100.6	100.0	100.2	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.3	
12.2	Personal Effects Not Elsewhere Classified	0.22	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.1	(0.0)	0.1	0.2	0.1	
12.3	Social Protection	0.13	101.6	101.6	101.6	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	
12.4	Insurance	3.62	111.1	111.1	100.4	100.0	100.4	0.0	10.7	11.1	10.6	
12.5	Financial Services	1.09	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.0	98.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.8	
12.6	Taxes, Licences & Fees	1.61	100.3	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
	All-Items Index	100.0	101.5	101.3	100.6	100.0	98.8	0.2	0.9	1.5	2.8	

TABLE 3: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY TRADEABILITY (DECEMBER 2018 = 100.0)

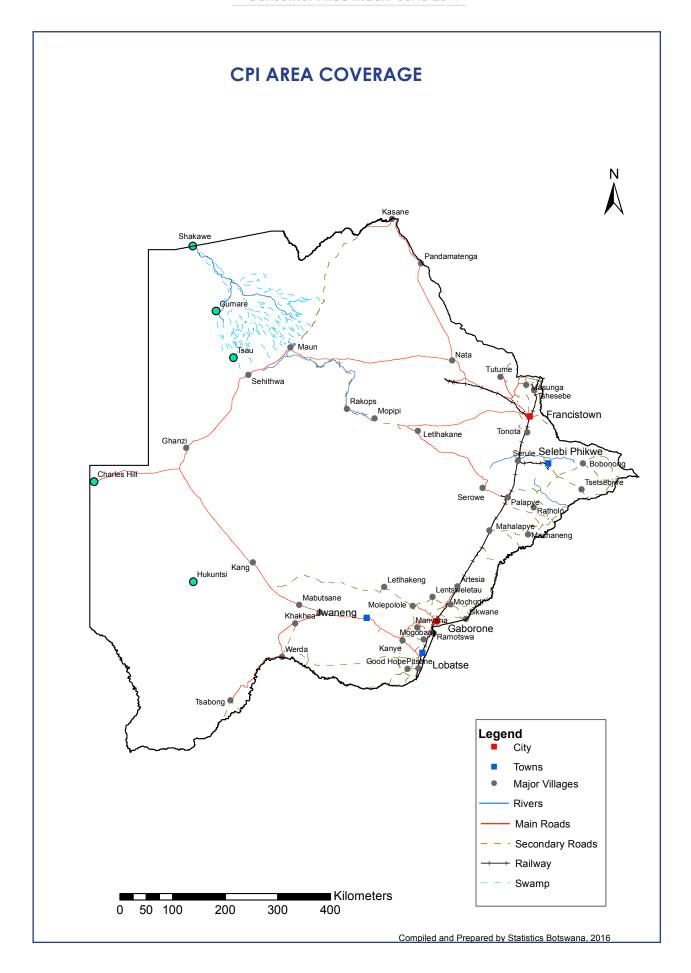
All Items		Non-Tradable		Domestic Tradable		Imported	d Tradable	All Tradable			
		Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation
Weights		100.00		42.29		15.46		42.26		57.71	
2016	Jan	91.2	2.7	89.3	7.3	94.7	2.6	91.0	-0.3	92.0	0.8
	Feb	91.2	3.0	89.3	7.0	95.1	2.5	90.7	0.7	92.0	1.4
	Mar	91.5	3.0	89.8	7.3	95.3	2.1	91.0	0.8	92.2	1.3
	Apr	92.3	2.8	91.5	6.1	95.9	2.3	91.3	0.9	92.6	1.4
	May	92.4	2.8	91.7	6.0	96.1	2.5	91.4	0.8	92.7	1.4
	Jun	92.6	2.7	92.1	5.4	96.0	2.5	91.5	0.9	92.8	1.5
	Jul	92.7	2.7	92.2	5.4	96.2	2.8	91.6	0.7	93.0	1.5
	Aug	92.9	2.6	92.2	5.3	96.6	3.0	91.7	0.6	93.2	1.5
	Sept	93.1	2.8	92.7	4.9	96.7	3.5	91.9	0.9	93.3	1.9
	Oct	93.3	2.7	92.8	4.9	97.0	3.1	92.1	0.9	93.5	1.9
	Nov	93.5	2.9	92.8	4.9	97.4	3.4	92.4	1.2	93.9	2.1
	Dec	93.6	3.0	92.8	4.3	97.6	3.6	92.4	1.8	94.0	2.5
2017	Jan	94.0	3.1	93.1	4.3	98.8	4.3	92.6	1.7	94.5	2.6
	Feb	94.2	3.4	93.2	4.3	99.3	4.3	92.9	2.4	94.8	3.1
	Mar	94.7	3.5	93.4	3.9	99.7	4.6	93.6	2.9	95.4	3.5
	Apr	95.4	3.4	94.9	3.8	100.0	4.3	93.8	2.7	95.7	3.3
	May	95.6	3.5	95.0	3.7	100.2	4.3	94.0	2.9	95.9	3.4
	Jun	95.8	3.5	95.4	3.6	100.1	4.2	94.2	2.9	96.0	3.4
	Jul	95.9	3.4	95.6	3.7	99.9	3.8	94.4	3.0	96.1	3.3
	Aug	96.0	3.4	95.6	3.7	99.8	3.4	94.6	3.1	96.2	3.2
	Sept	96.1	3.2	95.9	3.5	99.2	2.6	94.7	3.1	96.1	3.0
	Oct	96.1	3.0	96.0	3.4	99.1	2.2	94.8	3.0	96.1	2.8
	Nov	96.2	2.9	95.9	3.4	98.9	1.6	95.2	3.1	96.4	2.7
	Dec	96.6	3.2	96.3	3.7	98.9	1.3	95.8	3.7	96.8	3.0
2018	Jan	97.0	3.1	96.7	3.9	99.3	0.5	96.1	3.8	97.1	2.8
	Feb	97.2	3.2	96.9	4.0	99.6	0.3	96.4	3.8	97.4	2.8
	Mar	97.4	2.8	97.1	4.0	99.8	0.1	96.5	3.1	97.5	2.2
	Apr	98.7	3.4	100.4	5.8	99.9	-0.1	96.7	3.1	97.7	2.1
	May	98.7	3.3	100.5	5.7	100.0	-0.2	96.8	3.0	97.7	2.0
	Jun	98.8	3.1	99.7	4.4	99.9	-0.2	97.5	3.6	98.2	2.4
	Jul	98.8	3.1	99.8	4.4	99.9	-0.1	97.6	3.4	98.3	2.3
	Aug	98.8	3.0	99.8	4.4	99.8	0.0	97.6	3.2	98.3	2.2
	Sept	98.9	2.9	100.0	4.3	99.8	0.6	97.5	2.9	98.2	2.1
	Oct	99.5	3.6	99.9	4.1	99.7	0.7	99.1	4.5	99.3	3.3
	Nov	99.9	3.8	99.9	4.2	99.9	1.0	99.9	4.9	99.9	3.7
	Dec	100.0	3.5	100.0	3.9	100.0	1.1	100.0	4.4	100.0	3.4
2019	Jan	100.3	3.5	100.2	3.6	100.8	1.5	100.3	4.4	100.4	3.4
	Feb	100.5	3.3	100.2	3.5	100.9	1.4	100.5	4.2	100.6	3.3
	Mar	100.6	3.3	100.3	3.3	101.3	1.5	100.6	4.2	100.7	3.3
	Apr	101.2	2.5	101.3	0.9	101.8	1.9	100.8	4.3	101.1	3.5
	May	101.3	2.6	101.3	0.8	102.3	2.4	101.0	4.4	101.4	3.7
	Jun	101.5	2.8	101.6	2.0	102.5	2.6	101.0	3.6	101.4	3.2
% Chan month	ge on last	0.2		0.3		0.1		0.0		0.1	

TABLE 4: CORE INFLATION RATES BY EXCLUSION AND TRIMMED MEAN

Year	Month	Consumer Price Index (Trimmed Mean) (September 2016 = 100)	Core Monthly Inflation Rate (Trimmed Mean) (percentage)	Consumer Price Index (Excluding Administered Prices) (September 2016 = 100)	Core Monthly Inflation (Excluding Administered Prices) (percentage)
2016		2010 100)	(percemage)	(copiemisei zeite itee)	(60.00
	Jan	90.3	2.8	93.0	4.0
	Feb	90.5	2.6	93.2	3.7
	Mar	90.7	2.5	93.6	3.7
	Apr	91.2	2.4	94.4	3.9
	May	91.4	2.3	94.5	3.8
	Jun	91.4	2.4	94.7	3.6
	Jul	92.1	2.5	94.9	3.6
	Aug	92.3	2.4	95.1	3.6
	Sept	92.6	2.6	95.4	3.6
	Oct	92.8	2.2	95.6	3.4
	Nov	93.0	2.5	95.9	3.7
	Dec	93.1	2.5	96.0	3.7
2017					
	Jan	93.5	2.7	96.6	3.9
	Feb	93.7	2.9	96.9	3.9
	Mar	94.2	3.1	97.2	3.9
	Apr	94.4	3.1	97.5	3.3
	May	94.5	3.1	97.7	3.4
	Jun	94.8	2.9	97.9	3.3
	Jul	94.9	2.9	98.1	3.3
	Aug	95.0	2.9	98.2	3.3
	Sept	95.1	2.7	98.2	3.0
	Oct	95.2	2.6	98.2	2.8
	Nov	95.4	2.5	98.2	2.4
	Dec	95.8	2.9	98.2	2.3
2018	Lava	0/1	0.0	00.7	2.0
	Jan	96.1	2.8	98.7	2.2
	Feb	96.4	2.9	99.0	2.2
	Mar	96.6	2.6	99.2	2.0
	Apr	97.6	3.1	99.4	1.9
	May Jun	97.7 98.6	3.0 3.2	99.5 99.6	1.8 1.8
	Jul	98.7	3.1	99.7	1.7
	Aug	98.7	3.0	99.7	1.6
	Sept	98.8	2.9	99.8	1.6
	Oct	99.5	3.7	99.8	1.6
	Nov	99.6	3.8	99.9	1.7
	Dec	100.0	3.6	100.0	1.8
2019	200		5.5		
	Jan	100.4	3.6	100.4	1.8
	Feb	100.5	3.5	100.6	1.6
	Mar	100.6	3.5	100.8	1.6
	Apr	101.3	2.6	101.0	1.7
	May	101.5	2.7	101.4	1.9
	Jun	101.2	2.5	101.6	2.0

TABLE 5: AVERAGE ANNUAL INFLATION 2008 - 2018 ( DECEMBER 2018=100)

	Group	Weights	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	13.55	20.2	14.7	3.6	6.9	8.0	5.4	3.0	1.3	2.7	3.4	(0.5)
2	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.34	13.2	35.2	7.1	8.4	7.6	10.3	9.0	6.1	2.5	4.5	1.1
3	Clothing & Footwear	5.95	2.0	8.4	8.0	8.9	7.5	6.3	6.0	7.6	6.5	3.2	1.8
4	Housing, Water, Electr. Gas & Other Fuels	17.45	8.1	4.8	6.4	8.4	7.7	4.3	3.9	7.1	6.3	5.4	4.1
5	Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance	4.85	6.0	11.9	9.4	9.0	7.3	4.9	5.0	6.1	3.0	3.3	2.1
6	Health	3.38	11.3	5.5	2.7	4.5	5.9	5.5	8.3	6.3	3.0	2.4	1.1
7	Transport	23.43	21.2	(8.4)	12.1	13.2	10.8	7.3	1.2	(5.1)	(2.7)	1.6	7.5
8	Communication	6.94	(0.3)	(0.3)	1.2	(3.0)	(1.4)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	(4.6)
9	Recreation & Culture	2.82	2.3	5.0	6.0	8.3	5.8	4.5	4.2	5.7	3.0	2.2	1.8
10	Education	4.60	3.9	3.9	5.8	10.6	6.4	4.7	7.4	6.4	3.7	4.1	5.5
11	Restaurants & Hotels	3.66	12.7	18.8	9.0	9.3	8.4	7.9	7.6	5.5	4.0	3.7	3.4
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	9.01	4.9	3.8	7.0	5.3	2.0	1.2	5.2	7.2	7.5	3.9	6.4
	All-Items Index	100.0	12.6	8.2	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2



### **GLOSSARY**

Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an index which measures price changes in goods and services with reference to a base period.

**Inflation** is a measurement of prices movement of goods and services in a particular country.

**Domestic Tradeables** refers to the goods and services which a country (Botswana) can export to other countries.

**Imported Tradeables** represents the goods and services which a country (Botswana) imports from other countries (trading partners).

**Non-Tradeables** refers to the goods and services which a country cannot either export or import to other countries.

All -Tradeables refers to the total of **Domestic** and **Imported Tradeables**.

**Trimmed Mean Core Inflation-** attempts to remove 8 percent (by weight) of the commodity sub-groups with the largest price changes at each of the ends of an ordered series of price changes in any given month.

**Core inflation by Exclusion** is a measure used to remove the volatility inherent in prices that are only adjusted periodically and not always in response to currently prevailing market forces.