



Consumer Price Index

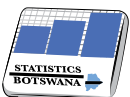
June 2020

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COMMENTARY

SECTION 1: CORONAVIRUS (COVID-19) PANDEMIC AND CPI COMPILATION

The price collection for June was done through physical visits. However, the ban on the selling of tobacco was still in place as per the COVID-19 restrictions, hence all items of tobacco in the CPI basket were not collected. Missing prices of tobacco were imputed using the geometric mean of price relatives (variation) of the observed prices of alcoholic beverages. This is in-line with the international Consumer Price index (CPI) methodological (Imputation) procedures by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). The imputation procedures make use of the accessible observed prices data to provide an unbiased estimate of price movement.

SECTION 2: HEADLINE INFLATION

The annual inflation rate in June 2020 was 0.9 percent, registering a decrease of 1.5 percentage points from 2.4 percent recorded in May 2020. The main contributors to the June annual inflation rate were; Transport (-1.6 percentage points), Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.0 percentage point) and Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.5 of a percentage point). The contribution of Transport Group by -1.6 percentage points applied significant downward pressure on the inflation rate for June 2020. The Transport group is a major component in the CPI basket that accounts for 23.43 percent of CPI basket weights. [Refer to Table 5](#)

The inflation rates for regions between May 2020 and June 2020 indicated that Rural Villages' rate went down by 1.8 percentage points, moving from 2.2 percent to 0.4 percent. Cities & Towns' rate moved from 2.5 percent in May to 1.0 percent in June 2020 registering a drop of 1.5 percentage points. The Urban Villages' inflation rate was 1.1 percent in June, registering a decrease of 1.2 percentage points on the May rate of 2.3 percent. [Refer to Table 1.](#)

The national Consumer Price Index was 102.4 in June 2020, recording a decrease of 1.2 percent, from 103.7 recorded in May 2020. The Rural Villages Index dropped by 1.5 percent moving from 103.1 in May to 101.5 in June. The Cities & Towns recorded a drop of 1.3 percent over the two months, moving from 103.9 in May to 102.6 in June. The Urban Villages' index moved from 103.8 in May to 102.7 in June registering a decrease of 1.1 percent.

Group indices were generally moving at a steady pace between May 2020 and June 2020, recording changes of less than 1.0 percent, except the Transport group index, which registered a decrease of 6.8 percent and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco, which recorded an increase of 3.7 percent. [Refer to Table 1.](#)

The Transport group index registered a decrease of 6.8 percent, from 100.7 in May to 93.9 in June. This was attributed to a decrease in the constituent section index of Operation of Personal Transport (12.8 percent). The decrease in Operation of Personal Transport section index was due to the drop in retail pump prices for petrol and diesel by P1.63 and P1.40 per litre respectively, which effected on the 13th June 2020. [Refer to Table 2.](#)

The Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco group index rose by 3.7 percent, from 104.8 to 108.7 over the two months. This was attributed to a general increase in the constituent section indices, Alcoholic Beverages (3.8 percent) and Tobacco (3.3 percent).

The Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group index rose by 0.5 percent, from 105.2 to 105.7 over the two periods. This was owed to a general increase in the constituent section indices, notably; Bread & Cereals (1.4 percent).

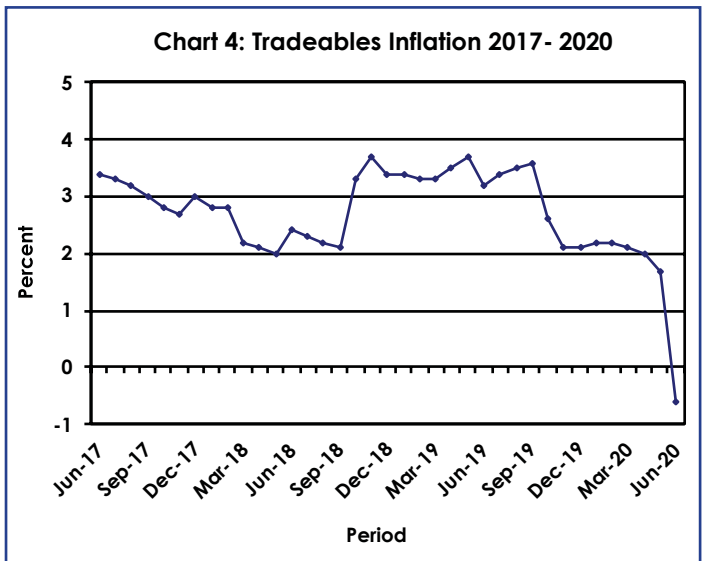
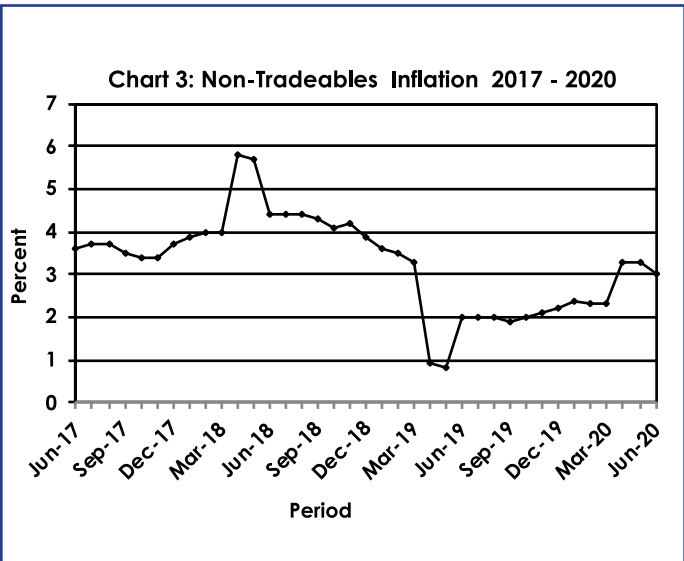
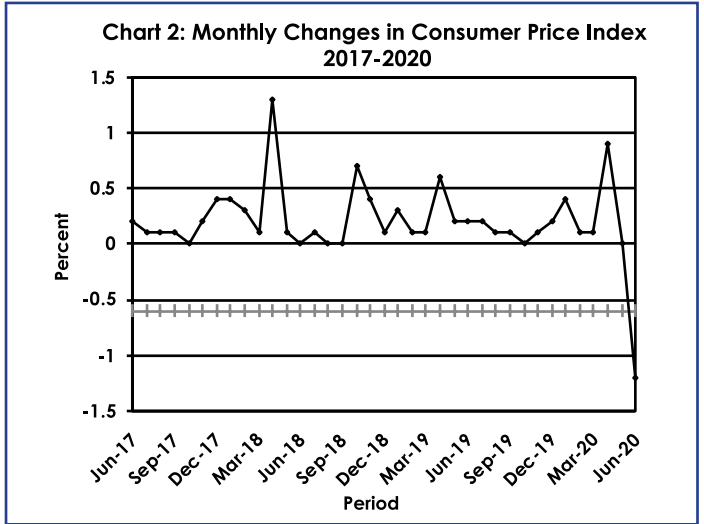
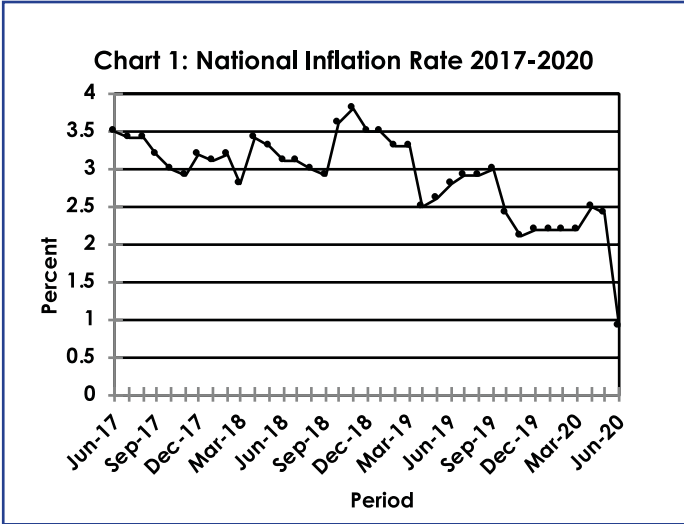
The All-Tradeables index was 100.8 in June 2020, registering a decrease of 2.2 percent from 103.1 recorded in May 2020. The Imported Tradeables Index realized a drop of 3.5 percent, moving from 101.8 in May to 98.3 in June. The Domestic Tradeables Index rose by 1.0 percent, advancing from 106.6 in May to 107.7 in June 2020. The Non-Tradeables Index was 104.7 in June, recording an increase of 0.1 percent. [Refer to Table 3.](#)

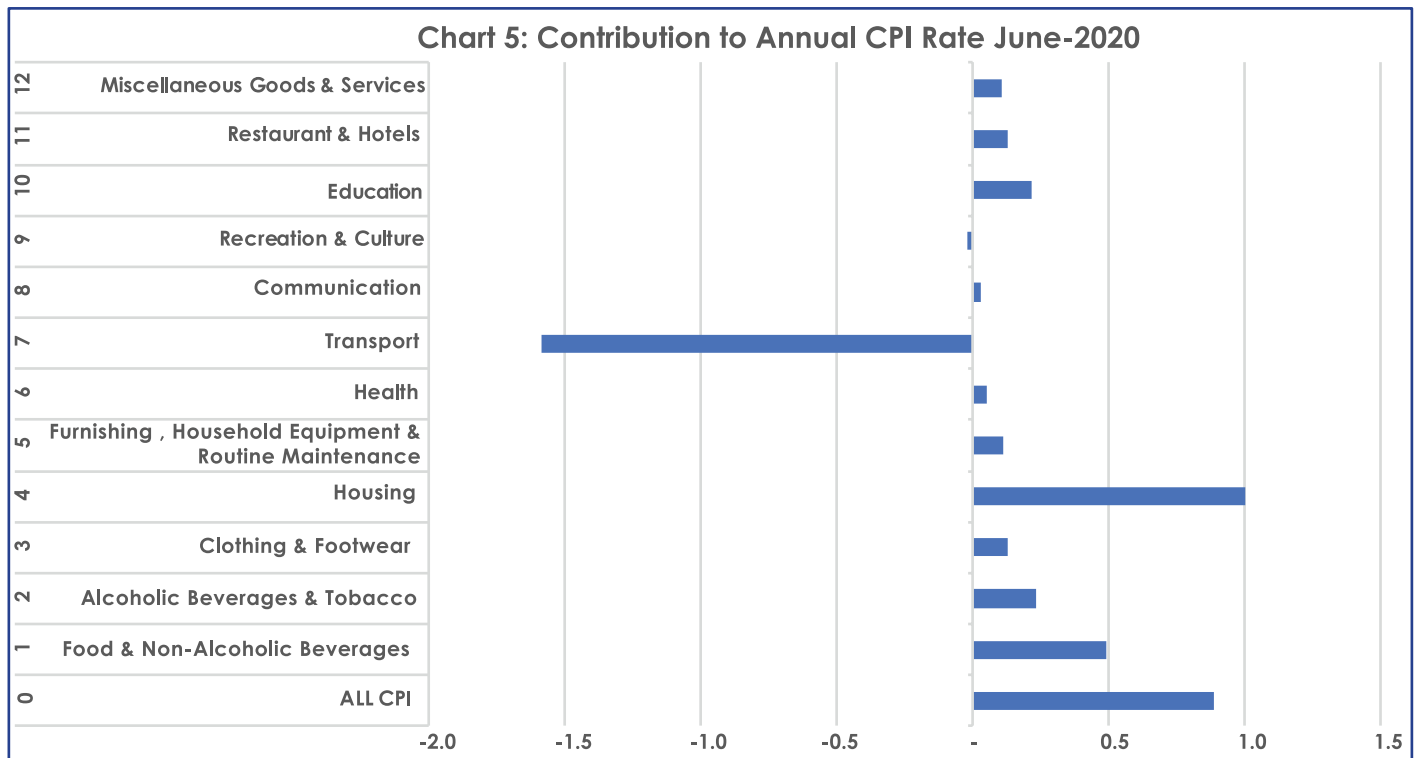
All-Tradeables inflation rate was -0.6 percent in June 2020, recording a drop of 2.3 percentage points from 1.7 percent recorded in May 2020. The Imported Tradeables inflation recorded a decrease of 3.5 percentage points, moving from 0.8 percent to -2.7 percent during the period under review. The Domestic Tradeables inflation was 5.1 percent in June, an increase of 0.9 of a percentage point from 4.2 percent recorded in May. The Non-Tradeables inflation rate registered a drop of 0.3 of a percentage point, moving from 3.3 percent in May to 3.0 percent in June.

SECTION 3: CORE INFLATION

The Trimmed Mean Core Inflation rate in June 2020 was 1.0 percent, a drop of 0.6 of a percentage point from May 2020 rate of 1.6 percent. The June 2020 Core Inflation rate by exclusion registered an increase of 0.2 of a percentage point, moving from 2.6 percent in May to 2.8 percent in June 2020. Refer to **Table 4**.

CHARTS





WBO

**Malebogo Kerekang
For/Statistician General
15th July 2020**

TABLES

TABLE 1 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (DECEMBER 2018 =100.0)

		Food	Alcohol and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing	Furniture etc	Health	Transport	Communi-cation	Rec. & Culture	Education	Rest. & Hotels	Miscella-neous
Weights		13.55	4.34	5.95	17.45	4.85	3.38	23.43	6.94	2.82	4.60	3.66	9.01
2017	Jan	100.0	96.8	96.5	91.5	96.1	97.6	86.8	108.9	96.8	94.7	94.2	91.5
	Feb	100.4	97.4	96.8	91.6	96.5	97.7	87.0	108.9	97.2	94.7	94.4	91.7
	Mar	100.9	97.9	97.0	92.0	96.9	97.8	87.9	108.9	97.4	94.7	94.8	92.0
	Apr	101.1	98.5	97.2	95.5	97.0	97.9	88.0	108.9	98.1	94.7	95.0	92.2
	May	101.5	99.0	97.4	95.5	97.2	98.0	88.1	109.0	98.1	94.7	95.3	92.3
	Jun	101.4	99.0	97.5	95.7	97.4	98.6	88.3	109.2	98.2	94.8	95.5	93.2
	Jul	101.6	99.1	97.9	95.8	97.6	98.7	88.3	109.2	98.3	94.8	95.9	93.2
	Aug	101.5	99.2	98.1	95.8	97.7	98.8	88.5	109.2	98.4	94.8	96.2	93.2
	Sept	100.9	99.3	98.3	96.4	97.9	98.8	88.6	110.3	98.3	94.8	96.4	93.3
	Oct	100.8	99.1	98.4	96.3	98.0	98.8	88.6	110.3	98.4	94.9	96.6	93.4
	Nov	100.7	99.0	98.4	96.3	98.1	98.9	89.4	110.3	98.3	94.9	96.6	93.4
	Dec	100.2	99.1	98.5	96.7	97.9	98.9	90.9	110.1	98.5	94.9	97.1	93.9
2018	Jan	100.4	99.1	98.6	96.8	98.1	99.0	91.2	110.2	98.7	99.9	97.4	94.2
	Feb	100.8	99.2	98.7	96.9	98.4	99.1	91.5	110.2	99.0	99.9	97.8	94.7
	Mar	100.9	99.3	98.9	97.2	99.0	99.2	91.4	110.3	99.4	100.0	97.9	94.9
	Apr	101.0	99.2	99.3	98.6	99.1	99.2	93.5	110.3	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0
	May	100.9	99.5	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.4	93.6	110.3	100.1	100.0	98.6	100.1
	Jun	100.7	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.4	95.0	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.0	100.2
	Jul	100.5	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.6	99.5	95.1	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.4	100.3
	Aug	100.2	100.1	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.5	95.2	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.5	100.3
	Sept	99.9	100.1	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	95.0	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.7	100.2
	Oct	99.8	100.2	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.4	100.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8
	Nov	99.9	100.2	99.8	99.9	100.1	99.9	99.8	100.2	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8
	Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	Jan	100.4	99.8	100.2	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.3	100.0	100.1	103.0	100.0	100.3
	Feb	100.6	99.6	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.2	100.6	100.0	100.1	103.1	100.1	100.6
	Mar	101.0	99.9	100.3	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.4	103.1	100.6	100.4
	Apr	101.4	101.2	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.3	100.7	100.0	100.2	103.1	100.8	104.9
	May	102.0	102.4	100.5	100.4	100.8	100.4	100.8	100.0	100.2	103.1	101.1	104.9
	Jun	102.0	103.2	100.7	100.9	101.6	100.5	100.6	100.1	100.2	103.1	101.3	105.0
	Jul	102.1	103.5	100.8	101.0	101.8	100.6	100.9	100.1	100.3	103.1	101.6	105.4
	Aug	102.1	103.6	101.0	101.1	101.8	100.7	101.0	100.2	100.3	103.1	101.8	105.3
	Sept	102.4	103.8	101.0	101.2	102.1	100.6	100.9	100.2	100.3	103.1	102.1	105.3
	Oct	102.3	104.1	101.1	101.3	102.2	100.7	101.0	100.3	100.0	103.1	102.3	105.2
	Nov	102.5	104.2	101.3	101.3	102.4	100.8	101.2	100.4	100.0	103.1	102.4	105.3
	Dec	103.0	104.4	101.3	101.5	102.7	100.8	101.3	100.4	99.8	103.1	102.9	105.3
2020	Jan	103.7	104.5	101.7	101.6	103.0	101.0	101.3	100.4	99.8	107.9	103.7	105.5
	Feb	104.2	104.6	101.8	101.7	103.3	101.0	101.4	100.3	100.0	108.0	103.9	105.6
	Mar	104.4	104.7	102.0	101.9	103.5	101.1	101.3	100.3	100.0	108.0	104.2	105.4
	Apr	104.6	104.8	102.1	106.5	103.7	101.5	101.3	100.3	99.7	108.0	104.4	106.1
	May	105.2	104.8	102.4	106.6	103.7	101.7	100.7	100.4	99.5	108.0	104.7	106.2
	Jun	105.7	108.7	102.9	106.7	103.9	102.0	93.9	100.5	99.5	108.0	104.8	106.2
% Change on													
Last month		0.5	3.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	(6.8)	0.2	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0

Consumer Price Index- June 2020

TABLE 1: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (Cont.)

		All Items Index	National Inflation Rate	Monthly Change	Towns & Cities Index	Urban Village Index	Rural Villages Index	Annual Inflation		
								Towns & Cities	Urban Villages	Rural
		100.0	%	%	0.38	0.41	0.21	%	%	%
2017	Jan	94.0	3.1	0.4	93.1	94.3	95.1	3.1	2.8	3.6
	Feb	94.2	3.4	0.2	93.3	94.6	95.5	3.5	2.9	3.8
	Mar	94.7	3.5	0.5	93.8	95.0	95.9	3.6	3.0	4.2
	Apr	95.4	3.4	0.7	94.4	95.8	96.5	3.3	3.0	4.2
	May	95.6	3.5	0.2	94.6	96.0	96.8	3.4	3.1	4.1
	Jun	95.8	3.5	0.2	94.8	96.2	96.8	3.4	3.3	3.9
	Jul	95.9	3.4	0.1	95.0	96.3	97.0	3.5	3.2	3.7
	Aug	96.0	3.4	0.1	95.0	96.4	97.1	3.4	3.2	3.6
	Sept	96.1	3.2	0.1	95.2	96.3	97.2	3.2	3.0	3.4
	Oct	96.1	3.0	0.0	95.2	96.2	97.3	3.0	2.7	3.3
	Nov	96.2	2.9	0.2	95.5	96.4	97.4	3.1	2.6	3.0
	Dec	96.6	3.2	0.4	96.0	96.6	97.6	3.6	2.9	3.1
2018	Jan	97.0	3.1	0.4	96.4	97.0	97.8	3.6	2.9	2.8
	Feb	97.2	3.2	0.3	96.7	97.3	98.1	3.6	2.9	2.7
	Mar	97.4	2.8	0.1	96.8	97.5	98.1	3.3	2.6	2.3
	Apr	98.7	3.4	1.3	98.4	98.7	99.1	4.2	3.1	2.7
	May	98.7	3.3	0.1	98.5	98.8	99.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
	Jun	98.8	3.1	0.0	98.6	98.8	99.0	4.0	2.7	2.3
	Jul	98.8	3.1	0.1	98.7	98.9	99.1	3.9	2.7	2.1
	Aug	98.8	3.0	(0.0)	98.6	98.9	99.1	3.8	2.6	2.0
	Sept	98.9	2.9	0.0	98.7	98.9	99.1	3.6	2.7	2.0
	Oct	99.5	3.6	0.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	4.4	3.4	2.5
	Nov	99.9	3.8	0.4	99.9	99.8	100.0	4.7	3.6	2.6
	Dec	100.0	3.5	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.2	3.5	2.5
2019	Jan	100.3	3.5	0.3	100.4	100.3	100.2	4.1	3.4	2.4
	Feb	100.5	3.3	0.1	100.6	100.5	100.3	4.0	3.2	2.3
	Mar	100.6	3.3	0.1	100.6	100.6	100.3	3.9	3.2	2.2
	Apr	101.2	2.5	0.6	101.2	101.3	100.8	2.9	2.6	1.7
	May	101.3	2.6	0.2	101.4	101.5	100.9	2.9	2.7	1.8
	Jun	101.5	2.8	0.2	101.6	101.6	101.1	3.0	2.9	2.1
	Jul	101.7	2.9	0.2	101.8	101.8	101.2	3.1	3.0	2.1
	Aug	101.7	2.9	0.1	101.8	101.9	101.3	3.2	3.1	2.2
	Sept	101.8	3.0	0.1	101.9	102.0	101.4	3.2	3.1	2.3
	Oct	101.9	2.4	0.0	102.0	102.0	101.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
	Nov	102.0	2.1	0.1	102.1	102.1	101.5	2.2	2.3	1.5
	Dec	102.2	2.2	0.2	102.3	102.3	101.6	2.3	2.3	1.6
2020	Jan	102.6	2.2	0.4	102.8	102.6	102.0	2.4	2.3	1.8
	Feb	102.7	2.2	0.1	102.9	102.8	102.1	2.3	2.3	1.9
	Mar	102.8	2.2	0.1	102.9	102.9	102.3	2.3	2.3	2.0
	Apr	103.7	2.5	0.9	103.9	103.9	103.0	2.7	2.6	2.3
	May	103.7	2.4	0.0	103.9	103.8	103.1	2.5	2.3	2.2
	Jun	102.4	0.9	(1.2)	102.6	102.7	101.5	1.0	1.1	0.4
% Change on last month		(1.2)			(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.5)			

TABLE 2: NATIONAL CONSUMER PRICE GROUP AND SECTION INDICES (DECEMBER 2018=100.0)

	Group Section	Weights	This month Jun 2020	Last month May 2020	3 months ago Mar 2020	6 months ago Dec 2019	12 months ago Jun 2019	Percentage Change on:			
								Last month	3 months ago	6 months ago	12 months ago
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	13.55	105.7	105.2	104.4	103.0	102.0	0.5	1.2	2.6	3.6
1.1	Bread & Cereals	4.26	106.8	105.3	104.9	104.1	102.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.6
1.2	Meat (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)	2.36	111.6	111.8	109.0	105.7	101.9	(0.2)	2.3	5.6	9.4
1.3	Fish (Fresh, Chilled & Frozen)	0.18	103.1	103.7	105.4	104.7	102.7	(0.6)	(2.2)	(1.5)	0.4
1.4	Milk, Cheese & Milk Products	0.98	103.6	104.0	102.4	101.5	101.1	(0.3)	1.2	2.1	2.5
1.5	Oils & Fats	0.92	99.9	99.7	101.0	100.7	100.5	0.2	(1.0)	(0.8)	(0.5)
1.6	Fruits	0.78	110.1	110.5	106.4	103.0	103.0	(0.4)	3.5	7.0	6.9
1.7	Vegetables	1.08	102.6	102.0	103.7	101.8	105.2	0.6	(1.1)	0.8	(2.5)
1.8	Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	1.11	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.2	99.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	(0.1)
1.9	Food Not Elsewhere Classified	0.54	105.1	105.0	103.9	103.2	103.5	0.1	1.2	1.9	1.6
1.10	Coffee, Tea & Cocoa	0.73	103.0	102.9	102.4	101.6	102.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.0
1.11	Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruits & Vegetables Juices	0.62	103.5	103.1	103.1	102.4	102.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2
2	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.34	108.7	104.8	104.7	104.4	103.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.4
2.1	Alcoholic Beverages	3.51	108.8	104.8	104.7	104.5	103.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	5.4
2.2	Tobacco	0.82	108.3	104.9	104.7	104.0	103.1	3.3	3.4	4.1	5.0
3	Clothing & Footwear	5.95	102.9	102.4	102.0	101.3	100.7	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.2
3.1	Clothing	2.60	103.4	103.1	102.5	102.1	101.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	2.3
3.2	Other Articles of Clothing	0.72	102.4	102.2	101.8	101.0	100.3	0.2	0.6	1.3	2.0
3.3	Cleaning, Repair & Hire	0.61	104.9	103.6	103.0	101.2	100.7	1.2	1.8	3.6	4.2
3.4	Footwear	2.03	101.9	101.3	101.2	100.4	100.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.5
4	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	17.45	106.7	106.6	101.9	101.5	100.9	0.1	4.7	5.0	5.7
4.1	Rent Paid by Tenants	7.78	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.5	101.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5
4.2	Materials for Maintenance & Repair of Dwellings	3.83	103.9	103.3	102.2	101.8	100.9	0.5	1.6	2.0	3.0
4.3	Water Supply & Miscellaneous Services	1.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.4	Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	3.89	120.0	120.3	100.1	100.0	100.0	(0.2)	19.9	19.9	20.0
5	Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance	4.85	103.9	103.7	103.5	102.7	101.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.3
5.1	Furniture & Furnishing	1.35	103.9	103.4	103.1	101.9	100.5	0.4	0.7	1.9	3.4
5.2	Carpets & Other Floor Coverings	0.27	103.3	102.9	102.2	101.4	100.7	0.4	1.0	1.8	2.5
5.3	Household Textiles	0.29	103.7	102.9	102.6	101.8	100.4	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.3
5.4	Household Appliances	0.72	101.7	101.0	100.7	100.1	100.0	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.7
5.5	Glassware, Tableware & Household Utensils	0.23	103.8	103.6	103.5	103.0	101.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.5
5.6	Small Tools, Miscellaneous Accessories	0.04	103.6	103.2	103.0	102.8	101.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.9
5.7	Goods & Services for Household Maintenance	1.95	104.8	105.1	105.1	104.5	103.3	(0.3)	(0.3)	0.3	1.5
6	Health	3.38	102.0	101.7	101.1	100.8	100.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.4
6.1	Medical Products, Applications & Equipments	0.98	103.4	103.3	102.6	101.8	101.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.9
6.2	Out-Patient Services	0.93	102.2	101.6	101.4	101.0	100.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.8
6.3	Hospital Services	1.47	100.9	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9

TABLE 2: NATIONAL CONSUMER PRICE GROUP AND SECTION INDICES (DECEMBER 2018=100.0) (Cont.)

	Group Section	Weights	This month Jun 2020	Last month May 2020	3 months ago Mar 2020	6 months ago Dec 2019	12 months ago Jun 2019	Percentage Change on:			
								Last month	3 months ago	6 months ago	12 months ago
7	Transport	23.43	93.9	100.7	101.3	101.3	100.6	(6.8)	(7.3)	(7.3)	(6.7)
7.1	Purchase of Vehicles	5.74	103.7	103.5	104.2	104.3	101.9	0.2	(0.5)	(0.6)	1.8
7.2	Operation of Personal Transport	12.56	86.8	99.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	(12.8)	(13.6)	(13.5)	(13.4)
7.3	Transport Services	5.13	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	Communication	6.94	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
8.1	Postal Services	0.21	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8.2	Telephone & Telefax Equipment *	1.13	103.3	102.3	101.7	102.2	100.6	1.0	1.6	1.1	2.7
8.3	Telephone & Telefax Services	5.60	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Recreation & Culture	2.82	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.2	(0.0)	(0.6)	(0.4)	(0.8)
9.1	Audio Visual, Photographic & Information Processing Equipment	2.10	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.3	100.1	(0.0)	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.9)
9.2	Other Recreational Items & Equipments	0.30	101.4	101.6	102.0	101.5	100.9	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.0)	0.6
9.3	Recreational & Cultural Services	0.31	97.3	97.4	99.9	99.8	99.9	(0.0)	(2.6)	(2.4)	(2.6)
9.4	Newspapers, Books & Stationary	0.11	105.9	105.7	105.2	105.1	101.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	4.0
10	Education	4.60	108.0	108.0	108.0	103.1	103.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.7
10.1	Pre-Primary & Primary Education	1.89	108.3	108.3	108.3	103.4	103.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.8
10.2	Secondary & Tertiary Education	2.70	107.7	107.7	107.7	103.0	103.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.6
11	Restaurants & Hotels	3.66	104.8	104.7	104.2	102.9	101.3	0.0	0.6	1.8	3.5
11.1	Restaurants, Cafes & the Like	3.02	105.0	104.9	104.3	102.9	101.2	0.1	0.7	2.0	3.7
11.2	Accommodation Services	0.64	103.9	103.9	103.9	102.9	101.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.2
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	9.01	106.2	106.2	105.4	105.3	105.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1
12.1	Personal Care	2.33	103.2	103.7	101.5	100.7	101.5	(0.5)	1.7	2.6	1.7
12.2	Personal Effects Not Elsewhere Classified	0.22	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.2	100.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7
12.3	Social Protection	0.13	108.2	108.2	108.2	101.6	101.6	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.6
12.4	Insurance	3.62	110.8	110.5	110.8	112.1	111.1	0.3	0.1	(1.1)	(0.3)
12.5	Financial Services	1.09	102.0	102.0	101.5	101.1	100.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2
12.6	Taxes, Licences & Fees	1.61	103.6	103.4	102.2	100.7	100.3	0.2	1.4	3.0	3.3
	All-Items Index	100.0	102.4	103.7	102.8	102.2	101.5	(1.2)	(0.3)	0.3	0.9

Consumer Price Index- June 2020

TABLE 3: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY TRADEABILITY (DECEMBER 2018 = 100.0)

	All Items		Non-Tradable		Domestic Tradable		Imported Tradable		All Tradable		
	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	
Weights	100.00		42.29		15.46		42.26		57.71		
2017	Jan	94.0	3.1	93.1	4.3	98.8	4.3	92.6	1.7	94.5	2.6
	Feb	94.2	3.4	93.2	4.3	99.3	4.3	92.9	2.4	94.8	3.1
	Mar	94.7	3.5	93.4	3.9	99.7	4.6	93.6	2.9	95.4	3.5
	Apr	95.4	3.4	94.9	3.8	100.0	4.3	93.8	2.7	95.7	3.3
	May	95.6	3.5	95.0	3.7	100.2	4.3	94.0	2.9	95.9	3.4
	Jun	95.8	3.5	95.4	3.6	100.1	4.2	94.2	2.9	96.0	3.4
	Jul	95.9	3.4	95.6	3.7	99.9	3.8	94.4	3.0	96.1	3.3
	Aug	96.0	3.4	95.6	3.7	99.8	3.4	94.6	3.1	96.2	3.2
	Sept	96.1	3.2	95.9	3.5	99.2	2.6	94.7	3.1	96.1	3.0
	Oct	96.1	3.0	96.0	3.4	99.1	2.2	94.8	3.0	96.1	2.8
	Nov	96.2	2.9	95.9	3.4	98.9	1.6	95.2	3.1	96.4	2.7
	Dec	96.6	3.2	96.3	3.7	98.9	1.3	95.8	3.7	96.8	3.0
2018	Jan	97.0	3.1	96.7	3.9	99.3	0.5	96.1	3.8	97.1	2.8
	Feb	97.2	3.2	96.9	4.0	99.6	0.3	96.4	3.8	97.4	2.8
	Mar	97.4	2.8	97.1	4.0	99.8	0.1	96.5	3.1	97.5	2.2
	Apr	98.7	3.4	100.4	5.8	99.9	-0.1	96.7	3.1	97.7	2.1
	May	98.7	3.3	100.5	5.7	100.0	-0.2	96.8	3.0	97.7	2.0
	Jun	98.8	3.1	99.7	4.4	99.9	-0.2	97.5	3.6	98.2	2.4
	Jul	98.8	3.1	99.8	4.4	99.9	-0.1	97.6	3.4	98.3	2.3
	Aug	98.8	3.0	99.8	4.4	99.8	0.0	97.6	3.2	98.3	2.2
	Sept	98.9	2.9	100.0	4.3	99.8	0.6	97.5	2.9	98.2	2.1
	Oct	99.5	3.6	99.9	4.1	99.7	0.7	99.1	4.5	99.3	3.3
	Nov	99.9	3.8	99.9	4.2	99.9	1.0	99.9	4.9	99.9	3.7
	Dec	100.0	3.5	100.0	3.9	100.0	1.1	100.0	4.4	100.0	3.4
2019	Jan	100.3	3.5	100.2	3.6	100.8	1.5	100.3	4.4	100.4	3.4
	Feb	100.5	3.3	100.2	3.5	100.9	1.4	100.5	4.2	100.6	3.3
	Mar	100.6	3.3	100.3	3.3	101.3	1.5	100.6	4.2	100.7	3.3
	Apr	101.2	2.5	101.3	0.9	101.8	1.9	100.8	4.3	101.1	3.5
	May	101.3	2.6	101.3	0.8	102.3	2.4	101.0	4.4	101.4	3.7
	Jun	101.5	2.8	101.6	2.0	102.5	2.6	101.0	3.6	101.4	3.2
	Jul	101.7	2.9	101.8	2.0	102.7	2.9	101.2	3.7	101.6	3.4
	Aug	101.7	2.9	101.8	2.0	103.0	3.2	101.3	3.7	101.7	3.5
	Sept	101.8	3.0	101.9	1.9	103.2	3.4	101.2	3.9	101.7	3.6
	Oct	101.9	2.4	101.9	2.0	103.3	3.5	101.3	2.3	101.8	2.6
	Nov	102.0	2.1	102.0	2.1	103.4	3.5	101.5	1.6	102.0	2.1
	Dec	102.2	2.2	102.2	2.2	103.7	3.7	101.6	1.6	102.1	2.1
2020	Jan	102.6	2.2	102.5	2.4	105.0	4.2	101.8	1.5	102.6	2.2
	Feb	102.7	2.2	102.6	2.3	105.4	4.4	102.0	1.4	102.8	2.2
	Mar	102.8	2.2	102.6	2.3	105.6	4.2	102.0	1.4	102.9	2.1
	Apr	103.7	2.5	104.6	3.3	106.0	4.1	102.1	1.2	103.1	2.0
	May	103.7	2.4	104.7	3.3	106.6	4.2	101.8	0.8	103.1	1.7
	Jun	102.4	0.9	104.7	3.0	107.7	5.1	98.3	-2.7	100.8	-0.6
% Change on last month		(1.2)		0.1		1.0		(3.5)		(2.2)	

Consumer Price Index- June 2020

TABLE 4: CORE INFLATION RATES BY EXCLUSION AND TRIMMED MEAN

Year	Month	Consumer Price Index (Trimmed Mean) (September 2016 = 100)	Core Monthly Inflation Rate (Trimmed Mean) (percentage)	Consumer Price Index (Excluding Administered Prices) (September 2016 = 100)	Core Monthly Inflation (Excluding Administered Prices) (percentage)
2017	Jan	93.5	2.7	96.6	3.9
	Feb	93.7	2.9	96.9	3.9
	Mar	94.2	3.1	97.2	3.9
	Apr	94.4	3.1	97.5	3.3
	May	94.5	3.1	97.7	3.4
	Jun	94.8	2.9	97.9	3.3
	Jul	94.9	2.9	98.1	3.3
	Aug	95.0	2.9	98.2	3.3
	Sept	95.1	2.7	98.2	3.0
	Oct	95.2	2.6	98.2	2.8
	Nov	95.4	2.5	98.2	2.4
	Dec	95.8	2.9	98.2	2.3
2018	Jan	96.1	2.8	98.7	2.2
	Feb	96.4	2.9	99.0	2.2
	Mar	96.6	2.6	99.2	2.0
	Apr	97.6	3.1	99.4	1.9
	May	97.7	3.0	99.5	1.8
	Jun	98.6	3.2	99.6	1.8
	Jul	98.7	3.1	99.7	1.7
	Aug	98.7	3.0	99.7	1.6
	Sept	98.8	2.9	99.8	1.6
	Oct	99.5	3.7	99.8	1.6
	Nov	99.6	3.8	99.9	1.7
	Dec	100.0	3.6	100.0	1.8
2019	Jan	100.4	3.6	100.4	1.8
	Feb	100.5	3.5	100.6	1.6
	Mar	100.6	3.5	100.8	1.6
	Apr	101.3	2.6	101.0	1.7
	May	101.5	2.7	101.4	1.9
	Jun	101.2	2.5	101.6	2.0
	Jul	101.5	2.6	101.8	2.1
	Aug	101.5	2.7	101.9	2.2
	Sept	101.6	2.7	102.1	2.3
	Oct	101.6	2.1	102.1	2.3
	Nov	101.7	1.7	102.3	2.4
	Dec	101.8	1.8	102.5	2.5
2020	Jan	102.2	1.9	103.2	2.7
	Feb	102.4	1.9	103.4	2.7
	Mar	102.5	1.9	103.5	2.7
	Apr	102.7	1.8	103.8	2.6
	May	103.0	1.6	104.0	2.6
	Jun	102.7	1.0	104.4	2.8

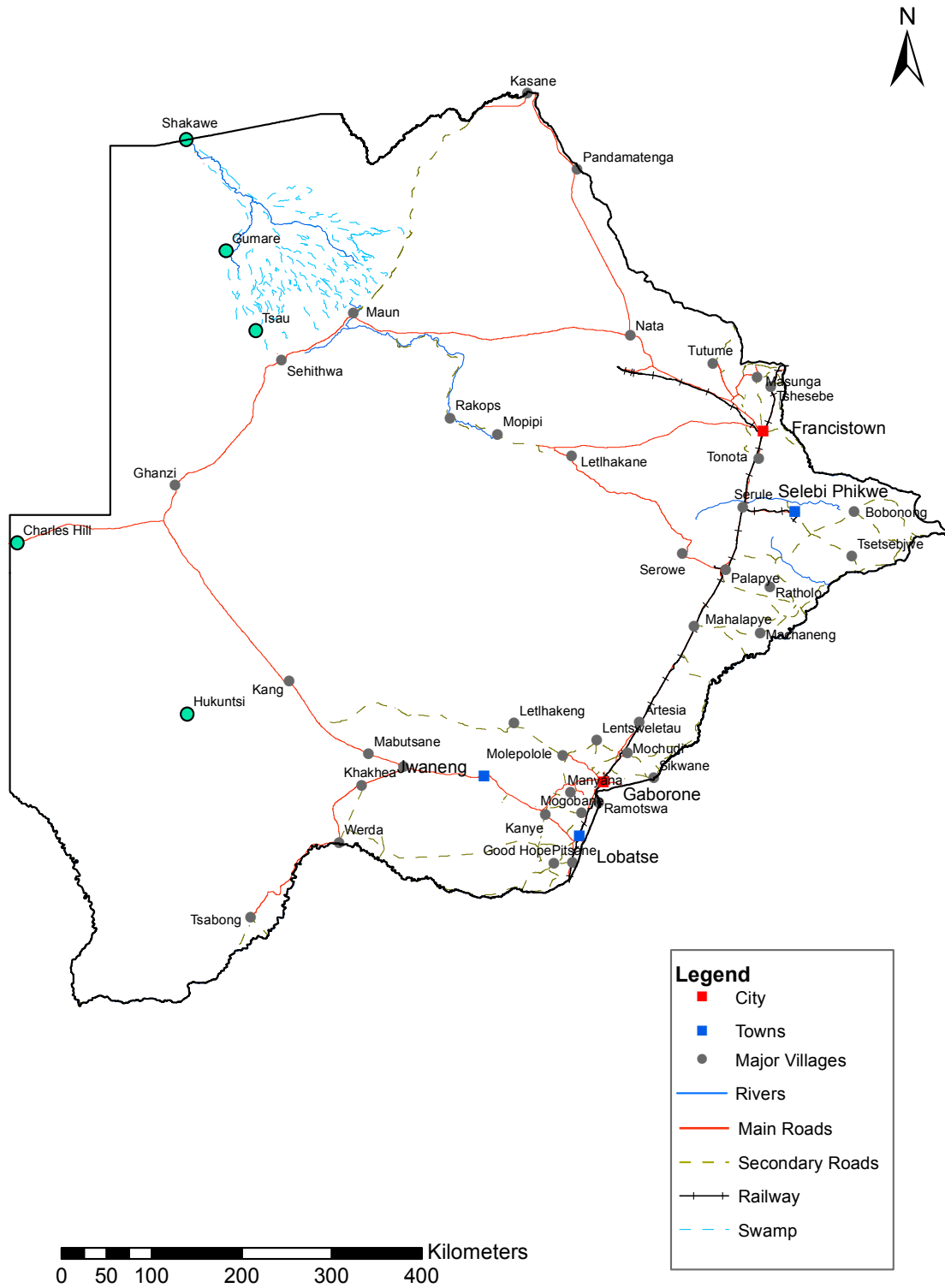
Table 5: Contributions of Groups to Annual Inflation Rate

Group Code	Group Name	CONTRIBUTIONS		
		Apr-20	May-20	June-20
0	All Items CPI Rate	2.5	2.4	0.9
1	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	0.4	0.4	0.5
2	Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	0.2	0.1	0.2
3	Clothing & Footwear	0.1	0.1	0.1
4	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.1	1.1	1.0
5	Furnishing, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance	0.1	0.1	0.1
6	Health	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	Transport	0.1	-0.0	-1.6
8	Communication	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Recreation & Culture	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
10	Education	0.2	0.2	0.2
11	Restaurants & Hotels	0.1	0.1	0.1
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 6: Average Annual Inflation (December 2018=100)

Group	Weights	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	13.55	14.7	3.6	6.9	8.0	5.4	3.0	1.3	2.7	3.4	(0.5)	1.4
2 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.34	35.2	7.1	8.4	7.6	10.3	9.0	6.1	2.5	4.5	1.1	2.8
3 Clothing & Footwear	5.95	8.4	8.0	8.9	7.5	6.3	6.0	7.6	6.5	3.2	1.8	1.3
4 Housing, Water, Electr. Gas & Other Fuels	17.45	4.8	6.4	8.4	7.7	4.3	3.9	7.1	6.3	5.4	4.1	2.1
5 Furnishing, H/H Equipment & Routine Maintenance	4.85	11.9	9.4	9.0	7.3	4.9	5.0	6.1	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.1
6 Health	3.38	5.5	2.7	4.5	5.9	5.5	8.3	6.3	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.0
7 Transport	23.43	(8.4)	12.1	13.2	10.8	7.3	1.2	(5.1)	(2.7)	1.6	7.5	6.2
8 Communication	6.94	(0.3)	1.2	(3.0)	(1.4)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	(4.6)	(3.8)
9 Recreation & Culture	2.82	5.0	6.0	8.3	5.8	4.5	4.2	5.7	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.4
10 Education	4.60	3.9	5.8	10.6	6.4	4.7	7.4	6.4	3.7	4.1	5.5	3.1
11 Restaurants & Hotels	3.66	18.8	9.0	9.3	8.4	7.9	7.6	5.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.5
12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services	9.01	3.8	7.0	5.3	2.0	1.2	5.2	7.2	7.5	3.9	6.4	5.3
All-Items Index	100.0	8.2	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8

CPI AREA COVERAGE



Compiled and Prepared by Statistics Botswana, 2016

GLOSSARY

Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an index which measures price changes in goods and services with reference to a base period.

Inflation is a measurement of prices movement of goods and services in a particular country.

Domestic Tradeables refers to the goods and services which a country (Botswana) can export to other countries.

Imported Tradeables represents the goods and services which a country (Botswana) imports from other countries (trading partners).

Non-Tradeables refers to the goods and services which a country cannot either export or import to other countries.

All –Tradeables refers to the total of **Domestic** and **Imported Tradeables**.

Trimmed Mean Core Inflation- attempts to remove 8 percent (by weight) of the commodity sub-groups with the largest price changes at each of the ends of an ordered series of price changes in any given month.

Core inflation by Exclusion is a measure used to remove the volatility inherent in prices that are only adjusted periodically and not always in response to currently prevailing market forces.